

INTERNATIONAL TRADE

2019

Finnish Trade in Figures



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Statistical publications by Finnish Customs

(in Finnish and in Swedish, partly in English)

Preliminary statistics and monthly statistics on the international trade in goods

Preliminary statistics and monthly statistics (including indices). Surveys by countries and industries as well as other special surveys are available on the Finnish Customs website at tulli.fi.

International trade in goods, Monthly Publication

Trade statistics in terms of the SITC classification and also some special statistics. Statistics in Excel format at tulli.fi.

Statistical Database Uljas

Downloads of up-to-date statistical data on Finnish imports and exports of goods, unit value and volume indexes as well as logistics statistics are available free of charge at uljas.tulli.fi.

The Manual on international trade statistics principles and the Intrastat guide are also available at tulli.fi.

The pocket statistics publication Finnish Trade in Figures can also be found at tulli.fi.

Cover: Vuosaari Harbour, Helsinki, Finland

Photo: Juha-Pekka Huotari

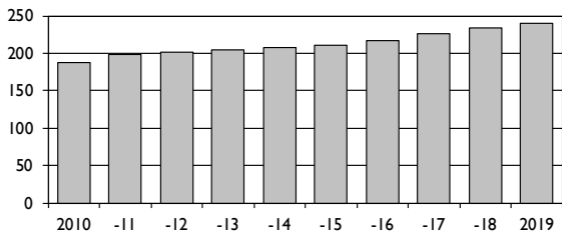
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The statistics for 2019 in this booklet are based on preliminary figures, which may be revised later.

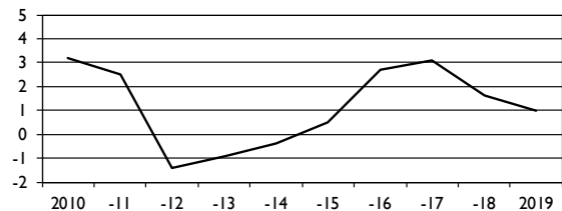
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AND INTER-NATIONAL TRADE

Gross domestic product (EUR billion)



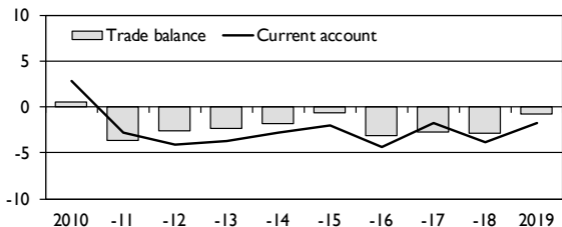
Source: Statistics Finland

Annual change of GDP volume (%)



Source: Statistics Finland

Trade balance and current account* (EUR billion)



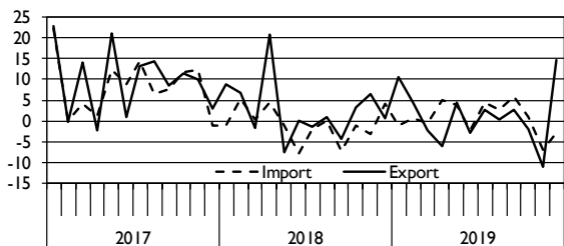
* Source: Statistics Finland

Share of imports and exports of GDP* (%)

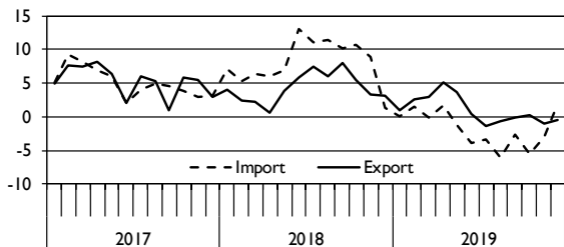


*Source: Statistics Finland

Change of volume index of international trade (%)



Change of unit value index of international trade (%)

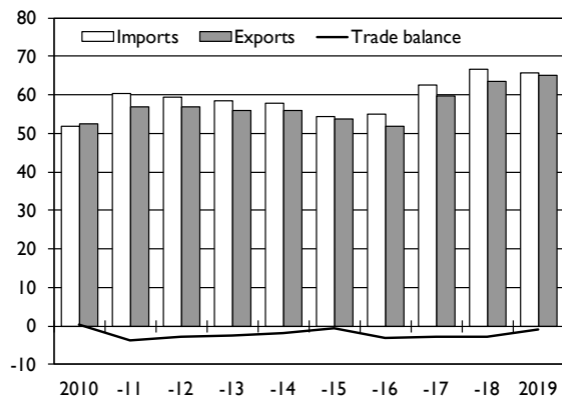


TRADE EXCHANGE

Trade exchange in 2010–2019

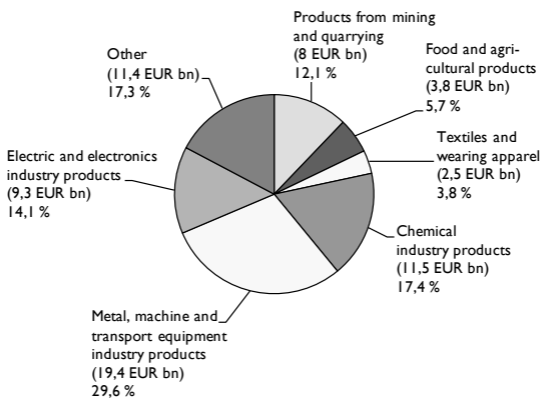
Year	Imports		Exports		Balance
	EUR million	Change %	EUR million	Change %	EUR million
2010	51 899	19	52 439	16	+539
2011	60 535	17	56 855	8	-3 680
2012	59 517	-2	56 878	0	-2 639
2013	58 407	-2	56 048	-1	-2 359
2014	57 769	-1	55 973	0	-1 796
2015	54 493	-6	53 880	-4	-613
2016	55 003	1	51 878	-4	-3 125
2017	62 469	14	59 711	15	-2 758
2018	66 585	7	63 682	7	-2 903
2019	65 794	-1	65 009	2	-785

Trade exchange in 2010–2019 (EUR billion)

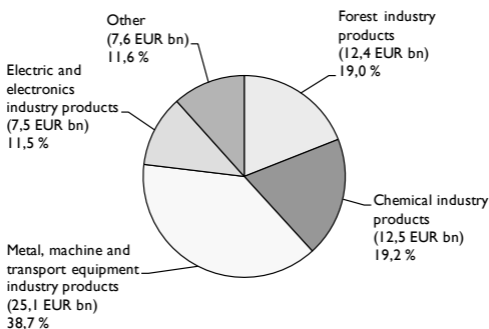


IMPORTS AND EXPORTS IN 2019

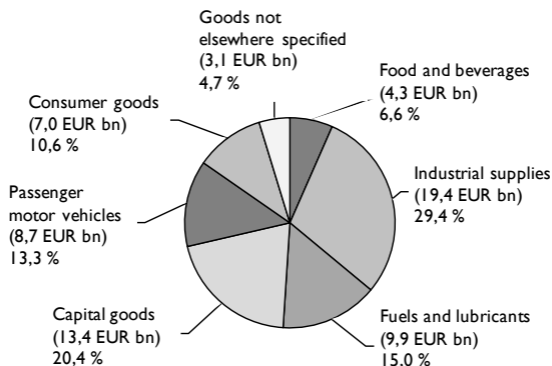
Imports by Products by Activity



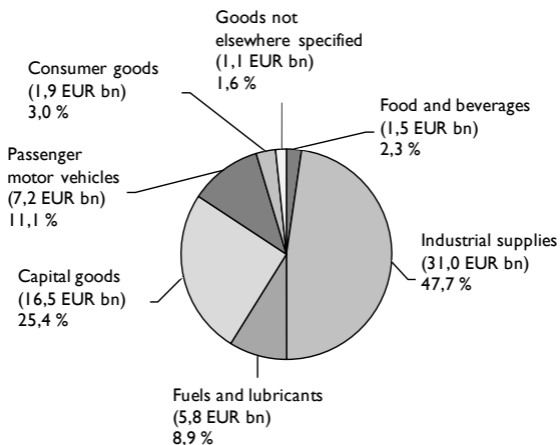
Exports by Products by Activity



Imports by BEC goods classification in 2019



Exports by BEC goods classification in 2019



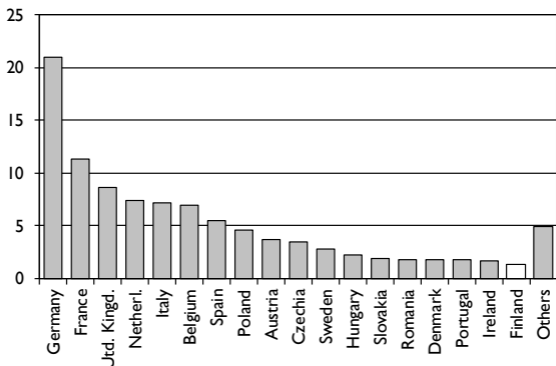
Imports and exports by sections of the SITC in 2019

Imports	EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)	million	%	%
0 Food and live animals	4 094	6,2	2
1 Beverages and tobacco	564	0,9	-2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5 061	7,7	-3
3 Mineral fuels etc.	9 900	15,0	-4
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	271	0,4	-6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7 216	11,0	-2
6 Basic manufactures	7 569	11,5	-10
7 Machinery, transport equipment	21 621	32,9	2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6 394	9,7	0
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	3 104	4,7	7
Total imports	65 794	100,0	-1

Exports	EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)	million	%	%
0 Food and live animals	1 482	2,3	15
1 Beverages and tobacco	184	0,3	5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6 098	9,4	-6
3 Mineral fuels etc.	5 815	8,9	7
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	15	0,0	-11
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6 084	9,4	-3
6 Basic manufactures	18 104	27,8	-2
7 Machinery, transport equipment	21 233	32,7	8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4 304	6,6	6
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	1 690	2,6	-1
Total exports	65 009	100,0	2

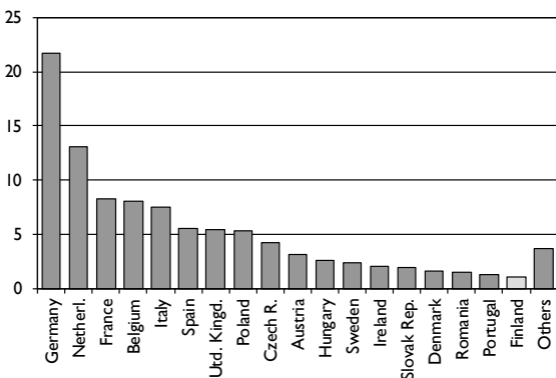
INTRA EU-TRADE IN 2019

Arrivals by countries (%)



Total arrivals in the intra EU-trade 3 501 EUR billion.

Dispatches by countries (%)



Total dispatches in the intra EU-trade 3 573 EUR billion.

Source: Eurostat

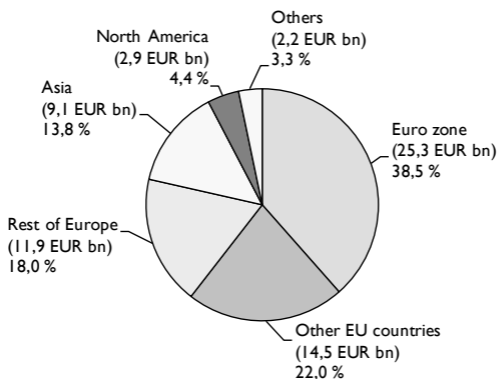
EU MEMBER STATES' TOTAL TRADE IN 2019

	Imports		Exports		Balance
	EUR bn	Change %	EUR bn	Change %	EUR bn
Austria	165,2	1	159,9	2	-5,3
Belgium	380,6	-1	397,2	0	16,5
Bulgaria	33,2	4	29,8	4	-3,5
Cyprus	8,2	-11	3,1	-27	-5,1
Czechia	159,5	2	177,5	4	18,0
Germany	1 102,6	1	1 330,2	1	227,6
Denmark	87,3	1	99,0	7	11,7
Estonia	16,1	-1	14,4	-0	-1,7
Spain	332,2	0	298,0	2	-34,2
Finland	65,8	-1	65,6	2	-0,2
France	581,6	2	508,9	3	-72,7
United Kingdom	616,1	8	419,1	2	-197,0
Greece	55,7	3	33,8	1	-21,8
Croatia	25,0	5	15,5	5	-9,5
Hungary	107,0	4	110,4	4	3,4
Ireland	89,1	-3	151,7	9	62,6
Italy	422,9	-1	475,8	2	52,9
Lithuania	31,8	3	29,6	5	-2,2
Luxembourg	21,4	5	14,7	7	-6,7
Latvia	16,8	0	13,8	1	-2,9
Malta	6,3	10	2,7	-1	-3,6
Netherlands	568,4	4	633,8	3	65,4
Poland	234,0	3	235,9	6	1,8
Portugal	80,3	7	59,9	4	-20,4
Romania	86,2	4	68,7	2	-17,6
Sweden	141,8	-2	143,4	2	1,6
Slovenia	39,3	10	40,1	7	0,8
Slovakia	80,5	2	80,1	1	-0,4

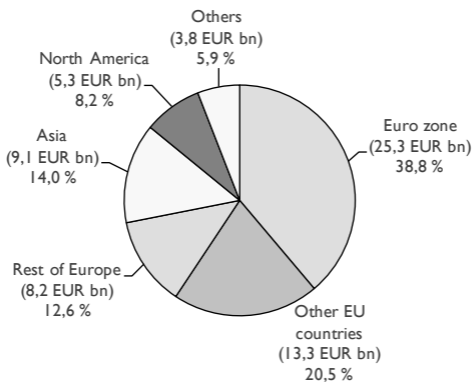
Source: Eurostat

INTERNATIONAL TRADE BY COUNTRIES

Imports by groups of countries in 2019



Exports by groups of countries in 2019



Finland's main trading partners in 2019

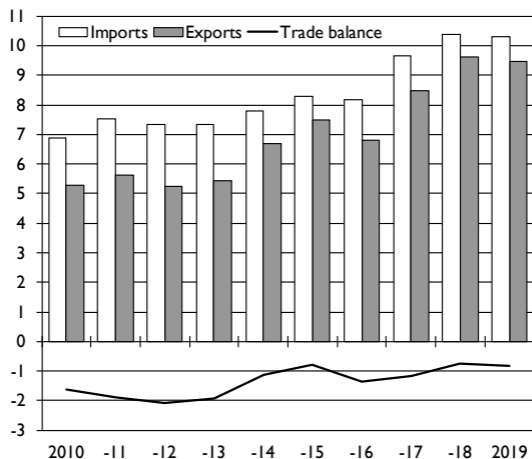
	EUR million	Share %	Change %
Total imports	65 794	100,0	-1
Germany	10 312	15,7	-1
Russia	9 000	13,7	-3
Sweden	7 333	11,1	2
China	4 916	7,5	6
Netherlands	3 387	5,1	-7
USA	2 251	3,4	2
France	2 139	3,3	7
Estonia	2 045	3,1	2
Poland	2 027	3,1	-2
Italy	1 795	2,7	1
United Kingdom	1 726	2,6	-3
Denmark	1 577	2,4	-1
Norway	1 480	2,2	-22
Belgium	1 378	2,1	6
Spain	1 146	1,7	-6

	EUR million	Share %	Change %
Total exports	65 009	100,0	2
Germany	9 478	14,6	-2
Sweden	6 730	10,4	2
USA	4 809	7,4	11
Netherlands	3 976	6,1	-8
Russia	3 647	5,6	10
China	3 494	5,4	-1
United Kingdom	2 680	4,1	-6
Italy	2 348	3,6	59
Belgium	2 118	3,3	9
France	1 923	3,0	7
Poland	1 764	2,7	3
Estonia	1 752	2,7	-1
Norway	1 715	2,6	1
Spain	1 158	1,8	11
Denmark	1 018	1,6	-11

Trade between Finland and Germany in 2010–2019

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2010	6 878	13,3	7	5 274	10,1	13	-1 604
2011	7 528	12,4	9	5 625	9,9	7	-1 903
2012	7 335	12,3	-3	5 253	9,2	-7	-2 082
2013	7 355	12,6	0	5 419	9,7	3	-1 936
2014	7 810	13,5	6	6 694	12,0	24	-1 116
2015	8 285	15,2	6	7 501	13,9	12	-784
2016	8 175	14,9	-1	6 814	13,1	-9	-1 361
2017	9 647	15,4	18	8 477	14,2	24	-1 171
2018	10 377	15,6	8	9 631	15,1	14	-746
2019	10 312	15,7	-1	9 478	14,6	-2	-834

Trade between Finland and Germany (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and Germany in 2019

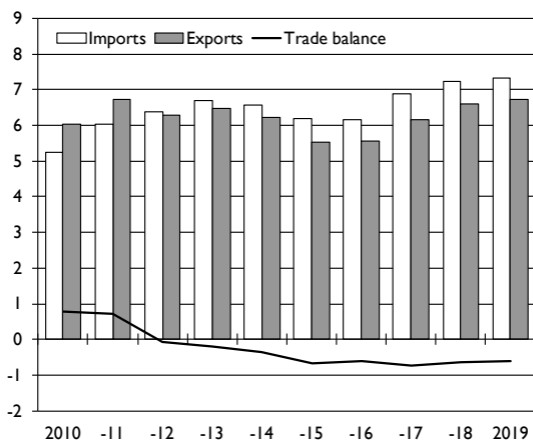
Imports from Germany		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
784	Parts and accessories of motor vehicles	1 001	9,7	-6
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	802	7,8	-3
713	Internal combustion piston engines	540	5,2	11
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	294	2,8	3
691	Metal structures and parts n.e.s.	255	2,5	78
772	Switchgear etc. parts n.e.s.	226	2,2	2
782	Lorries, special motor vehicles n.e.s.	195	1,9	-4
874	Measuring and controlling instruments	176	1,7	2
522	Inorg chemical elements, oxides, etc	157	1,5	-12
699	Other metal manufactures	156	1,5	0
743	Pumps nes, compressors, centrifuges etc	147	1,4	-9
	Total imports	10 312	100,0	-1

Exports to Germany		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	2 567	27,1	-1
641	Paper and paperboard	1 205	12,7	-8
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	613	6,5	-2
793	Ships and boats etc	559	5,9	0
682	Copper	409	4,3	-24
334	Petroleum products, refined	403	4,2	16
251	Pulp and waste paper	327	3,5	12
744	Mechanical handling equipment	130	1,4	19
248	Wood, simply worked	109	1,2	-6
716	Rotating electric plant	102	1,1	4
771	Electric power machinery n.e.s.	100	1,1	2
	Total exports	9 478	100,0	-2

Trade between Finland and Sweden in 2010–2019

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2010	5 249	10,1	23	6 026	11,5	37	777
2011	6 029	10,0	15	6 739	11,9	12	710
2012	6 369	10,7	6	6 291	11,1	-7	-78
2013	6 693	11,5	5	6 489	11,6	3	-204
2014	6 568	11,4	-2	6 208	11,1	-4	-360
2015	6 189	11,4	-6	5 523	10,3	-11	-666
2016	6 155	11,2	-1	5 563	10,7	1	-592
2017	6 877	11,0	12	6 148	10,3	11	-729
2018	7 223	10,8	5	6 597	10,4	7	-626
2019	7 333	11,1	2	6 730	10,4	2	-603

Trade between Finland and Sweden (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and Sweden in 2019

Imports from Sweden

SITC (REV 4)	EUR million	Share %	Change %
334 Petroleum products, refined	986	13,4	-10
351 Electric current	740	10,1	10
781 Motor cars for the transport of persons	372	5,1	8
782 Lorries, special motor vehicles n.e.s.	271	3,7	13
281 Iron ore and concentrates	223	3,0	-2
287 Base metal ores and concentrates n.e.s.	184	2,5	-19
741 Heating, cooling equipment, parts thereof	141	1,9	8
764 Telecommunications equipment, parts	138	1,9	-14
641 Paper and paperboard	131	1,8	-5
723 Civil engineering plant etc	113	1,5	8
098 Edible products and preparations n.e.s.	109	1,5	5
Total imports	7 333	100,0	2

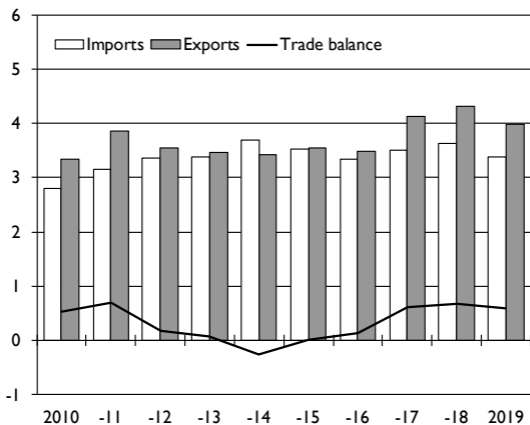
Exports to Sweden

SITC (REV 4)	EUR million	Share %	Change %
334 Petroleum products, refined	1 687	25,1	22
675 Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	207	3,1	8
641 Paper and paperboard	192	2,9	-4
744 Mechanical handling equipment	114	1,7	2
674 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, coated	114	1,7	-14
691 Metal structures and parts n.e.s.	106	1,6	-5
784 Motor vehicle parts, acces n.e.s.	104	1,5	-2
582 Plates, sheets, foil and strip, of plastics	102	1,5	-9
251 Pulp and waste paper	98	1,5	8
721 Agricultural machinery, excl tractors	95	1,4	26
782 Lorries, special motor vehicles n.e.s.	94	1,4	13
Total exports	6 730	100,0	2

Trade between Finland and the Netherlands in 2010–2019

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2010	2 804	5,4	41	3 335	6,4	26	530
2011	3 151	5,2	12	3 852	6,8	16	701
2012	3 370	5,7	7	3 557	6,3	-8	187
2013	3 374	5,8	0	3 457	6,2	-3	83
2014	3 688	6,4	9	3 424	6,1	-1	-264
2015	3 537	6,5	-4	3 557	6,6	4	20
2016	3 350	6,1	-5	3 485	6,7	-2	135
2017	3 510	5,6	5	4 126	6,9	18	616
2018	3 642	5,5	4	4 308	6,8	4	667
2019	3 387	5,1	-7	3 976	6,1	-8	590

Trade between Finland and the Netherlands (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and the Netherlands in 2019

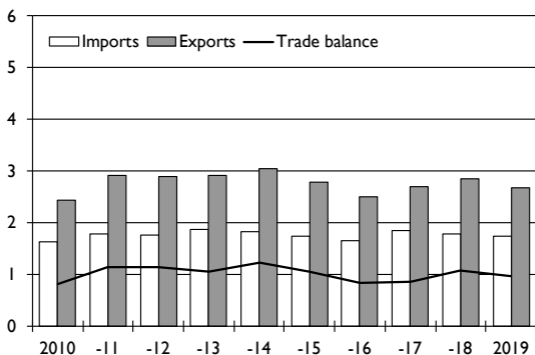
Imports from the Netherlands		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
334	Petroleum products, refined	331	9,8	80
752	Automatic data processing machines	209	6,2	-52
431	Processed animal or vegetable oil, etc	123	3,6	-35
292	Crude vegetable materials n.e.s.	89	2,6	-2
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	85	2,5	6
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	84	2,5	-24
054	Vegetables, fresh, simply preserved	82	2,4	-1
571	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	79	2,3	4
287	Base metal ores and concentrates n.e.s.	51	1,5	-3
057	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	44	1,3	13
575	Other plastics, in primary forms	43	1,3	-14
	Total imports	3 387	100,0	-7

Exports to the Netherlands		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	1 075	27,0	-7
334	Petroleum products, refined	429	10,8	-27
251	Pulp and waste paper	174	4,4	-20
516	Other organic chemicals	172	4,3	-5
744	Mechanical handling equipment	120	3,0	24
641	Paper and paperboard	115	2,9	-2
723	Civil engineering plant etc	93	2,3	-11
335	Residual petroleum products	91	2,3	86
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	84	2,1	-25
728	Other machinery specialized for particular industries	69	1,7	411
512	Alcohols, phenols etc	68	1,7	20
	Total exports	3 976	100,0	-8

Trade between Finland and the United Kingdom in 2010–2019

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2010	1 622	3,1	12	2 435	4,6	3	813
2011	1 777	2,9	10	2 913	5,1	20	1 136
2012	1 760	3,0	-1	2 889	5,1	-1	1 129
2013	1 859	3,2	6	2 916	5,2	1	1 058
2014	1 815	3,1	-2	3 038	5,4	4	1 223
2015	1 729	3,2	-5	2 776	5,2	-9	1 047
2016	1 652	3,0	-4	2 492	4,8	-10	840
2017	1 835	2,9	11	2 687	4,5	8	852
2018	1 785	2,7	-3	2 847	4,5	6	1 062
2019	1 726	2,6	-3	2 680	4,1	-6	955

Trade between Finland and the United Kingdom (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and the United Kingdom in 2019

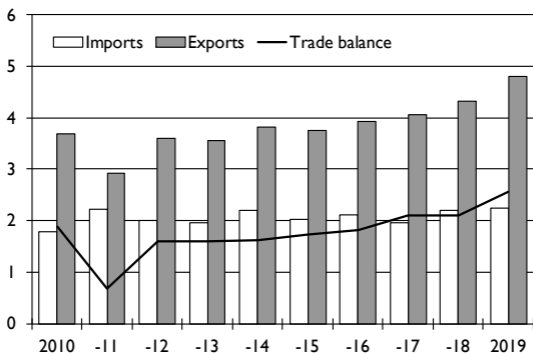
Imports from the United Kingdom		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	272	15,7	4
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	83	4,8	-4
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	65	3,8	-4
723	Civil engineering plant etc	45	2,6	5
793	Ships and boats etc	36	2,1	132
784	Parts and accessories of motor vehicles	35	2,0	-16
597	Additives for mineral oils etc	31	1,8	-11
743	Pumps nes, compressors, centrifuges etc	31	1,8	-13
778	Electrical machinery n.e.s.	30	1,7	-6
112	Alcoholic beverages	30	1,7	0
522	Inorg chemical elements, oxides, etc	28	1,6	-17
Total imports		1 726	100,0	-3

Exports to the United Kingdom		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
641	Paper and paperboard	586	21,9	-6
334	Petroleum products, refined	393	14,7	-30
248	Wood, simply worked	185	6,9	-12
634	Plywood, particle board etc.	74	2,8	6
722	Tractors	64	2,4	-4
773	Electr distributing equipm	52	1,9	>999
872	Medical instruments n.e.s.	50	1,9	22
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	45	1,7	-18
512	Alcohols, phenols etc.	44	1,6	-20
744	Mechanical handling equipment	38	1,4	36
793	Ships and boats etc	37	1,4	554
Total exports		2 680	100,0	-6

Trade between Finland and the USA in 2010–2019

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2010	1 790	3,4	19	3 681	7,0	5	1 891
2011	2 226	3,7	24	2 919	5,1	-21	692
2012	1 995	3,4	-10	3 605	6,3	24	1 609
2013	1 962	3,4	-2	3 561	6,4	-1	1 599
2014	2 195	3,8	12	3 822	6,8	7	1 626
2015	2 031	3,7	-7	3 762	7,0	-2	1 731
2016	2 114	3,8	4	3 923	7,6	4	1 809
2017	1 956	3,1	-7	4 066	6,8	4	2 110
2018	2 208	3,3	13	4 315	6,8	6	2 108
2019	2 251	3,4	2	4 809	7,4	11	2 558

Trade between Finland and the USA (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and the USA in 2019

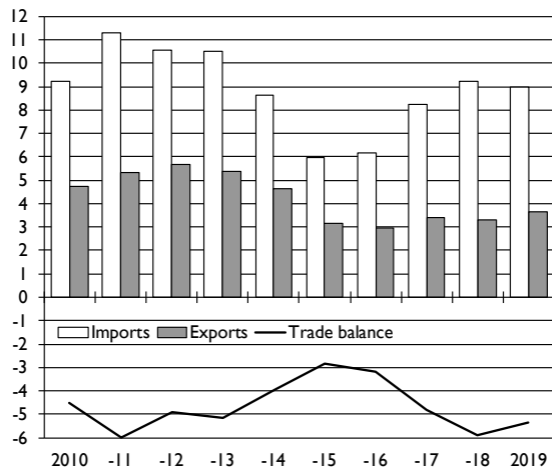
Imports from the USA		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
776	Kathode tubes, diodes, transist. etc	150	6,7	77
321	Coal, not agglomerated	107	4,7	10
598	Miscellaneous chemical products n.e.s.	104	4,6	-3
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	103	4,6	14
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	101	4,5	12
723	Civil engineering plant etc	85	3,8	199
714	Engines and motors, non-electric, n.e.s.	79	3,5	20
872	Medical instruments n.e.s.	79	3,5	-6
899	Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s.	77	3,4	6
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	67	3,0	-47
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	65	2,9	129
Total imports		2 251	100,0	2

Exports to the USA		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
641	Paper and paperboard	734	15,3	-1
334	Petroleum products, refined	697	14,5	107
872	Medical instruments n.e.s.	617	12,8	5
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	232	4,8	30
774	Electro-medical, x-ray apparatus	175	3,6	14
725	Paper etc. mill machinery	173	3,6	130
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	151	3,1	-21
683	Nickel	150	3,1	20
728	Other machinery for special industries	140	2,9	7
723	Civil engineering plant etc	137	2,8	3
771	Electric power machinery n.e.s.	135	2,8	29
Total exports		4 809	100,0	11

Trade between Finland and Russia in 2010–2019

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2010	9 217	17,8	31	4 716	9,0	17	-4 501
2011	11 319	18,7	23	5 337	9,4	13	-5 983
2012	10 583	17,8	-7	5 688	10,0	7	-4 895
2013	10 521	18,0	-1	5 359	9,6	-6	-5 162
2014	8 615	14,9	-18	4 638	8,3	-13	-3 977
2015	5 981	11,0	-31	3 157	5,9	-32	-2 824
2016	6 145	11,2	3	2 977	5,7	-6	-3 168
2017	8 252	13,2	34	3 419	5,7	15	-4 834
2018	9 234	13,9	12	3 327	5,2	-3	-5 907
2019	9 000	13,7	-3	3 647	5,6	10	-5 353

Trade between Finland and Russia (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and Russia in 2019

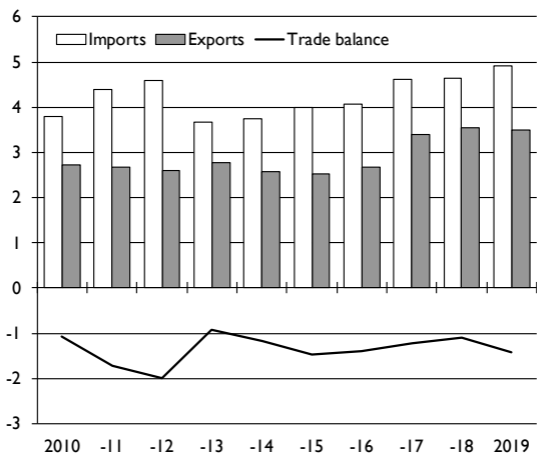
Imports from Russia		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
333	Crude petroleum	4 511	50,1	3
284	Nickel ores and concentrates	830	9,2	14
334	Petroleum products, refined	682	7,6	17
343	Natural gas	540	6,0	-7
511	Hydrocarbons nes, derivatives	360	4,0	-5
351	Electric current	307	3,4	2
247	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	212	2,4	-14
321	Coal, not agglomerated	139	1,5	-44
246	Wood in chips, wood waste	132	1,5	27
562	Fertilizers, manufactured	126	1,4	15
522	Inorg chemical elements, oxides, etc	110	1,2	-8
	Total imports	9 000	100,0	-3

Exports to Russia		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
641	Paper and paperboard	412	11,3	4
679	Tubes, pipes etc, of iron or steel	305	8,4	>999
334	Petroleum products, refined	181	5,0	-6
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	175	4,8	16
723	Civil engineering plant etc	131	3,6	47
728	Other machinery for special industries	110	3,0	-22
721	Agricultural machinery, excl tractors	100	2,7	-16
782	Lorries, special motor vehicles n.e.s.	95	2,6	-4
725	Paper etc. mill machinery	86	2,4	27
571	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	79	2,2	-10
744	Mechanical handling equipment	59	1,6	-6
	Total exports	3 647	100,0	10

Trade between Finland and China in 2010–2019

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2010	3 797	7,3	9	2 733	5,2	47	-1 064
2011	4 398	7,3	16	2 667	4,7	-2	-1 731
2012	4 602	7,7	5	2 607	4,6	-2	-1 995
2013	3 679	6,3	-20	2 766	4,9	6	-913
2014	3 741	6,5	2	2 564	4,6	-7	-1 177
2015	4 003	7,3	7	2 534	4,7	-1	-1 470
2016	4 067	7,4	2	2 680	5,2	6	-1 387
2017	4 612	7,4	13	3 398	5,7	27	-1 214
2018	4 644	7,0	1	3 534	5,5	4	-1 110
2019	4 916	7,5	6	3 494	5,4	-1	-1 422

Trade between Finland and China (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and China in 2019

Imports from China		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	739	15,0	9
752	Automatic data processing machines	505	10,3	-2
845	Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, n.e.s.	201	4,1	0
778	Electrical machinery n.e.s.	192	3,9	8
894	Toys, sporting goods, etc.	183	3,7	15
821	Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions etc	118	2,4	-1
813	Lighting fixtures and fittings	117	2,4	4
775	Household type equipment n.e.s.	114	2,3	19
771	Electric power machinery	113	2,3	-12
699	Other metal manufactures	108	2,2	9
772	Switchgear etc, parts n.e.s.	100	2,0	2
Total imports		4 916	100,0	6

Exports to China		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
251	Pulp and waste paper	868	24,8	-6
284	Nickel ores and concentrates	229	6,6	-18
248	Wood, simply worked	214	6,1	0
725	Paper etc. mill machinery	162	4,6	-29
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	157	4,5	6
212	Furskins, raw	137	3,9	10
776	Kathode tbs, diodes, transist. etc	121	3,4	-22
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	103	3,0	-1
743	Pumps nes, compressors, centrifuges etc	85	2,4	71
728	Other machinery specialized for particular industries	79	2,3	-16
641	Paper and paperboard	77	2,2	-28
Total exports		3 494	100,0	-1

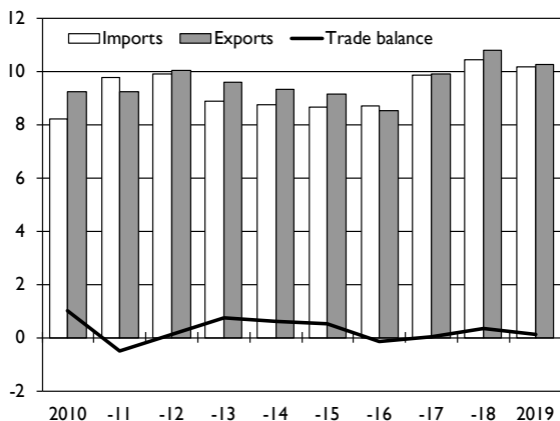
Imports by countries of consignment according to magnitude in 2019

Country of consignment	EUR million	Share %	Change %
Total imports	65 794	100,0	-1
Germany	11 493	17,5	-1
Sweden	10 878	16,5	3
Russia	8 963	13,6	-3
Netherlands	5 343	8,1	-7
China	2 206	3,4	11
Belgium	2 182	3,3	5
Estonia	2 181	3,3	3
Denmark	2 057	3,1	-1
France	2 054	3,1	8
Poland	1 893	2,9	1
Italy	1 701	2,6	4
United Kingdom	1 594	2,4	-8
USA	1 383	2,1	0
Norway	1 344	2,0	-24
Spain	1 022	1,6	-8
Czechia	919	1,4	-6
Austria	674	1,0	6
Canada	604	0,9	3
Lithuania	521	0,8	8
Ireland	475	0,7	9
Hungary	406	0,6	19
Switzerland	396	0,6	2
Turkey	384	0,6	1
Japan	324	0,5	-2
Latvia	321	0,5	7
Portugal	293	0,4	3
Hong Kong	279	0,4	-16
Chile	263	0,4	12
South Korea	243	0,4	-2
Slovakia	241	0,4	18

Trade between Finland and developing countries in 2010–2019

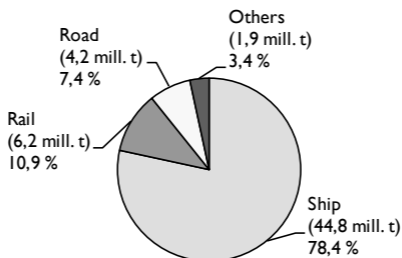
Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2010	8 190	15,8	16	9 205	17,6	22	1015
2011	9 744	16,1	19	9 220	16,2	0	-523
2012	9 891	16,6	2	10 005	17,6	9	114
2013	8 860	15,2	-10	9 595	17,1	-4	735
2014	8 718	15,1	-2	9 327	16,7	-3	609
2015	8 649	15,9	-1	9 142	17,0	-2	493
2016	8 701	15,8	1	8 530	16,4	-7	-171
2017	9 835	15,7	13	9 870	16,5	16	35
2018	10 443	15,7	6	10 768	16,9	9	325
2019	10 135	15,4	-3	10 266	15,8	-5	131

Trade between Finland and developing countries (EUR billion)

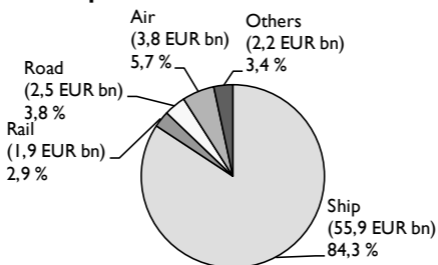


TRANSPORTS OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN 2019

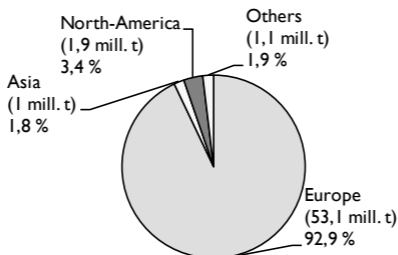
Import transports in metric tons



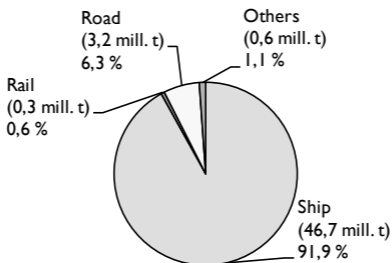
Import transports in EUR billion



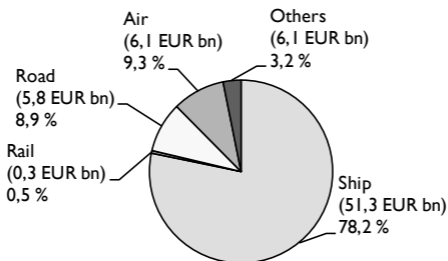
Import transports by regions in metric tons



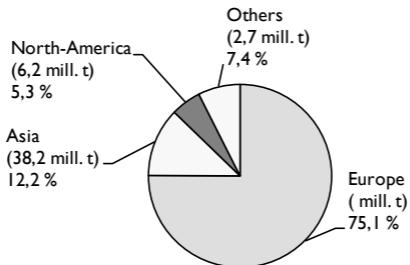
Export transports in metric tons



Export transports in EUR billion



Export transports by regions in metric tons



Transports by sections of the SITC in 2019

SITC (REV4)	Ship	Rail	Road	Other	Total
Imports (1000 t)	44 765	6 198	4 214	1 929	57 106
0 Food and live animals	2 368	33	70	1	2 472
1 Beverages and tobacco	255	-	1	0	257
2 Crude materials	10 774	4 020	3 330	176	18 300
3 Mineral fuels etc.	20 173	535	55	1 695	22 458
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	390	-	3	0	393
5 Chemicals, related products, n.e.s.	4 447	1 465	180	3	6 094
6 Basic manufactures	4 355	137	511	5	5 007
7 Machinery, transport equipment	1 481	5	48	36	1 571
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	522	2	16	12	552
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	1	-	0	0	1
Exports (1000 t)	46 720	311	3 217	570	50 818
0 Food and live animals	1 224	5	94	1	1 324
1 Beverages and tobacco	95	0	17	0	112
2 Crude materials	14 564	87	976	2	15 630
3 Mineral fuels etc.	9 545	8	116	0	9 669
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	14	-	1	0	15
5 Chemicals, related products, n.e.s.	4 683	89	563	4	5 339
6 Basic manufactures	15 144	111	1 262	7	16 525
7 Machinery, transport equipment	1 025	10	149	312	1 497
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	126	0	38	6	170
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	300	-	1	238	539

Transports by countries in 2019

Country of consign- ment/destination	Ship	Rail	Road	Other	Total
Imports (1000 t)	44 765	6 198	4 214	1 929	57 106
Belgium	1 438	-	0	1	1 439
Germany	2 937	-	0	6	2 943
Denmark	764	0	0	0	764
Estonia	1 846	0	0	0	1 846
Spain	659	-	0	0	659
France	976	0	1	1	978
United Kingdom	568	-	0	11	580
Latvia	1 430	0	-	0	1 430
Netherlands	2 550	0	0	2	2 551
Norway	2 567	-	127	0	2 695
Poland	1 034	0	0	1	1 035
Russia	15 606	6 185	3 661	1 695	27 147
Sweden	6 404	1	344	178	6 926
Canada	767	-	0	1	768
USA	1 148	-	6	5	1 159
Exports (1000 t)	46 720	311	3 217	570	50 818
Belgium	2 404	-	-	0	2 404
Germany	5 089	5	0	2	5 172
Estonia	1 372	-	0	76	1 375
France	1 066	-	0	0	1 077
United Kingdom	2 610	0	0	0	2 623
Italy	941	-	0	0	1 113
Netherlands	3 597	-	0	1	3 602
Poland	1 409	-	0	185	1 434
Russia	524	207	1 223	0	1 943
Sweden	5 589	13	1 303	2	6 888
Spain	1 071	-	0	0	1 067
Egypt	1 091	-	0	0	1 091
China	2 931	20	1	10	2 955
Japan	925	-	0	2	926
USA	2 625	0	0	10	2 634

INTERNATIONAL TRAFFIC IN 2019

Vehicles and containers arrived (number of items)

	Sea border	Land border of:			Total traffic
		Norway	Sweden	Russia	
Cars	1 084 588	515 531	3 217 707	1 642 080	6 459 906
Buses *	20 085	-	-	-	20 085
Lorries	333 248	49 501	145 986	272 726	801 461
Trailers	223 003	-	-	-	223 003
<i>Containers:</i>					
With cargo	223 074	-	-	20 583	243 657
Without cargo	238 218	-	-	3 071	241 289

Vehicles and containers departed (number of items)

	Sea border	Land border of:			Total traffic
		Norway	Sweden	Russia	
Cars	1 073 629	521 380	3 216 824	1 604 863	6 416 696
Buses *	19 918	-	-	-	19 918
Lorries	327 240	50 218	137 327	280 806	795 591
Trailers	221 749	-	-	-	221 749
<i>Containers:</i>					
With cargo	400 902	-	-	3 279	404 181
Without cargo	59 838	-	-	19 445	79 283

* Busses which have crossed a land border have been statistically categorized as lorries.

Source of data concerning the sea border: The Finnish Transport Infrastructure Agency

Customs Offices 1.6.2019



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