

INTERNATIONAL TRADE 2017

Finnish Trade
in Figures

 Metsä



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Statistical publications by Finnish Customs

(in Finnish and in Swedish, partly in English)

Preliminary statistics and monthly statistics on the international trade in goods

Preliminary statistics and monthly statistics (including indices). Surveys by countries and industries as well as other special surveys are available on the Finnish Customs website at tulli.fi.

International trade in goods, CD-ROM

Annual publication containing detailed basic statistics on imports and exports in terms of the Combined Nomenclature, CN, as well as annual statistics on total trade and trade by countries in terms of the SITC classification, statistics on the development of international trade by countries and categories of goods and also special statistics relating to international trade and Customs administration.

International trade in goods, Monthly Publication

Trade statistics in terms of the SITC classification and also some special statistics. Statistics in Excel format at tulli.fi.

International Trade Statistics Search (Uljas)

Downloads of up-to-date statistical data on Finnish imports and exports of goods, unit value and volume indexes as well as logistics statistics are available free of charge at uljas.tulli.fi.

The Manual on international trade statistics principles and the Intrastat guide are also available at tulli.fi.

The pocket statistics publication Finnish Trade in Figures can also be found at tulli.fi.

Cover: Metsä Group's bioproduct mill in Äänekoski, Finland

Photo: Metsä Group ©

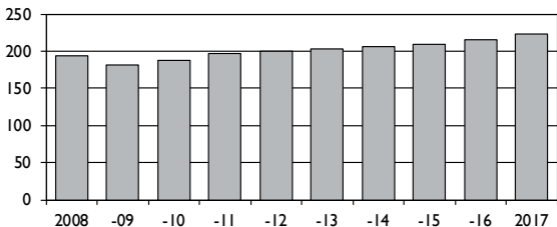
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The statistics for 2017 in this booklet are based on preliminary figures, which may be revised later.

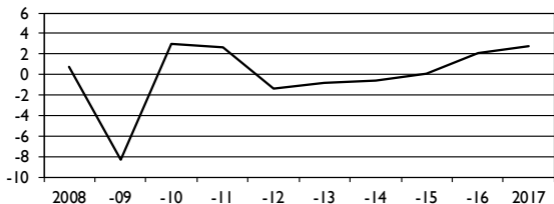
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AND INTER-NATIONAL TRADE

Gross domestic product (EUR billion)



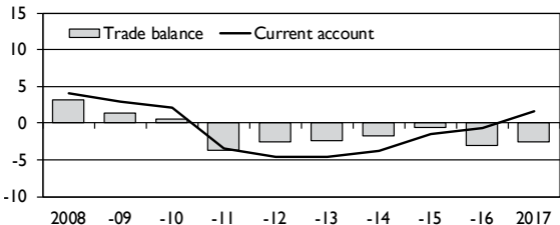
Source: Statistics Finland

Annual change of GDP volume (%)



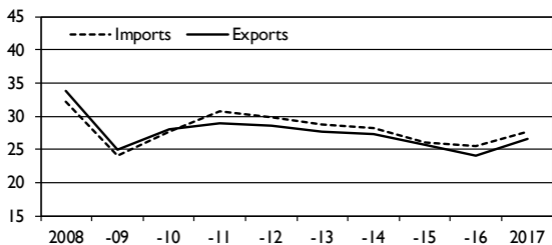
Source: Statistics Finland

Trade balance and current account* (EUR billion)



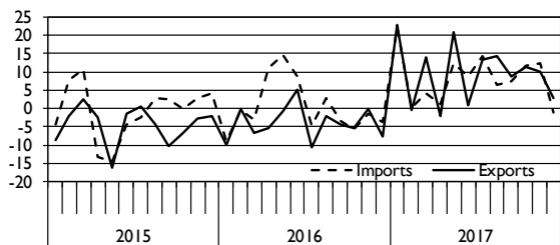
* Source: Statistics Finland

Share of imports and exports of GDP* (%)

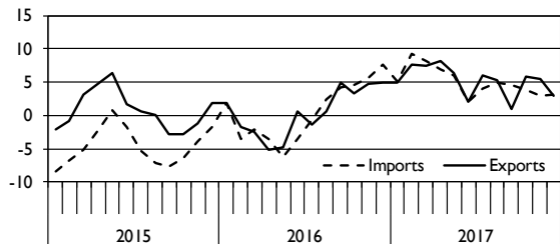


*Source: Statistics Finland

Change of volume index of international trade (%)



Change of unit value index of international trade (%)

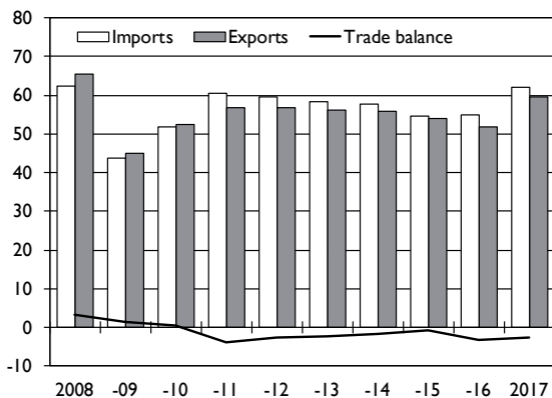


TRADE EXCHANGE

Trade exchange in 2008–2017

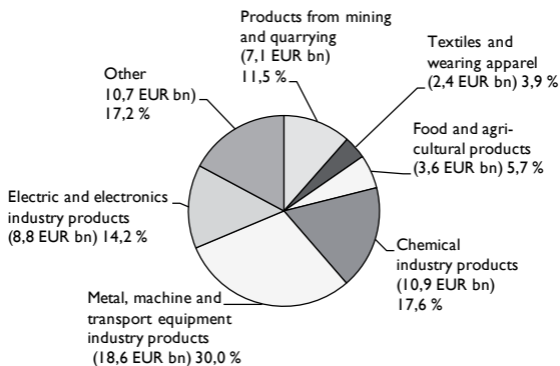
Year	Imports		Exports		Balance
	EUR million	Change %	EUR million	Change %	EUR million
2008	62 402	+5	65 580	-0	+3 178
2009	43 655	-30	45 063	-31	+1 409
2010	51 899	+19	52 439	+16	+539
2011	60 535	+17	56 855	+8	-3 680
2012	59 517	-2	56 878	+0	-2 639
2013	58 407	-2	56 048	-1	-2 359
2014	57 769	-1	55 973	-0	-1 796
2015	54 493	-6	53 880	-4	-613
2016	55 003	+1	51 878	-4	-3 125
2017	62 051	+13	59 554	+15	-2 497

Trade exchange in 2008–2017 (EUR billion)

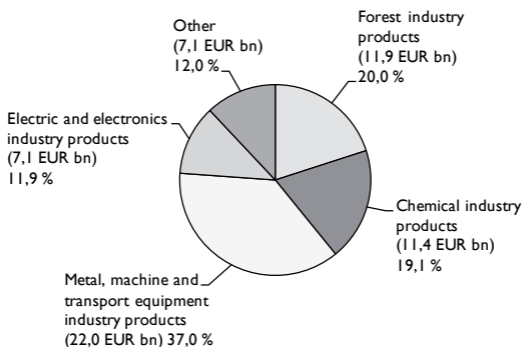


IMPORTS AND EXPORTS IN 2017

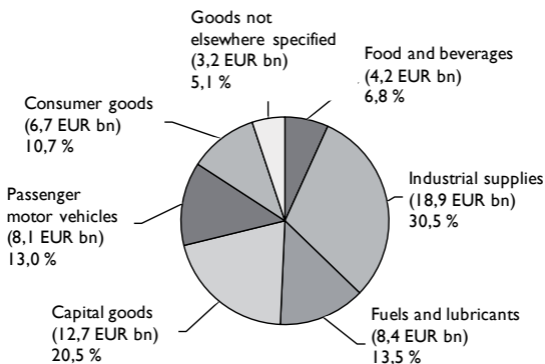
Imports by Products by Activity



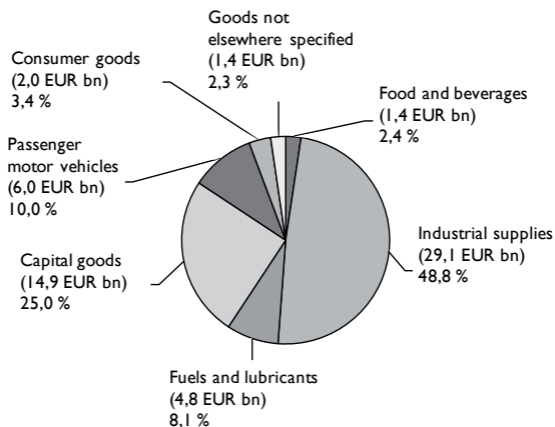
Exports by Products by Activity



Imports by BEC goods classification in 2017



Exports by BEC goods classification in 2017



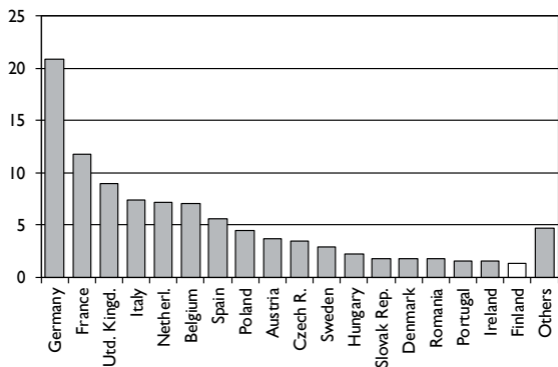
Imports and exports by sections of the SITC in 2017

Imports	EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)	million	%	%
0 Food and live animals	3 985	6,4	+5
1 Beverages and tobacco	545	0,9	+9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4 525	7,3	+14
3 Mineral fuels etc.	8 387	13,5	+20
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	334	0,5	-6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6 922	11,2	+7
6 Basic manufactures	8 070	13,0	+28
7 Machinery, transport equipment	20 134	32,4	+12
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5 982	9,6	+3
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	3 168	5,1	+10
Total imports	62 051	100,0	+13

Exports	EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)	million	%	%
0 Food and live animals	1 346	2,3	+11
1 Beverages and tobacco	183	0,3	+11
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5 592	9,4	+20
3 Mineral fuels etc.	4 688	7,9	+18
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	16	0,0	-36
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6 001	10,1	+6
6 Basic manufactures	17 021	28,6	+9
7 Machinery, transport equipment	19 168	32,2	+24
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3 829	6,4	+7
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	1 709	2,9	+12
Total exports	59 554	100,0	+15

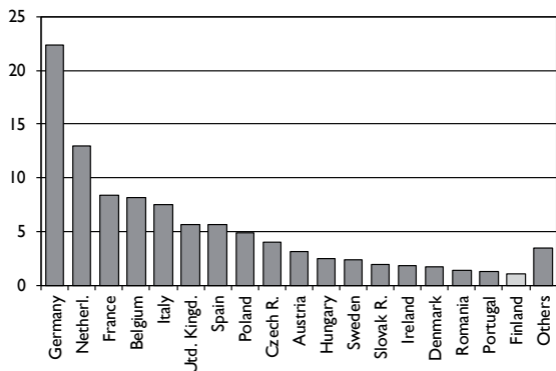
INTRA EU-TRADE IN 2017

Arrivals by countries (%)



Total arrivals in the intra EU-trade 3 276 EUR billion.

Dispatches by countries (%)



Total dispatches in the intra EU-trade 3 347 EUR billion.

Source: Eurostat

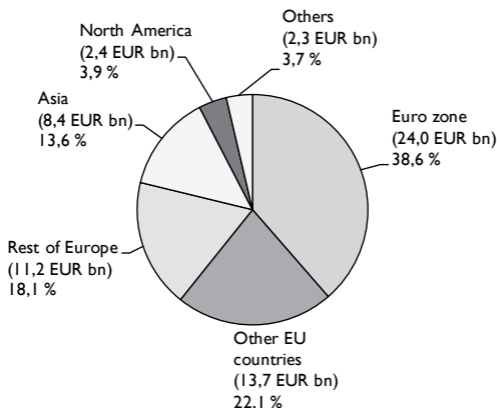
EU MEMBER STATES' TOTAL TRADE IN 2017

	Imports		Exports		Balance
	EUR bn	Change %	EUR bn	Change %	EUR bn
Belgium	355,9	+6	379,3	+5	+23,4
Bulgaria	30,1	+15	26,6	+11	-3,6
Czech Republic	143,2	+11	159,4	+8	+16,2
Denmark	82,3	+6	90,8	+5	+8,5
Germany	1 033,2	+8	1 282,2	+6	+249,0
Estonia	14,7	+9	12,8	+7	-1,9
Ireland	74,7	+2	119,7	+1	+44,9
Greece	50,3	+14	28,8	+13	-21,5
Spain	308,2	+10	282,3	+8	-26,0
France	552,7	+7	473,5	+4	-79,1
Croatia	21,8	+10	14,1	+13	-7,7
Italy	400,6	+9	448,1	+7	+47,5
Cyprus	8,0	+13	2,8	+6	-5,1
Latvia	14,9	+15	12,2	+11	-2,6
Lithuania	28,8	+17	26,4	+17	-2,4
Luxembourg	20,0	+2	14,0	-2	-6,0
Hungary	94,8	+12	100,4	+9	+5,6
Malta	5,1	-11	2,2	-22	-2,9
Netherlands	507,2	+11	577,4	+12	+70,1
Austria	155,0	+9	148,1	+8	-6,9
Poland	203,7	+14	204,2	+12	+0,5
Portugal	68,9	+12	55,1	+10	-13,8
Romania	75,6	+12	62,6	+9	-12,9
Slovenia	31,8	+15	34,0	+14	+2,2
Slovak Republic	73,7	+8	75,0	+7	+1,3
Finland	61,9	+13	60,1	+15	-1,9
Sweden	136,0	+7	135,5	+8	-0,5
United Kingdom	570,1	-1	394,2	+7	-175,9

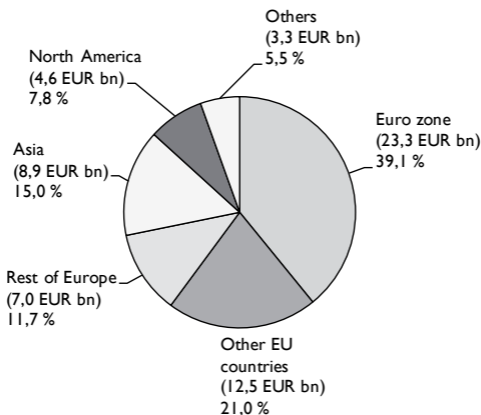
Source: Eurostat

INTERNATIONAL TRADE BY COUNTRIES

Imports by groups of countries in 2017



Exports by groups of countries in 2017



Finland's main trading partners in 2017

	EUR million	Share %	Change %
Total imports	62 051	100,0	+13
Germany	9 612	15,5	+18
Russia	8 201	13,2	+33
Sweden	6 849	11,0	+11
China	4 560	7,3	+12
Netherlands	3 451	5,6	+3
France	2 340	3,8	+5
USA	1 935	3,1	-8
United Kingdom	1 830	2,9	+11
Poland	1 823	2,9	+12
Estonia	1 823	2,9	+10
Italy	1 657	2,7	+3
Denmark	1 622	2,6	+1
Norway	1 492	2,4	+36
Belgium	1 218	2,0	+1
Spain	1 216	2,0	-2

	EUR million	Share %	Change %
Total exports	59 554	100,0	+15
Germany	8 484	14,2	+24
Sweden	6 133	10,3	+10
Netherlands	4 103	6,9	+18
USA	4 052	6,8	+3
Russia	3 415	5,7	+15
China	3 392	5,7	+27
United Kingdom	2 689	4,5	+8
Belgium	1 963	3,3	+14
France	1 820	3,1	+15
Estonia	1 798	3,0	+20
Norway	1 593	2,7	+3
Poland	1 591	2,7	+13
Italy	1 421	2,4	+11
Spain	1 077	1,8	+11
Denmark	1 024	1,7	+13

Trade between Finland and Germany in 2008–2017

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2008	8 787	14,1	+4	6 560	10,0	-8	-2 228
2009	6 400	14,7	-27	4 653	10,3	-29	-1 747
2010	6 878	13,3	+7	5 274	10,1	+13	-1 604
2011	7 528	12,4	+9	5 625	9,9	+7	-1 903
2012	7 335	12,3	-3	5 253	9,2	-7	-2 082
2013	7 355	12,6	+0	5 419	9,7	+3	-1 936
2014	7 810	13,5	+6	6 694	12,0	+24	-1 116
2015	8 285	15,2	+6	7 501	13,9	+12	-784
2016	8 175	14,9	-1	6 814	13,1	-9	-1 361
2017	9 612	15,5	+18	8 484	14,2	+24	-1 128

Trade between Finland and Germany (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and Germany in 2017

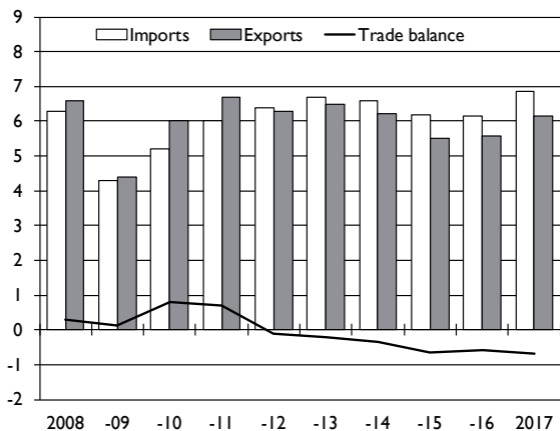
Imports from Germany		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
784	Parts and accessories of motor vehicles	914	9,5	+107
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	858	8,9	+10
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	719	7,5	+13
713	Internal combustion piston engines	376	3,9	+108
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	277	2,9	+1
772	Switchgear etc. parts n.e.s.	244	2,5	+4
782	Lorries, special motor vehicles n.e.s.	193	2,0	+12
718	Other power generating machinery	159	1,7	+75
874	Measuring and controlling instruments	153	1,6	+9
699	Other metal manufactures	146	1,5	+15
	Total imports	9 612	100,0	+18

Exports to Germany		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	2 011	23,7	+138
641	Paper and paperboard	1 213	14,3	-5
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	582	6,9	+27
682	Copper	522	6,2	+39
793	Ships and boats etc	491	5,8	+1
251	Pulp and waste paper	260	3,1	-18
334	Petroleum products, refined	234	2,8	+55
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	182	2,1	+25
634	Plywood, particle board etc.	121	1,4	+3
248	Wood, simply worked	109	1,3	+6
	Total exports	8 484	100,0	+24

Trade between Finland and Sweden in 2008–2017

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2008	6 303	10,1	+7	6 593	10,1	-6	+290
2009	4 271	9,8	-32	4 404	9,8	-33	+132
2010	5 249	10,1	+23	6 026	11,5	+37	+777
2011	6 029	10,0	+15	6 739	11,9	+12	+710
2012	6 369	10,7	+6	6 291	11,1	-7	-78
2013	6 693	11,5	+5	6 489	11,6	+3	-204
2014	6 568	11,4	-2	6 208	11,1	-4	-360
2015	6 189	11,4	-6	5 523	10,3	-11	-666
2016	6 155	11,2	-1	5 563	10,7	+1	-592
2017	6 849	11,0	+11	6 133	10,3	+10	-715

Trade between Finland and Sweden (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and Sweden in 2017

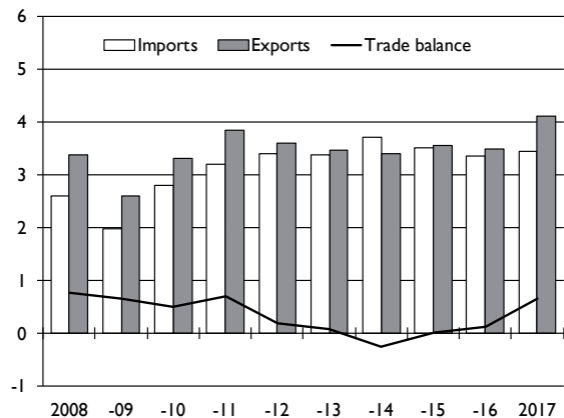
Imports from Sweden		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
334	Petroleum products, refined	966	14,1	+24
351	Electric current	535	7,8	+5
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	499	7,3	+13
287	Base metal ores and concentrates n.e.s.	278	4,1	+59
782	Lorries, special motor vehicles n.e.s.	235	3,4	+43
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	215	3,1	+49
281	Iron ore and concentrates	159	2,3	+10
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	155	2,3	+28
641	Paper and paperboard	128	1,9	-1
752	Automatic data processing machines	112	1,6	+27
Total imports		6 849	100,0	+11

Exports to Sweden		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
334	Petroleum products, refined	1 100	17,9	+8
641	Paper and paperboard	234	3,8	+5
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	226	3,7	+3
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	182	3,0	+19
674	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, coated	130	2,1	+23
582	Plates, sheets, foil and strip, of plastics	115	1,9	+2
682	Copper	115	1,9	+11
679	Tubes, pipes etc, of iron or steel	108	1,8	+21
744	Mechanical handling equipment	100	1,6	+1
784	Motor vehicle parts, acces n.e.s.	98	1,6	+17
Total exports		6 133	100,0	+10

Trade between Finland and the Netherlands in 2008–2017

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2008	2 607	4,2	-4	3 372	5,1	-8	+764
2009	1 994	4,6	-24	2 645	5,9	-22	+651
2010	2 804	5,4	+41	3 335	6,4	+26	+530
2011	3 151	5,2	+12	3 852	6,8	+16	+701
2012	3 370	5,7	+7	3 557	6,3	-8	+187
2013	3 374	5,8	+0	3 457	6,2	-3	+83
2014	3 688	6,4	+9	3 424	6,1	-1	-264
2015	3 537	6,5	-4	3 557	6,6	+4	+20
2016	3 350	6,1	-5	3 485	6,7	-2	+135
2017	3 451	5,6	+3	4 103	6,9	+18	+652

Trade between Finland and the Netherlands (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and the Netherlands in 2017

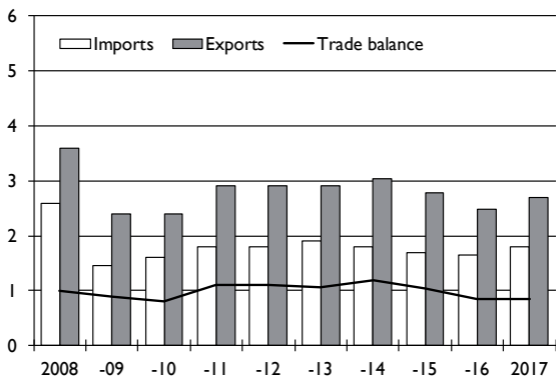
Imports from the Netherlands		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
334	Petroleum products, refined	257	7,5	+37
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	243	7,0	+3
752	Automatic data processing machines	231	6,7	+34
431	Processed animal or vegetable oil, etc	222	6,4	-1
292	Crude vegetable materials n.e.s.	92	2,7	+3
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	89	2,6	-23
511	Hydrocarbons nes, derivatives	81	2,3	+19
571	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	79	2,3	+21
054	Vegetables, fresh, simply preserved	78	2,2	+5
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	65	1,9	-28
	Total imports	3 451	100,0	+3

Exports to the Netherlands		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	1 133	27,6	+11
334	Petroleum products, refined	586	14,3	+11
516	Other organic chemicals	179	4,4	+82
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	115	2,8	+7
641	Paper and paperboard	110	2,7	+20
723	Civil engineering plant etc	110	2,7	+28
251	Pulp and waste paper	106	2,6	+64
744	Mechanical handling equipment	105	2,6	+12
793	Ships and boats etc.	94	2,3	>999
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	71	1,7	+4
	Total exports	4 103	100,0	+18

Trade between Finland and the United Kingdom in 2008–2017

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2008	2 571	4,1	-11	3 594	5,5	-6	+1 023
2009	1 452	3,3	-44	2 358	5,2	-34	+906
2010	1 622	3,1	+12	2 435	4,6	+3	+813
2011	1 777	2,9	+10	2 913	5,1	+20	+1 136
2012	1 760	3,0	-1	2 889	5,1	-1	+1 129
2013	1 859	3,2	+6	2 916	5,2	+1	+1 058
2014	1 815	3,1	-2	3 038	5,4	+4	+1 223
2015	1 729	3,2	-5	2 776	5,2	-9	+1 047
2016	1 652	3,0	-4	2 492	4,8	-10	+840
2017	1 830	2,9	+11	2 689	4,5	+8	+859

Trade between Finland and the United Kingdom (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and the United Kingdom in 2017

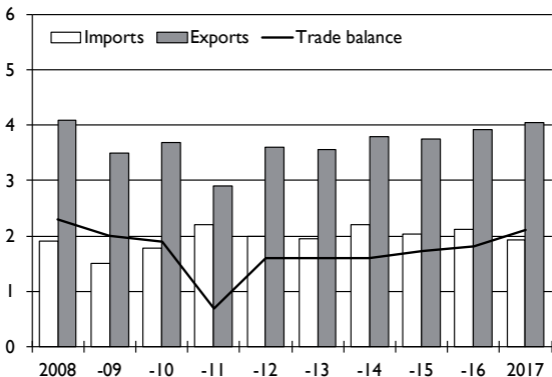
Imports from the United Kingdom		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	316	17,3	-3
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	166	9,1	+28
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	88	4,8	-9
714	Engines and motors, non-electric, nes	48	2,6	>999
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	45	2,4	+51
784	Parts and accessories of motor vehicles	44	2,4	+33
723	Civil engineering plant etc	36	2,0	+15
778	Electrical machinery n.e.s.	35	1,9	+27
512	Alcohols, phenols etc.	33	1,8	+542
743	Pumps nes, compressors, centrifuges etc.	31	1,7	+13
	Total imports	1 830	100,0	+11

Exports to the United Kingdom		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
641	Paper and paperboard	584	21,7	-12
334	Petroleum products, refined	534	19,9	+62
248	Wood, simply worked	193	7,2	+6
634	Plywood, particle board etc.	69	2,6	-0
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	64	2,4	+3
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	51	1,9	+22
722	Tractors	48	1,8	+41
872	Medical instruments n.e.s.	42	1,6	+32
582	Plates, sheets, film, foil etc. of plastics	40	1,5	-5
512	Alcohols, phenols etc.	39	1,4	+12
	Total exports	2 689	100,0	+8

Trade between Finland and the USA in 2008–2017

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2008	1 858	3,0	-8	4 148	6,3	-1	+2 290
2009	1 503	3,4	-19	3 518	7,8	-15	+2 015
2010	1 790	3,4	+19	3 681	7,0	+5	+1 891
2011	2 226	3,7	+24	2 919	5,1	-21	+692
2012	1 995	3,4	-10	3 605	6,3	+24	+1 609
2013	1 962	3,4	-2	3 561	6,4	-1	+1 599
2014	2 195	3,8	+12	3 822	6,8	+7	+1 626
2015	2 031	3,7	-7	3 762	7,0	-2	+1 731
2016	2 114	3,8	+4	3 923	7,6	+4	+1 809
2017	1 935	3,1	-8	4 052	6,8	+3	+2 117

Trade between Finland and the USA (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and the USA in 2017

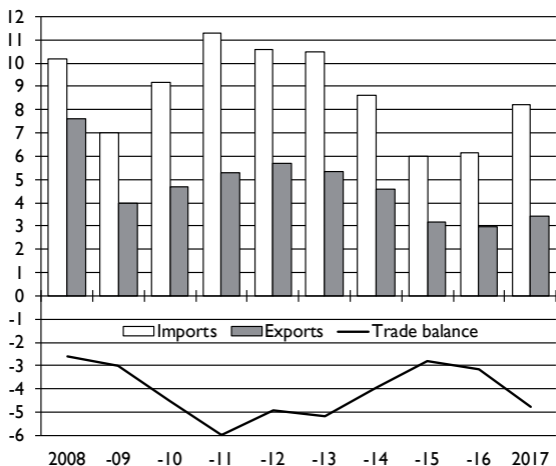
Imports from the USA		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
872	Medical instruments n.e.s.	87	4,5	-12
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	86	4,4	-16
752	Automatic data processing machines	84	4,3	+0
598	Miscellaneous chemical products n.e.s.	80	4,1	-10
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	74	3,8	-52
321	Coal, not agglomerated	74	3,8	+54
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	71	3,7	+2
899	Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s.	66	3,4	+3
792	Aircraft	63	3,2	+20
774	Electro-medical, x-ray apparatus	59	3,0	-2
	Total imports	1 935	100,0	-8

Exports to the USA		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
641	Paper and paperboard	638	15,8	-9
872	Medical instruments n.e.s.	537	13,3	+2
334	Petroleum products, refined	309	7,6	-29
774	Electro-medical, x-ray apparatus	177	4,4	-12
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	155	3,8	+5
728	Other machinery for special industries	149	3,7	+23
683	Nickel	125	3,1	+61
716	Rotating electric plant	110	2,7	+69
723	Civil engineering plant etc.	109	2,7	+8
515	Organo-inorganic compounds etc.	107	2,6	+88
	Total exports	4 052	100,0	+3

Trade between Finland and Russia in 2008–2017

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2008	10 174	16,3	+21	7 618	11,6	+13	-2 556
2009	7 035	16,1	-31	4 028	8,9	-47	-3 007
2010	9 217	17,8	+31	4 716	9,0	+17	-4 501
2011	11 319	18,7	+23	5 337	9,4	+13	-5 983
2012	10 583	17,8	-7	5 688	10,0	+7	-4 895
2013	10 521	18,0	-1	5 359	9,6	-6	-5 162
2014	8 615	14,9	-18	4 638	8,3	-13	-3 977
2015	5 981	11,0	-31	3 157	5,9	-32	-2 824
2016	6 145	11,2	+3	2 977	5,7	-6	-3 168
2017	8 201	13,2	+33	3 415	5,7	+15	-4 786

Trade between Finland and Russia (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and Russia in 2017

Imports from Russia		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
333	Crude petroleum	3 593	43,8	+21
679	Tubes, pipes etc, of iron or steel	907	11,1	>999
334	Petroleum products, refined	548	6,7	-11
284	Nickel ores and concentrates	497	6,1	+118
343	Natural gas	436	5,3	+14
511	Hydrocarbons nes, derivatives	284	3,5	+21
321	Coal, not agglomerated	228	2,8	+37
247	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	178	2,2	-12
351	Electric current	143	1,7	+0
522	Inorg chemical elements, oxides, etc.	120	1,5	+55
Total imports		8 201	100,0	+33

Exports to Russia		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
641	Paper and paperboard	378	11,1	+1
334	Petroleum products, refined	188	5,5	+27
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	125	3,7	+217
728	Other machinery for special industries	120	3,5	+29
571	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	117	3,4	+13
716	Rotating electric plant	104	3,0	+226
721	Agricultural machinery, excl tractors	88	2,6	+57
782	Lorries, special motor vehicles n.e.s.	88	2,6	+52
723	Civil engineering plant etc.	69	2,0	-8
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	68	2,0	+23
Total exports		3 415	100,0	+15

Trade between Finland and China in 2008–2017

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2008	4 371	7,0	-2	2 060	3,1	-5	-2 311
2009	3 475	8,0	-21	1 857	4,1	-10	-1 617
2010	3 797	7,3	+9	2 733	5,2	+47	-1 064
2011	4 398	7,3	+16	2 667	4,7	-2	-1 731
2012	4 602	7,7	+5	2 607	4,6	-2	-1 995
2013	3 679	6,3	-20	2 766	4,9	+6	-913
2014	3 741	6,5	+2	2 564	4,6	-7	-1 177
2015	4 003	7,3	+7	2 534	4,7	-1	-1 470
2016	4 067	7,4	+2	2 680	5,2	+6	-1 387
2017	4 560	7,3	+12	3 392	5,7	+27	-1 168

Trade between Finland and China (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and China in 2017

Imports from China		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	683	15,0	+23
752	Automatic data processing machines	570	12,5	+37
845	Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, n.e.s.	198	4,3	+3
778	Electrical machinery n.e.s.	165	3,6	+14
894	Toys, sporting goods, etc.	159	3,5	+11
771	Electric power machinery	128	2,8	+6
821	Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions etc.	114	2,5	+10
813	Lighting fixtures and fittings	109	2,4	-0
851	Footwear	100	2,2	+5
842	Women's or girls' clothes, woven	98	2,2	+0
	Total imports	4 560	100,0	+12

Exports to China		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
251	Pulp and waste paper	690	20,3	+27
248	Wood, simply worked	328	9,7	+55
284	Nickel ores and concentrates	269	7,9	+189
776	Kathode tbs, diodes, transist. etc	191	5,6	+25
212	Furskins, raw	159	4,7	+15
725	Paper etc. mill machinery	133	3,9	+21
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	123	3,6	+14
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	102	3,0	+68
728	Other machinery specialized for particular industries	100	2,9	+0
598	Miscellaneous chemical products n.e.s.	84	2,5	+2
	Total exports	3 392	100,0	+27

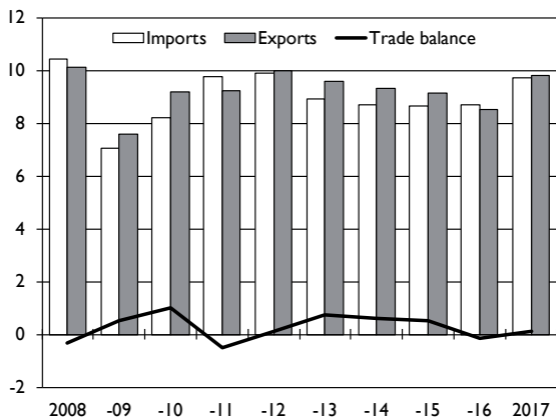
Imports by countries of consignment according to magnitude in 2017

Country of consignment	EUR million	Share %	Change %
Total imports	62 051	100,0	+13
Germany	10 926	17,6	+18
Sweden	10 023	16,2	+11
Russia	8 199	13,2	+34
Netherlands	5 368	8,7	+13
France	2 232	3,6	+2
Denmark	2 105	3,4	+2
Estonia	1 934	3,1	+8
China	1 906	3,1	+5
Belgium	1 891	3,0	+3
United Kingdom	1 765	2,8	+2
Poland	1 682	2,7	+10
Italy	1 520	2,4	+4
Norway	1 347	2,2	+36
USA	1 168	1,9	-3
Spain	1 082	1,7	-3
Czech Republic	879	1,4	+14
Austria	599	1,0	+14
Ireland	497	0,8	+28
Canada	489	0,8	+12
Switzerland	468	0,8	-12
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	433	0,7	+169
Lithuania	421	0,7	+15
Turkey	355	0,6	+12
Brazil	320	0,5	-3
Hungary	309	0,5	+27
Japan	306	0,5	+7
Hong Kong	268	0,4	+31
Latvia	262	0,4	+16
Portugal	240	0,4	+2
South Korea	227	0,4	-12

Trade between Finland and developing countries in 2008–2017

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2008	10 438	16,7	+4	10 117	15,4	-3	-321
2009	7 040	16,1	-33	7 573	16,8	-25	+533
2010	8 190	15,8	+16	9 205	17,6	+22	+1 015
2011	9 744	16,1	+19	9 220	16,2	+0	-523
2012	9 891	16,6	+2	10 005	17,6	+9	+114
2013	8 860	15,2	-10	9 595	17,1	-4	+735
2014	8 718	15,1	-2	9 327	16,7	-3	+609
2015	8 649	15,9	-1	9 142	17,0	-2	+493
2016	8 701	15,8	+1	8 530	16,4	-7	-171
2017	9 727	15,7	+12	9 817	16,5	+15	+90

Trade between Finland and developing countries (EUR billion)



IMPORTS OF HIGH TECHNOLOGY PRODUCTS IN 2017

Imports of high-tech products by product groups

	EUR million	Share* %	Change %
Spacecraft	730	1,2	+3
Computers, office machines	1 582	2,5	+18
Electronics and telecommunications	2 594	4,2	+6
Medicaments	607	1,0	-6
Scientific instruments	945	1,5	+7
Electrical machinery	188	0,3	+7
Chemistry	146	0,2	-1
Non-electrical machinery	253	0,4	+57
Armament	74	0,1	-24
Total	7 118	11,4	+8

* share of Finland's total imports

Imports of high-tech products by countries

	EUR million	Share %	Change %
China	1 573	22,1	+23
Germany	787	11,1	+18
France	716	10,1	-1
USA	536	7,5	-11
Sweden	435	6,1	+14
Netherlands	414	5,8	-7
South Korea	375	5,3	+91
United Kingdom	218	3,1	+33
Japan	200	2,8	+1
Switzerland	156	2,2	+1
Other countries	1 707	24,0	-5
Total	7 118	100,0	+8

EXPORTS OF HIGH TECHNOLOGY PRODUCTS IN 2017

Exports of high-tech products by product groups

	EUR million	Share* %	Change %
Spacecraft	327	0,5	+42
Computers, office machines	287	0,5	+1
Electronics and telecommunications	1 416	2,4	+19
Medicaments	108	0,2	-19
Scientific instruments	1 395	2,3	+3
Electrical machinery	136	0,2	+1
Chemistry	68	0,1	+28
Non-electrical machinery	180	0,3	+10
Armament	93	0,2	-3
Total	4 010	6,7	+10

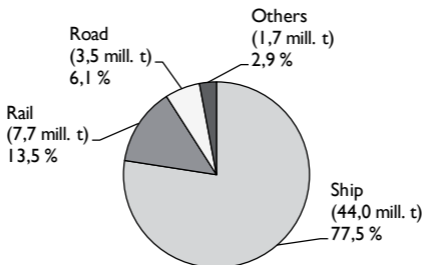
* share of Finland's total exports

Exports of high-tech products by countries

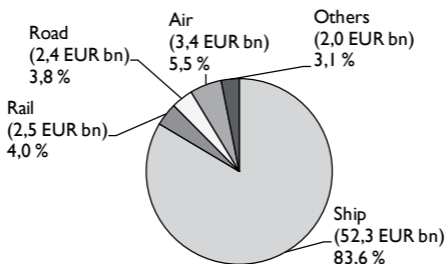
	EUR million	Share %	Change %
USA	527	13,1	+9
China	517	12,9	+25
Russia	295	7,4	-5
France	236	5,9	+100
Netherlands	233	5,8	+2
Germany	223	5,6	+11
Sweden	179	4,5	+1
Ireland	150	3,7	-10
India	118	2,9	+7
Poland	108	2,7	+8
Other countries	1 424	35,5	+8
Total	4 010	100,0	+10

TRANSPORTS OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN 2017

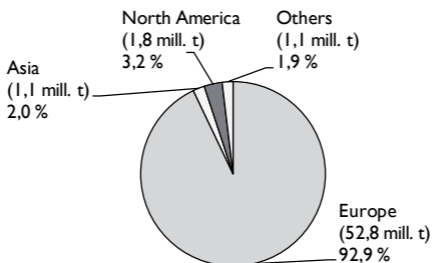
Import transports in metric tons



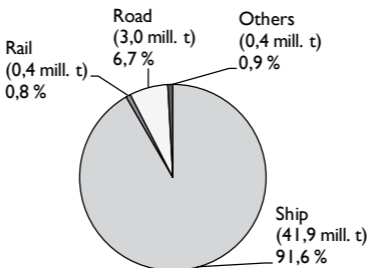
Import transports in EUR billion



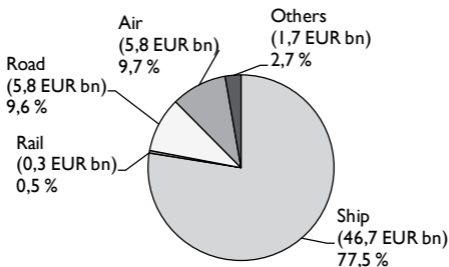
Import transports by regions in metric tons



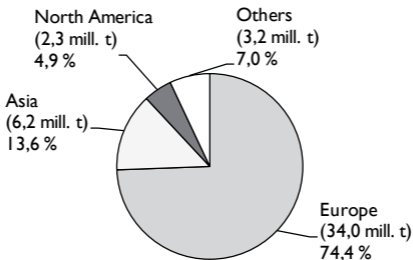
Export transports in metric tons



Export transports in EUR billion



Export transports by regions in metric tons



Transports by sections of the SITC in 2017

SITC (REV4)	Ship	Rail	Road	Other	Total
Imports (1000 t)	43 989	7 671	3 459	1 672	56 791
0 Food and live animals	2 347	22	73	1	2 443
1 Beverages and tobacco	226	0	1	0	227
2 Crude materials	9 300	4 583	2 564	0	16 447
3 Mineral fuels etc.	20 612	736	28	1 633	23 008
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	419	-	1	0	420
5 Chemicals, related products, n.e.s.	4 979	1 344	215	3	6 541
6 Basic manufactures	4 229	984	514	5	5 732
7 Machinery, transport equipment	1 389	3	47	20	1 459
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	483	1	15	10	507
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	5	-	0	0	5
Exports (1000 t)	41 908	374	3 047	399	45 728
0 Food and live animals	1 208	24	93	1	1 326
1 Beverages and tobacco	108	0	16	0	124
2 Crude materials	11 494	115	839	3	12 450
3 Mineral fuels etc.	8 939	19	111	0	9 069
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	14	-	1	0	15
5 Chemicals, related products, n.e.s.	4 704	94	566	4	5 368
6 Basic manufactures	14 096	117	1 223	6	15 443
7 Machinery, transport equipment	982	5	147	165	1 299
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	152	0	50	6	207
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	210	-	0	215	426

Transports by countries in 2017

Country of consign- ment/destination	Ship	Rail	Road	Other	Total
Imports (1000 t)	43 989	7 671	3 459	1 672	56 791
Belgium	1 120	0	-	1	1 122
Germany	2 930	3	0	4	2 937
Denmark	883	0	0	1	883
Estonia	1 532	0	0	0	1 533
Spain	662	1	0	1	664
France	858	0	-	1	859
United Kingdom	614	5	0	1	621
Latvia	775	0	0	0	775
Netherlands	2 757	2	-	1	2 761
Norway	3 112	-	128	0	3 240
Poland	838	0	-	0	838
Russia	15 337	7 643	2 858	1 633	27 470
Sweden	6 789	9	409	3	7 209
Canada	767	-	0	1	767
USA	1 023	-	0	5	1 028
Exports (1000 t)	41 908	374	3 047	399	45 728
Belgium	2 462	-	0	0	2 462
Germany	5 029	7	0	43	5 078
Estonia	1 873	-	0	20	1 893
Spain	965	-	0	0	966
France	1 081	-	0	1	1 082
United Kingdom	3 277	1	0	1	3 278
Italy	1 072	-	0	9	1 081
Netherlands	3 695	-	0	17	3 712
Norway	626	0	401	0	1 028
Poland	1 334	-	-	0	1 334
Russia	103	236	1 232	1	1 573
Sweden	4 717	8	1 131	2	5 858
China	2 630	47	2	9	2 687
Japan	966	0	0	2	968
USA	1 939	-	0	9	1 948

INTERNATIONAL TRAFFIC IN 2017

Vehicles and containers arrived (number of items)

	Sea border	Land border of:			Total traffic
		Russia	Sweden	Norway	
Cars	1 059 604	1 783 734	3 133 003	526 003	6 502 344
Buses *	22 160	-	-	-	22 160
Lorries	316 039	252 029	138 897	46 802	753 767
Trailers	213 201	-	-	-	213 201
<i>Containers:</i>					
With cargo	234 258	15 340	-	-	249 598
Without cargo	233 563	3 027	-	-	236 590

Vehicles and containers departed (number of items)

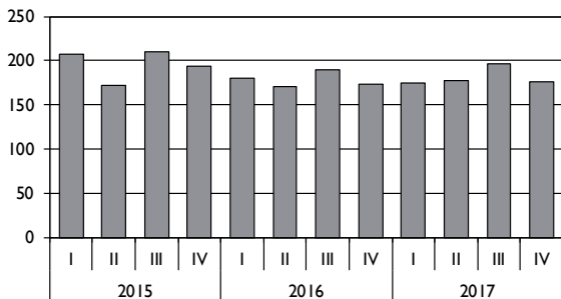
	Sea border	Land border of:			Total traffic
		Russia	Sweden	Norway	
Cars	1 048 679	1 778 758	3 134 455	533 086	6 494 978
Buses *	20 278	-	-	-	20 278
Lorries	312 512	262 897	132 445	48 475	756 329
Trailers	217 224	-	-	-	217 224
<i>Containers:</i>					
With cargo	411 958	2 759	-	-	414 717
Without cargo	53 764	14 986	-	-	68 750

* Busses which have crossed a land border have been statistically categorized as lorries.

Source of data concerning the sea border: Finnish Transport Agency

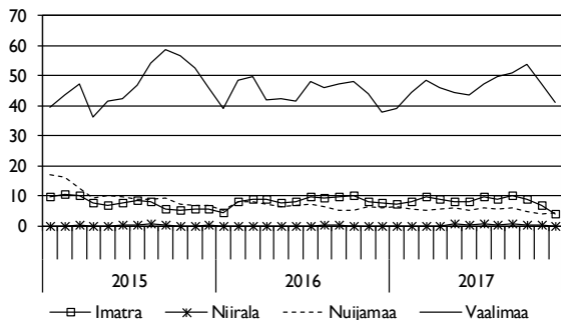
ROAD TRANSITS TO THE EAST 2015–2017

The quantity of the transit export quarterly (1000 tons)



The total quantity of the road transits in 2017 was 0,7 million tons and the total value was approximately 6,9 billion euros. The estimate is based on the price level of the Finnish export to Russia and the Russian import from the West.

The quantity of the transit export by border crossing point monthly (1000 tons)



EXCHANGE RATES

Irrevocable euro conversion rates as from 1 January 1999

Country	Currency	Units of currency per euro
Austria	ATS	13,7603
Belgium	BEF	40,3399
Germany	DEM	1,95583
Spain	ESP	166,386
Finland	FIM	5,94573
France	FRF	6,55957
Ireland	IEP	0,787564
Italy	ITL	1936,27
Luxembourg	LUF	40,3399
Netherlands	NLG	2,20371
Portugal	PTE	200,482
Greece (as from 1.1.2001)	GRD	340,750
Slovenia (as from 1.1.2007)	SIT	239,640
Cyprus (as from 1.1.2008)	CYP	0,585274
Malta (as from 1.1.2008)	MTL	0,429300
Slovak Republic (as from 1.1.2009)	SKK	30,1260
Estonia (as from 1.1.2011)	EEK	15,6466
Latvia (as from 1.1.2014)	LVL	0,702804
Lithuania (as from 1.1.2015)	LTL	3,45280

Other euro exchange rates, averages 2017

Country	Currency	Units of currency per euro
Sweden	SEK	9,6351
Norway	NOK	9,327
Denmark	DKK	7,4386
United Kingdom	GBP	0,87667
Switzerland	CHF	1,1117
USA	USD	1,1297
Japan	JPY	126,71
Canada	CAD	1,4647

Sources: European Union, European Central Bank, Bank of Finland

Customs Offices 2017

Helsinki Customs

(Helsinki, Lahti and Hanko)

Airport Customs

Kotka Customs

(Kotka and Hamina)

Vaalimaa Customs

Nuijamaa Customs

(Nuijamaa and Vainikkala)

Imatra Customs

(Imatra, Niirala and Parikkala, temporary border crossing point)

Turku Customs

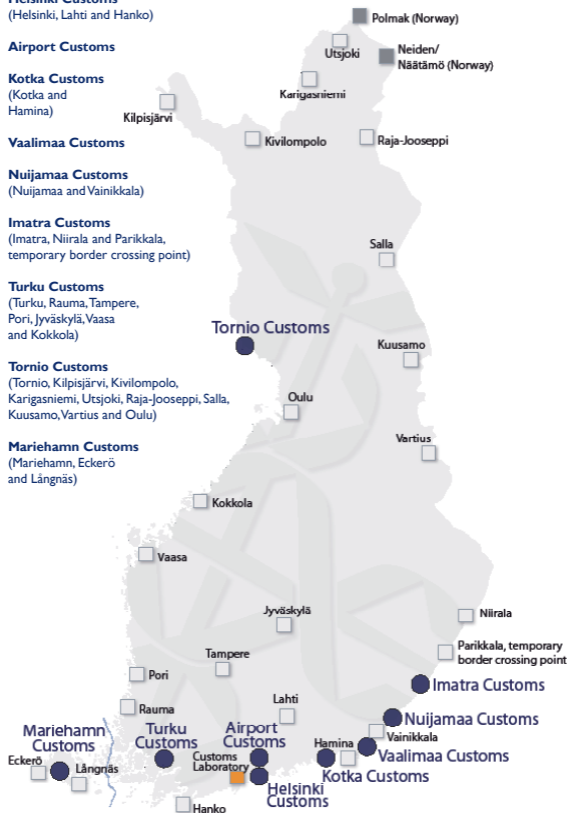
(Turku, Rauma, Tampere, Pori, Jyväskylä, Vaasa and Kokkola)

Tornio Customs

(Tornio, Kilpisjärvi, Kivilompolo, Karigasniemi, Utsjoki, Raja-Jooseppi, Salla, Kuusamo, Vartiuss and Oulu)

Mariehamn Customs

(Mariehamn, Eckerö and Långnäs)



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