

FOREIGN TRADE 2015

Finnish Trade in Figures



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Statistical publications by Finnish Customs

(in Finnish and in Swedish, partly in English)

Preliminary statistics and monthly statistics on the foreign trade of goods

Preliminary statistics and monthly statistics (including indices). Surveys by countries and industries as well as other special surveys are available on the Finnish Customs website at tulli.fi.

Foreign trade of goods, CD-ROM

Annual publication containing detailed basic statistics on imports and exports in terms of the Combined Nomenclature, CN, as well as annual statistics on total trade and trade by countries in terms of the SITC classification, statistics on the development of foreign trade by countries and categories of goods and also special statistics relating to foreign trade and Customs administration.

Foreign trade of goods, Monthly Publication

Trade statistics in terms of the SITC classification and also some special statistics. Statistics in Excel format at tulli.fi.

Foreign Trade Statistics Database (Uljas)

Downloads of up-to-date statistical data on Finnish imports and exports of goods, unit value and volume indexes as well as logistics statistics and excise duty statistics are available free of charge at uljas.tulli.fi.

The Manual on foreign trade statistics principles and the In-trastat Guide are also available at tulli.fi.

The pocket statistics publication Finnish Trade in Figures can also be found at tulli.fi.

Cover photo: Valmet Automotive, manufacturing of vehicles in Uusikaupunki

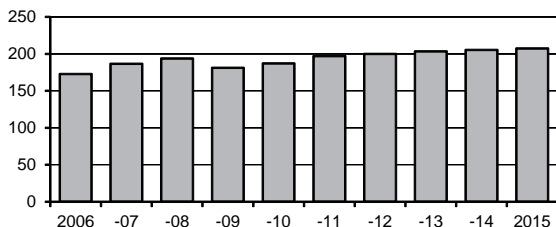
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The statistics for 2015 in this booklet are based on preliminary figures, which may be revised later.

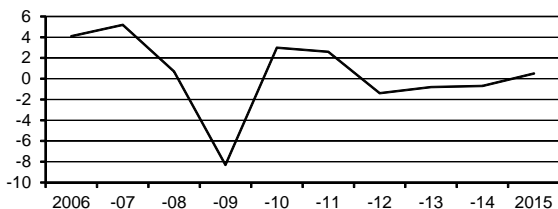
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

Gross domestic product (EUR billion)



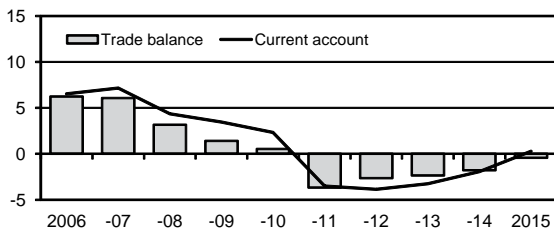
Source: Statistics Finland

Annual change of GDP volume (%)



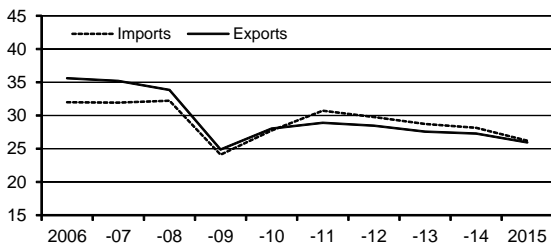
Source: Statistics Finland

Trade balance and current account* (EUR billion)



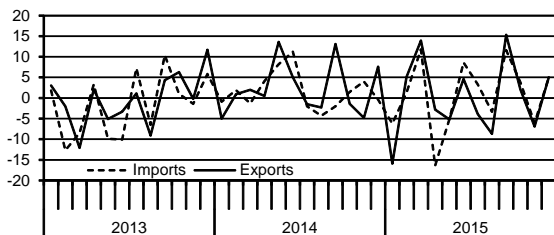
* Source: Statistics Finland

Share of imports and exports of GDP* (%)

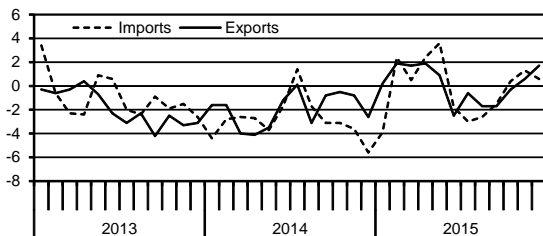


*Source: Statistics Finland

Change of volume index of foreign trade (%)



Change of unit value index of foreign trade (%)

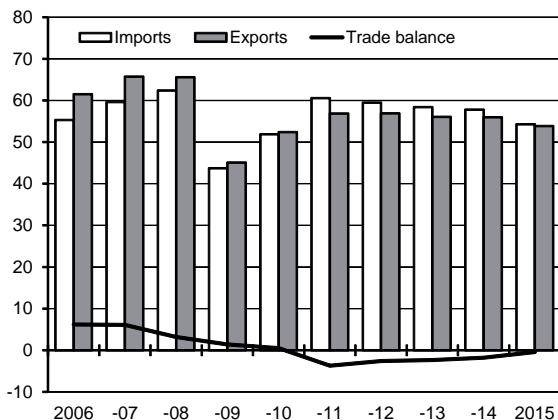


TRADE EXCHANGE

Trade exchange in 2006–2015

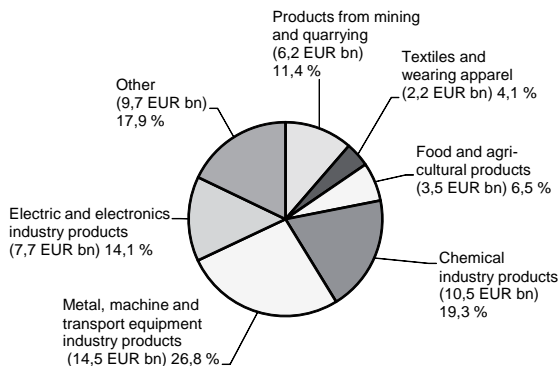
Year	Imports		Exports		Balance
	EUR million	Change %	EUR million	Change %	EUR million
2006	55 253	+17	61 489	+17	+6 237
2007	59 616	+8	65 688	+7	+6 072
2008	62 402	+5	65 580	-0	+3 178
2009	43 655	-30	45 063	-31	+1 409
2010	51 899	+19	52 439	+16	+539
2011	60 535	+17	56 855	+8	-3 680
2012	59 517	-2	56 878	+0	-2 639
2013	58 407	-2	56 048	-1	-2 359
2014	57 769	-1	55 973	-0	-1 796
2015	54 256	-6	53 829	-4	-427

Trade exchange in 2006–2015 (EUR billion)

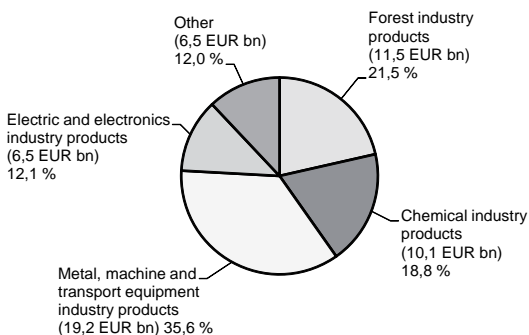


IMPORTS AND EXPORTS IN 2015

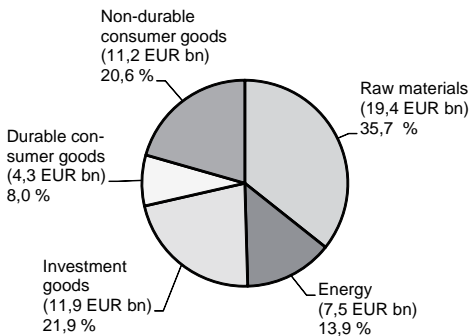
Imports by Products by Activity



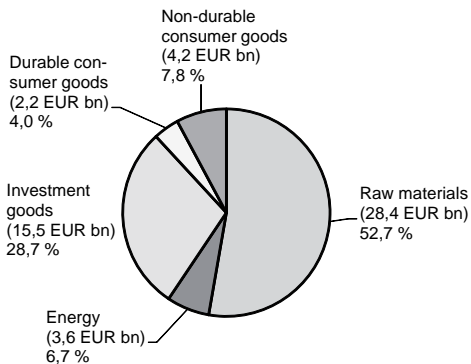
Exports by Products by Activity



Imports by use of goods in 2015



Exports by use of goods in 2015



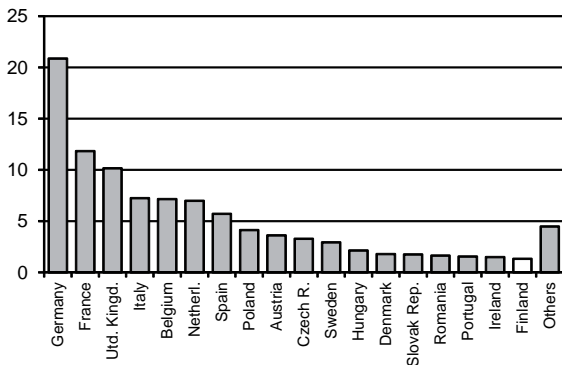
Imports and exports by sections of the SITC in 2015

Imports	EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)	million	%	%
0 Food and live animals	3 728	6,9	+3
1 Beverages and tobacco	545	1,0	+1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4 082	7,5	-9
3 Mineral fuels etc.	7 467	13,8	-37
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	264	0,5	-21
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6 730	12,4	-1
6 Basic manufactures	6 206	11,4	-3
7 Machinery, transport equipment	16 899	31,1	+8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5 691	10,5	+3
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	2 644	4,9	+6
Total imports	54 256	100,0	-6

Exports	EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)	million	%	%
0 Food and live animals	1 234	2,3	-8
1 Beverages and tobacco	163	0,3	-6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4 806	8,9	+6
3 Mineral fuels etc.	3 640	6,8	-40
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	14	0,0	-31
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5 930	11,0	-5
6 Basic manufactures	16 312	30,3	-0
7 Machinery, transport equipment	16 703	31,0	+4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3 544	6,6	-6
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	1 482	2,8	+5
Total exports	53 829	100,0	-4

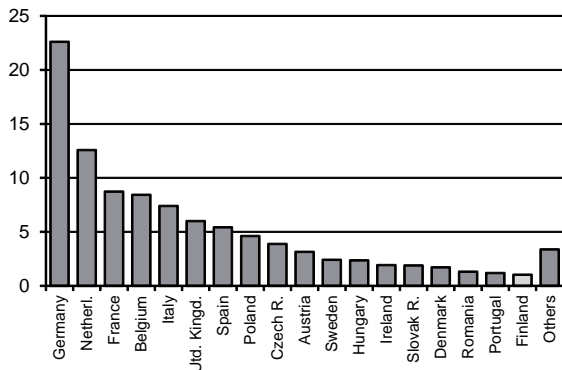
INTRA EU-TRADE IN 2015

Arrivals by countries (%)



Total arrivals in the intra EU-trade 2 980 EUR billion.

Dispatches by countries (%)



Total dispatches in the intra EU-trade 3 070 EUR billion.

Source: Eurostat

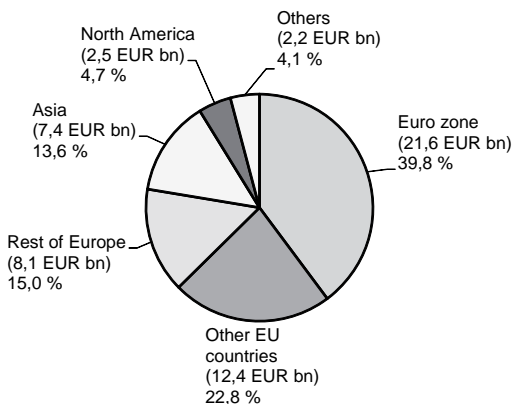
EU MEMBER STATES' TOTAL TRADE IN 2015

	Imports		Exports		Balance
	EUR bn	Change %	EUR bn	Change %	EUR bn
Belgium	358,9	+1	338,2	-1	+20,6
Bulgaria	23,2	+5	26,4	+1	-3,3
Czech Republic	142,6	+8	126,6	+9	+15,9
Denmark	85,9	+3	77,1	+3	+8,8
Germany	1 198,3	+7	946,4	+4	+251,9
Estonia	11,6	-4	13,1	-5	-1,4
Ireland	108,6	+21	64,3	+17	+44,3
Greece	25,8	-5	43,6	-9	-17,8
Spain	254,0	+4	278,8	+3	-24,7
France	456,0	+4	516,1	+1	-60,2
Croatia	11,6	+11	18,4	+7	-6,8
Italy	413,8	+4	368,6	+3	+45,2
Cyprus	1,6	+21	5,0	-1	-3,4
Latvia	10,9	-1	12,9	-3	-2,0
Lithuania	23,0	-5	25,5	-2	-2,4
Luxembourg	15,6	+8	21,1	+5	-5,5
Hungary	88,8	+7	83,5	+6	+5,4
Malta	2,3	+5	5,2	+1	-2,9
Netherlands	511,2	+1	455,9	+3	+55,4
Austria	137,3	+2	139,9	+2	-2,6
Poland	178,7	+8	173,6	+3	+5,1
Portugal	49,8	+4	60,1	+2	-10,3
Romania	54,6	+4	63,0	+8	-8,4
Slovenia	28,8	+6	26,8	+5	+2,0
Slovak Republic	68,1	+5	66,3	+7	+1,9
Finland	53,6	-4	54,2	-6	-0,6
Sweden	126,1	+2	124,0	+2	+2,0
United Kingdom	415,0	+9	564,0	+9	-149,0

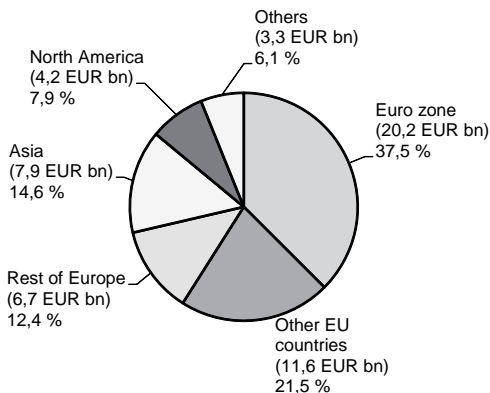
Source: Eurostat

FOREIGN TRADE BY COUNTRIES

Imports by groups of countries in 2015



Exports by groups of countries in 2015



Finland's main trading partners in 2015

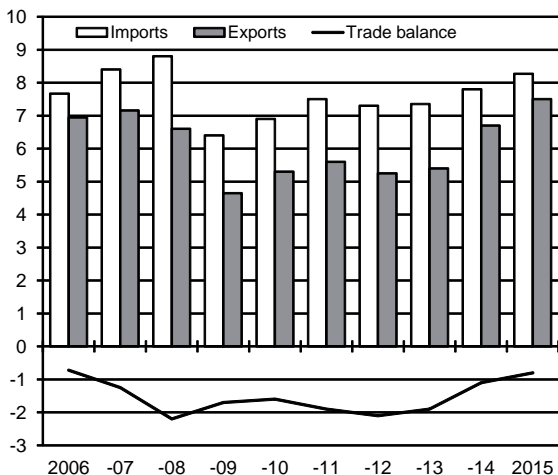
	EUR million	Share %	Change %
Total imports	54 256	100,0	-6
Germany	8 268	15,2	+6
Sweden	6 200	11,4	-6
Russia	5 978	11,0	-31
China	3 967	7,3	+6
Netherlands	3 542	6,5	-4
France	2 068	3,8	+12
USA	2 012	3,7	-8
Denmark	1 731	3,2	-10
United Kingdom	1 709	3,2	-6
Estonia	1 536	2,8	+0
Italy	1 454	2,7	+1
Poland	1 413	2,6	-4
Belgium	1 193	2,2	+2
Spain	1 159	2,1	+21
Norway	1 015	1,9	-39

	EUR million	Share %	Change %
Total exports	53 829	100,0	-4
Germany	7 497	13,9	+12
Sweden	5 522	10,3	-11
USA	3 758	7,0	-2
Netherlands	3 555	6,6	+4
Russia	3 158	5,9	-32
United Kingdom	2 780	5,2	-8
China	2 536	4,7	-1
Estonia	1 569	2,9	-12
Norway	1 564	2,9	+1
Belgium	1 529	2,8	-17
France	1 505	2,8	-0
Poland	1 407	2,6	-3
Italy	1 264	2,3	-5
Japan	1 081	2,0	+6
Denmark	942	1,7	-6

Trade between Finland and Germany in 2006–2015

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2006	7 668	13,9	+9	6 946	11,3	+25	-722
2007	8 416	14,1	+10	7 162	10,9	+3	-1 254
2008	8 787	14,1	+4	6 560	10,0	-8	-2 228
2009	6 400	14,7	-27	4 653	10,3	-29	-1 747
2010	6 878	13,3	+7	5 274	10,1	+13	-1 604
2011	7 528	12,4	+9	5 625	9,9	+7	-1 903
2012	7 335	12,3	-3	5 253	9,2	-7	-2 082
2013	7 355	12,6	+0	5 419	9,7	+3	-1 936
2014	7 810	13,5	+6	6 694	12,0	+24	-1 116
2015	8 268	15,2	+6	7 497	13,9	+12	-771

Trade between Finland and Germany (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and Germany in 2015

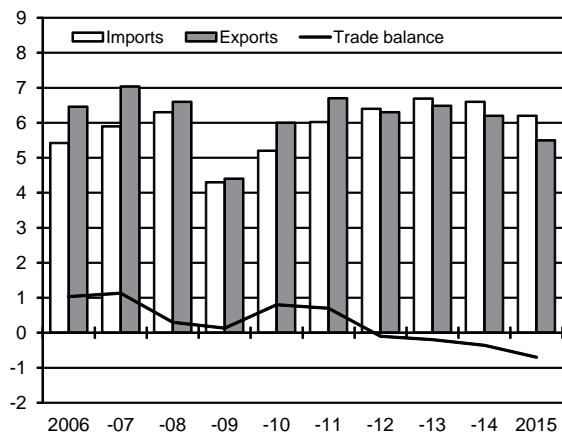
Imports from Germany		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	711	8,6	+5
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	604	7,3	+12
784	Parts and accessories of motor vehicles	580	7,0	+41
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	270	3,3	+14
772	Switchgear etc. parts n.e.s.	248	3,0	+33
713	Internal combustion piston engines	225	2,7	+11
782	Lorries, special motor vehicles n.e.s.	160	1,9	+2
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	129	1,6	+6
778	Electrical machinery n.e.s.	128	1,5	-0
575	Other plastics, in primary forms	125	1,5	-8
	Total imports	8 268	100,0	+6

Exports to Germany		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	1 374	18,3	+66
641	Paper and paperboard	1 298	17,3	+11
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	545	7,3	+16
793	Ships and boats etc	457	6,1	+11
682	Copper	417	5,6	+4
251	Pulp and waste paper	307	4,1	-10
334	Petroleum products, refined	181	2,4	+76
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	142	1,9	+5
634	Plywood, particle board etc.	113	1,5	-8
744	Mechanical handling equipment	112	1,5	+3
	Total exports	7 497	100,0	+12

Trade between Finland and Sweden in 2006–2015

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2006	5 422	9,8	+9	6 457	10,5	+14	+1 035
2007	5 900	9,9	+9	7 035	10,7	+9	+1 135
2008	6 303	10,1	+7	6 593	10,1	-6	+290
2009	4 271	9,8	-32	4 404	9,8	-33	+132
2010	5 249	10,1	+23	6 026	11,5	+37	+777
2011	6 029	10,0	+15	6 739	11,9	+12	+710
2012	6 369	10,7	+6	6 291	11,1	-7	-78
2013	6 693	11,5	+5	6 489	11,6	+3	-204
2014	6 568	11,4	-2	6 208	11,1	-4	-360
2015	6 200	11,4	-6	5 522	10,3	-11	-678

Trade between Finland and Sweden (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and Sweden in 2015

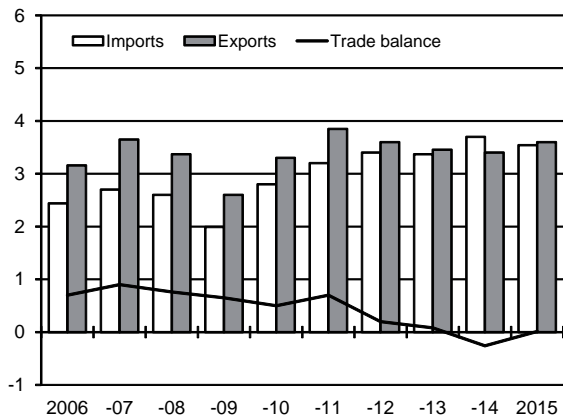
Imports from Sweden		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
334	Petroleum products, refined	761	12,3	-16
351	Electric current	536	8,6	-20
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	448	7,2	+11
281	Iron ore and concentrates	217	3,5	+3
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	154	2,5	+12
641	Paper and paperboard	145	2,3	-16
287	Base metal ores and concentrates nes	134	2,2	-4
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	128	2,1	-21
782	Lorries, special motor vehicles n.e.s.	125	2,0	-16
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	121	1,9	+2
	Total imports	6 200	100,0	-6

Exports to Sweden		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
334	Petroleum products, refined	999	18,1	-38
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	207	3,7	+2
641	Paper and paperboard	203	3,7	+4
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	114	2,1	-27
582	Plates, sheets, foil and strip, of plastics	100	1,8	+3
625	Rubber tyres and tubes	93	1,7	+1
793	Ships and boats etc	91	1,7	+32
679	Tubes, pipes etc, of iron or steel	91	1,6	+10
744	Mechanical handling equipment	84	1,5	+8
725	Paper mill and pulp mill machinery	82	1,5	+124
	Total exports	5 522	100,0	-11

Trade between Finland and the Netherlands in 2006–2015

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2006	2 441	4,4	+30	3 156	5,1	+25	+715
2007	2 726	4,6	+12	3 650	5,6	+16	+924
2008	2 607	4,2	-4	3 372	5,1	-8	+764
2009	1 994	4,6	-24	2 645	5,9	-22	+651
2010	2 804	5,4	+41	3 335	6,4	+26	+530
2011	3 151	5,2	+12	3 852	6,8	+16	+701
2012	3 370	5,7	+7	3 557	6,3	-8	+187
2013	3 374	5,8	+0	3 457	6,2	-3	+83
2014	3 688	6,4	+9	3 424	6,1	-1	-264
2015	3 542	6,5	-4	3 555	6,6	+4	+13

Trade between Finland and the Netherlands (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and the Netherlands in 2015

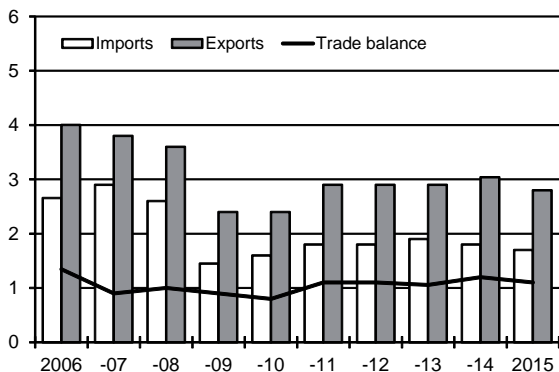
Imports from the Netherlands		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
334	Petroleum products, refined	421	11,9	-15
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	236	6,7	+10
752	Automatic data processing machines	171	4,8	+44
431	Processed animal or vegetable oil, etc	161	4,6	-35
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	120	3,4	+27
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	113	3,2	+8
292	Crude vegetable materials n.e.s.	85	2,4	+1
571	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	71	2,0	-18
054	Vegetables, fresh, simply preserved	71	2,0	+10
511	Hydrocarbons nes, derivatives	71	2,0	+13
	Total imports	3 542	100,0	-4

Exports to the Netherlands		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	1 155	32,5	+10
334	Petroleum products, refined	393	11,1	+3
683	Nickel	142	4,0	-30
251	Pulp and waste paper	100	2,8	+63
641	Paper and paperboard	93	2,6	-6
744	Mechanical handling equipment	86	2,4	+13
516	Other organic chemicals	82	2,3	-5
723	Civil engineering plant etc	76	2,1	+17
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	76	2,1	-4
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	70	2,0	-11
	Total exports	3 555	100,0	+4

Trade between Finland and the United Kingdom in 2006–2015

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2006	2 654	4,8	+26	4 000	6,5	+14	+1 346
2007	2 903	4,9	+9	3 824	5,8	-4	+921
2008	2 571	4,1	-11	3 594	5,5	-6	+1 023
2009	1 452	3,3	-44	2 358	5,2	-34	+906
2010	1 622	3,1	+12	2 435	4,6	+3	+813
2011	1 777	2,9	+10	2 913	5,1	+20	+1 136
2012	1 760	3,0	-1	2 889	5,1	-1	+1 129
2013	1 859	3,2	+6	2 916	5,2	+1	+1 058
2014	1 815	3,1	-2	3 038	5,4	+4	+1 223
2015	1 709	3,2	-6	2 780	5,2	-8	+1 071

Trade between Finland and the United Kingdom (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and the United Kingdom in 2015

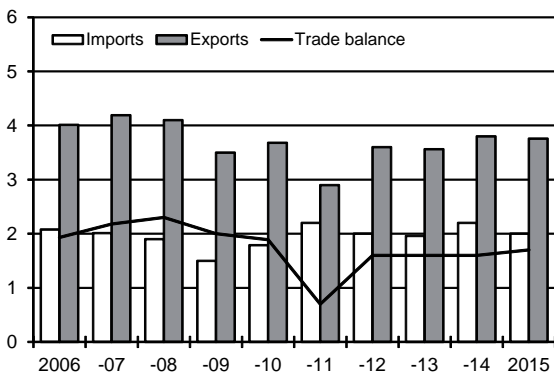
Imports from the United Kingdom		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	298	17,4	+15
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	137	8,0	+10
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	103	6,0	-10
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	34	2,0	+51
778	Electrical machinery n.e.s.	32	1,9	-15
112	Alcoholic beverages	31	1,8	+9
723	Civil engineering plant etc	31	1,8	-2
714	Engines and motors, non-electric, nes	29	1,7	+276
582	Plates, sheets, film, foil etc. of plastics	29	1,7	+17
081	Feeding stuff for animals	28	1,7	+14
	Total imports	1 709	100,0	-6

Exports to the United Kingdom		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
641	Paper and paperboard	791	28,5	+9
334	Petroleum products, refined	441	15,9	-38
248	Wood, simply worked	188	6,8	+7
634	Plywood, particle board etc.	88	3,2	+9
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	62	2,2	+8
582	Plates, sheets, film, foil etc. of plastics	50	1,8	+18
872	Medical instruments n.e.s.	42	1,5	-5
771	Electric power machinery nes	41	1,5	+4
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	39	1,4	+2
251	Pulp and waste paper	38	1,4	-15
	Total exports	2 780	100,0	-8

Trade between Finland and the USA in 2006–2015

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2006	2 079	3,8	+6	4 012	6,5	+31	+1 933
2007	2 010	3,4	-3	4 194	6,4	+5	+2 184
2008	1 858	3,0	-8	4 148	6,3	-1	+2 290
2009	1 503	3,4	-19	3 518	7,8	-15	+2 015
2010	1 790	3,4	+19	3 681	7,0	+5	+1 891
2011	2 226	3,7	+24	2 919	5,1	-21	+692
2012	1 995	3,4	-10	3 605	6,3	+24	+1 609
2013	1 962	3,4	-2	3 561	6,4	-1	+1 599
2014	2 195	3,8	+12	3 822	6,8	+7	+1 626
2015	2 012	3,7	-8	3 758	7,0	-2	+1 746

Trade between Finland and the USA (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and the USA in 2015

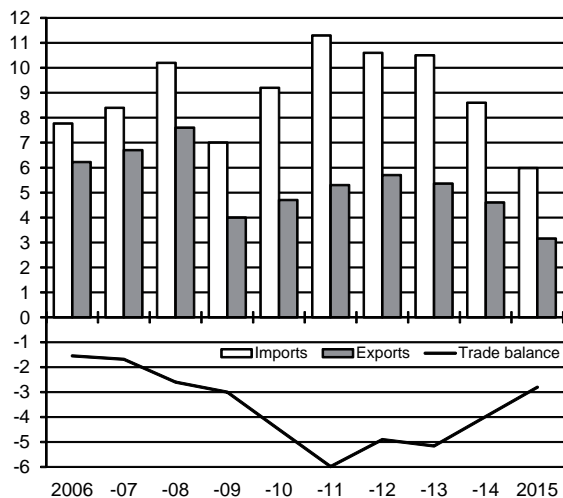
Imports from the USA		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
792	Aircraft	141	7,0	-32
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	125	6,2	+8
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	114	5,7	+11
598	Miscellaneous chemical products nes	104	5,2	+6
872	Medical instruments n.e.s.	85	4,2	-0
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	66	3,3	+9
776	Kathode tbs, diodes, transist. etc	64	3,2	-34
334	Petroleum products, refined	57	2,8	-71
899	Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	56	2,8	+2
774	Electro-medical, x-ray apparatus	53	2,6	+77
Total imports		2 012	100,0	-8

Exports to the USA		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
641	Paper and paperboard	700	18,6	+24
872	Medical instruments n.e.s.	405	10,8	+16
334	Petroleum products, refined	201	5,4	-54
774	Electro-medical, x-ray apparatus	165	4,4	-0
716	Rotating electric plant	152	4,0	+422
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	151	4,0	+13
683	Nickel	116	3,1	-15
728	Other machinery for special industries	110	2,9	+30
771	Electric power machinery	105	2,8	-12
723	Civil engineering plant etc	104	2,8	+41
Total exports		3 758	100,0	-2

Trade between Finland and Russia in 2006–2015

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2006	7 768	14,1	+18	6 220	10,1	+8	-1 548
2007	8 411	14,1	+8	6 724	10,2	+8	-1 687
2008	10 174	16,3	+21	7 618	11,6	+13	-2 556
2009	7 035	16,1	-31	4 028	8,9	-47	-3 007
2010	9 217	17,8	+31	4 716	9,0	+17	-4 501
2011	11 319	18,7	+23	5 337	9,4	+13	-5 983
2012	10 583	17,8	-7	5 688	10,0	+7	-4 895
2013	10 521	18,0	-1	5 359	9,6	-6	-5 162
2014	8 615	14,9	-18	4 638	8,3	-13	-3 977
2015	5 978	11,0	-31	3 158	5,9	-32	-2 820

Trade between Finland and Russia (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and Russia in 2015

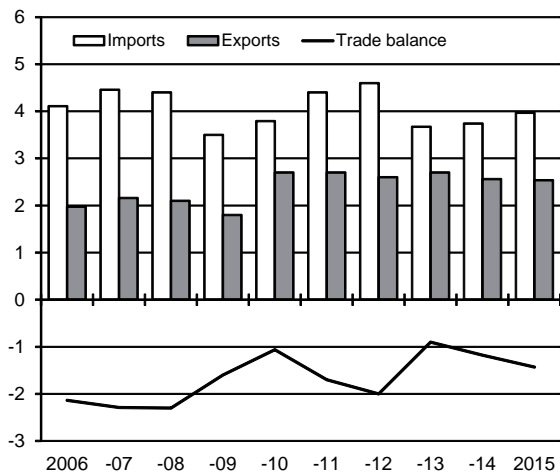
Imports from Russia		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
333	Crude petroleum	2 918	48,8	-37
334	Petroleum products, refined	575	9,6	-36
343	Natural gas	533	8,9	-34
511	Hydrocarbons nes, derivatives	264	4,4	-29
247	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	203	3,4	-16
321	Coal, not agglomerated	150	2,5	-39
522	Inorg chemical elements, oxides, etc	130	2,2	+5
562	Fertilizers, manufactured	119	2,0	+30
512	Alcohols, phenols etc	103	1,7	-20
625	Rubber tyres and tubes	99	1,7	-6
Total imports		5 978	100,0	-31

Exports to Russia		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
641	Paper and paperboard	373	11,8	-21
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	200	6,3	-17
334	Petroleum products, refined	144	4,6	-33
571	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	144	4,6	-1
728	Other machinery for special industries	110	3,5	-53
752	Automatic data processing machines	67	2,1	-17
716	Rotating electric plant	63	2,0	-48
597	Additives for mineral oils etc	62	2,0	-31
778	Electrical machinery n.e.s.	60	1,9	-34
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	58	1,8	-42
Total exports		3 158	100,0	-32

Trade between Finland and China in 2006–2015

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2006	4 109	7,4	+46	1 974	3,2	+27	-2 135
2007	4 458	7,5	+9	2 161	3,3	+9	-2 297
2008	4 371	7,0	-2	2 060	3,1	-5	-2 311
2009	3 475	8,0	-21	1 857	4,1	-10	-1 617
2010	3 797	7,3	+9	2 733	5,2	+47	-1 064
2011	4 398	7,3	+16	2 667	4,7	-2	-1 731
2012	4 602	7,7	+5	2 607	4,6	-2	-1 995
2013	3 679	6,3	-20	2 766	4,9	+6	-913
2014	3 741	6,5	+2	2 564	4,6	-7	-1 177
2015	3 967	7,3	+6	2 536	4,7	-1	-1 431

Trade between Finland and China (EUR billion)



Main products in trade between Finland and China in 2015

Imports from China		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	574	14,5	+21
752	Automatic data processing machines	398	10,0	+7
845	Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, nes	185	4,7	-9
894	Toys, sporting goods, etc.	138	3,5	+2
778	Electrical machinery n.e.s.	135	3,4	+12
771	Electric power machinery	117	2,9	+17
813	Lighting fixtures and fittings	104	2,6	+15
842	Women's or girls' clothes, woven	96	2,4	-13
821	Furniture, bedding, mattresses, cushions etc	96	2,4	+32
851	Footwear	96	2,4	-2
Total imports		3 967	100,0	+6

Exports to China		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
251	Pulp and waste paper	479	18,9	+13
212	Furskins, raw	284	11,2	+46
248	Wood, simply worked	134	5,3	+61
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	100	4,0	+24
776	Kathode tbs, diodes, transist. etc	94	3,7	-9
725	Paper etc. mill machinery	88	3,5	+17
641	Paper and paperboard	85	3,4	-6
716	Rotating electric plant	83	3,3	-34
748	Shafts, cranks, pulleys	80	3,2	+4
598	Miscellaneous chemical products nes	70	2,7	+31
Total exports		2 536	100,0	-1

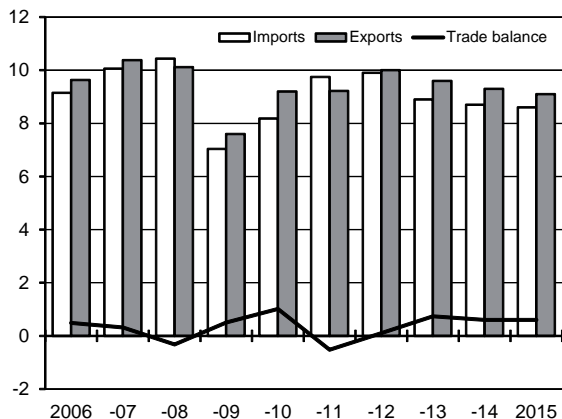
Imports by countries of consignment according to magnitude in 2015

Country of consignment	EUR million	Share %	Change %
Total imports	54 256	100,0	-6
Germany	9 187	16,9	+5
Sweden	8 866	16,3	-4
Russia	5 954	11,0	-31
Netherlands	4 913	9,1	-2
Denmark	2 216	4,1	-9
France	1 994	3,7	+15
Belgium	1 808	3,3	+6
China	1 795	3,3	+8
United Kingdom	1 743	3,2	-4
Estonia	1 640	3,0	-0
Poland	1 343	2,5	-6
Italy	1 320	2,4	-1
USA	1 174	2,2	-12
Spain	1 055	1,9	+21
Norway	837	1,5	-43
Czech Republic	778	1,4	+9
Switzerland	549	1,0	-3
Canada	523	1,0	+52
Austria	508	0,9	-1
Ireland	474	0,9	+11
Lithuania	345	0,6	+7
Brazil	294	0,5	-22
Japan	278	0,5	-1
Turkey	270	0,5	-2
South Korea	254	0,5	+44
Portugal	241	0,4	-12
Taiwan	225	0,4	+20
Hong Kong	202	0,4	-6
Kazakhstan	200	0,4	-61
India	199	0,4	-27

Trade between Finland and developing countries in 2006–2015

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2006	9 147	16,6	+37	9 632	15,7	+15	+485
2007	10 060	16,9	+10	10 380	15,8	+8	+320
2008	10 438	16,7	+4	10 117	15,4	-3	-321
2009	7 040	16,1	-33	7 573	16,8	-25	+533
2010	8 190	15,8	+16	9 205	17,6	+22	+1 015
2011	9 744	16,1	+19	9 220	16,2	+0	-523
2012	9 891	16,6	+2	10 005	17,6	+9	+114
2013	8 860	15,2	-10	9 595	17,1	-4	+735
2014	8 718	15,1	-2	9 327	16,7	-3	+609
2015	8 558	15,8	-2	9 138	17,0	-2	+580

Trade between Finland and developing countries (EUR billion)



IMPORTS OF HIGH TECHNOLOGY PRODUCTS IN 2015

Imports of high-tech products by product groups

	EUR million	Share* %	Change %
Spacecraft	567	1,0	+86
Computers, office machines	1 285	2,4	+1
Electronics and telecommu- nications	2 337	4,3	+8
Medicaments	720	1,3	+9
Scientific instruments	825	1,5	+3
Electrical machinery	157	0,3	-3
Chemistry	166	0,3	+3
Non-electrical machinery	153	0,3	-14
Armament	141	0,3	+89
Total	6 351	11,7	+10

* share of Finland's total imports

Imports of high-tech products by countries

	EUR million	Share %	Change %
China	1 293	20,4	+9
Germany	693	10,9	+19
France	545	8,6	+112
USA	498	7,8	-20
Sweden	457	7,2	-4
Netherlands	432	6,8	+20
United Kingdom	216	3,4	+22
South Korea	189	3,0	-8
Japan	184	2,9	-6
Denmark	138	2,2	+15
Other countries	1 706	26,9	+7
Total	6 351	100,0	+10

EXPORTS OF HIGH TECHNOLOGY PRODUCTS IN 2015

Exports of high-tech products by product groups

	EUR million	Share* %	Change %
Spacecraft	550	1,0	+71
Computers, office machines	298	0,6	-14
Electronics and telecommunications	1 098	2,0	-7
Medicaments	190	0,4	+0
Scientific instruments	1 271	2,4	+5
Electrical machinery	120	0,2	+25
Chemistry	55	0,1	-24
Non-electrical machinery	153	0,3	-6
Armament	149	0,3	-48
Total	3 883	7,2	+0

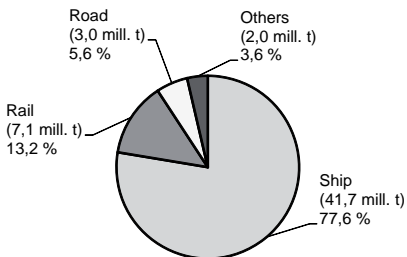
* share of Finland's total exports

Exports of high-tech products by countries

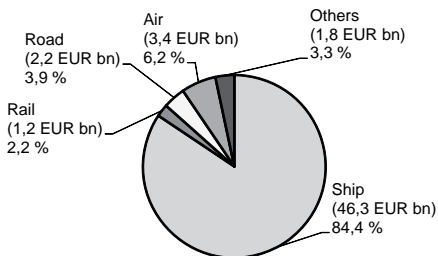
	EUR million	Share %	Change %
USA	458	11,8	-15
Ireland	385	9,9	>999
Russia	349	9,0	-32
China	314	8,1	-19
Sweden	260	6,7	-26
Germany	218	5,6	+2
Netherlands	158	4,1	+3
France	125	3,2	+5
Poland	98	2,5	-1
India	95	2,4	+1
Other countries	1 423	36,6	+2
Total	3 883	100,0	+0

TRANSPORTS OF FOREIGN TRADE IN 2015

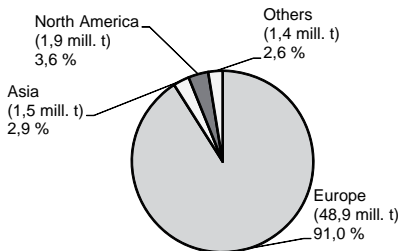
Import transports in metric tons



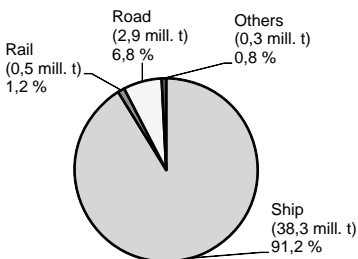
Import transports in EUR billion



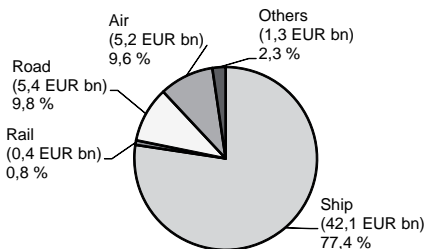
Import transports by regions in metric tons



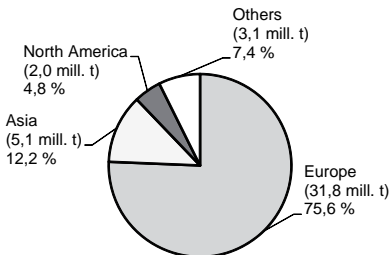
Export transports in metric tons



Export transports in EUR billion



Export transports by regions in metric tons



Transports by sections of the SITC in 2015

SITC (REV4)	Ship	Rail	Road	Other	Total
Imports (1000 t)	41 739	7 075	3 007	1 955	53 777
0 Food and live animals	2 297	16	59	0	2 372
1 Beverages and tobacco	233	-	2	0	235
2 Crude materials	10 394	4 420	2 360	0	17 173
3 Mineral fuels etc.	18 523	1 087	73	1 907	21 589
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	399	0	1	0	400
5 Chemicals, related products, n.e.s.	4 407	1 464	114	3	5 987
6 Basic manufactures	3 832	88	356	4	4 280
7 Machinery, transport equipment	1 206	1	33	32	1 272
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	444	0	10	9	463
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	4	-	0	0	4
Exports (1000 t)	38 300	506	2 852	334	41 992
0 Food and live animals	1 415	22	101	1	1 538
1 Beverages and tobacco	90	0	10	0	100
2 Crude materials	10 145	46	699	5	10 895
3 Mineral fuels etc.	6 919	13	106	0	7 037
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	14	-	2	0	16
5 Chemicals, related products, n.e.s.	4 524	112	587	4	5 226
6 Basic manufactures	14 050	308	1 178	6	15 542
7 Machinery, transport equipment	886	4	118	139	1 148
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	139	1	50	5	195
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	119	0	0	174	293

Transports by countries in 2015

Country of consign- ment/destination	Ship	Rail	Road	Other	Total
Imports (1000 t)	41 739	7 075	3 007	1 955	53 777
Belgium	1 353	0	-	1	1 354
Germany	2 862	11	0	4	2 877
Denmark	1 265	0	0	1	1 266
Estonia	1 474	0	0	2	1 476
France	781	0	-	1	782
United Kingdom	660	0	0	1	661
Latvia	794	0	-	0	794
Netherlands	2 481	1	-	2	2 484
Norway	2 084	0	110	0	2 194
Poland	734	1	-	0	734
Russia	13 493	6 708	2 520	1 907	24 628
Sweden	7 015	3	321	4	7 343
Kazakhstan	452	343	0	0	795
Canada	955	0	0	0	955
USA	954	-	0	5	958
Exports (1000 t)	38 300	506	2 852	334	41 992
Belgium	1 935	-	0	0	1 936
Germany	4 999	66	0	65	5 131
Denmark	922	-	0	0	922
Estonia	1 730	0	0	1	1 730
Spain	1 021	1	0	7	1 028
United Kingdom	3 386	1	0	1	3 388
Italy	1 004	14	0	1	1 018
Latvia	976	0	0	0	976
Netherlands	3 165	0	0	1	3 166
Norway	557	0	412	10	979
Poland	1 164	0	-	0	1 165
Russia	150	213	1 206	13	1 582
Sweden	4 130	101	985	20	5 236
China	1 983	11	2	9	2 004
USA	1 846	0	0	7	1 854

FOREIGN TRAFFIC IN 2015

Vehicles and containers arrived (number of items)

	<i>Sea border</i>	<i>Land border of:</i>			<i>Total traffic</i>
		Russia	Sweden	Norway	
Cars	999 205	1 943 173	3 061 625	506 683	6 510 686
Buses *	18 841	-	-	-	18 841
Lorries	291 344	260 672	128 912	41 242	722 170
Trailers	182 554	-	-	-	182 554
<i>Containers:</i>					
With cargo	234 804	9 486	-	-	244 290
Without cargo	173 775	2 881	-	-	176 656

Vehicles and containers departed (number of items)

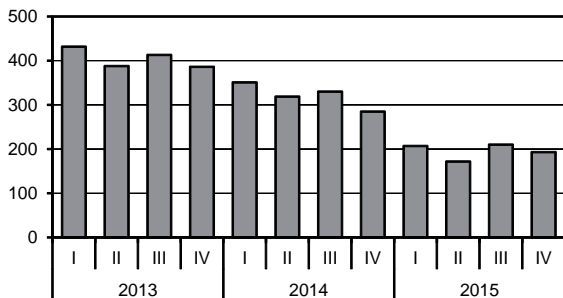
	<i>Sea border</i>	<i>Land border of:</i>			<i>Total traffic</i>
		Russia	Sweden	Norway	
Cars	980 588	1 848 424	3 069 381	511 767	6 410 160
Buses *	18 395	-	-	-	18 395
Lorries	273 459	259 131	128 350	42 417	703 357
Trailers	173 431	-	-	-	173 431
<i>Containers:</i>					
With cargo	363 410	3 336	-	-	366 746
Without cargo	52 176	8 702	-	-	60 878

* Busses which have crossed a land border have been statistically categorized as lorries.

Source of data concerning the sea border: Finnish Transport Agency

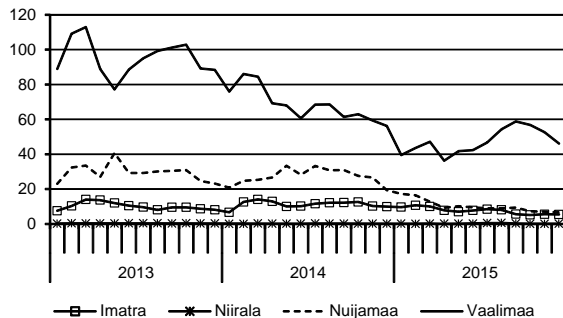
ROAD TRANSITS TO THE EAST 2013–2015

The quantity of the transit export quarterly (1000 tons)



The total quantity of the road transits in 2015 was 0,8 million tons and the total value was approximately 8 billion euros. The estimate is based on the price level of the Finnish export to Russia and the Russian import from the West.

The quantity of the transit export by border crossing point monthly (1000 tons)



EXCHANGE RATES

Irrevocable euro conversion rates as from 1 January 1999

Country	Currency	Units of currency per euro
Austria	ATS	13,7603
Belgium	BEF	40,3399
Germany	DEM	1,95583
Spain	ESP	166,386
Finland	FIM	5,94573
France	FRF	6,55957
Ireland	IEP	0,787564
Italy	ITL	1936,27
Luxembourg	LUF	40,3399
Netherlands	NLG	2,20371
Portugal	PTE	200,482
Greece (as from 1.1.2001)	GRD	340,750
Slovenia (as from 1.1.2007)	SIT	239,640
Cyprus (as from 1.1.2008)	CYP	0,585274
Malta (as from 1.1.2008)	MTL	0,429300
Slovak Republic (as from 1.1.2009)	SKK	30,1260
Estonia (as from 1.1.2011)	EEK	15,6466
Latvia (as from 1.1.2014)	LVL	0,702804
Lithuania (as from 1.1.2015)	LTL	3,45280

Other euro exchange rates, averages 2015

Country	Currency	Units of currency per euro
Sweden	SEK	9,3535
Norway	NOK	8,9496
Denmark	DKK	7,4587
United Kingdom	GBP	0,7258
Switzerland	CHF	1,0679
USA	USD	1,1095
Japan	JPY	134,3140
Canada	CAD	1,4186

Sources: European Union, European Central Bank, Bank of Finland

Customs Offices 2015

Helsinki Customs

(Helsinki, Lahti and Hanko)

Airport Customs

Kotka Customs

(Kotka and Hamina)

Vaalimaa Customs

Nuijamaa Customs

(Nuijamaa and Vainikkala)

Imatra Customs

(Imatra, Niirala and Parikkala, temporary border crossing point)

Turku Customs

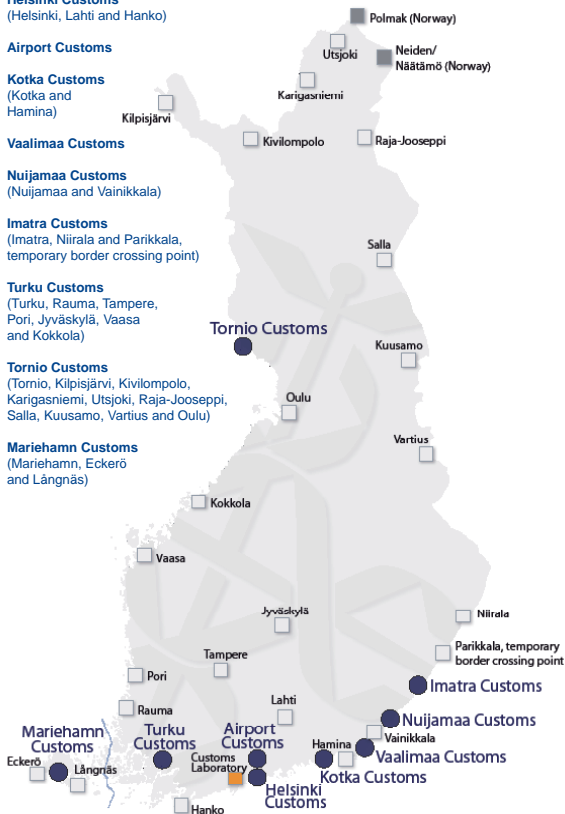
(Turku, Rauma, Tampere, Pori, Jyväskylä, Vaasa and Kokkola)

Tornio Customs

(Tornio, Kilpisjärvi, Kivilompolo, Karigasniemi, Utsjoki, Raja-Jooseppi, Salla, Kuusamo, Vartius and Oulu)

Mariehamn Customs

(Mariehamn, Eckerö and Långnäs)



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