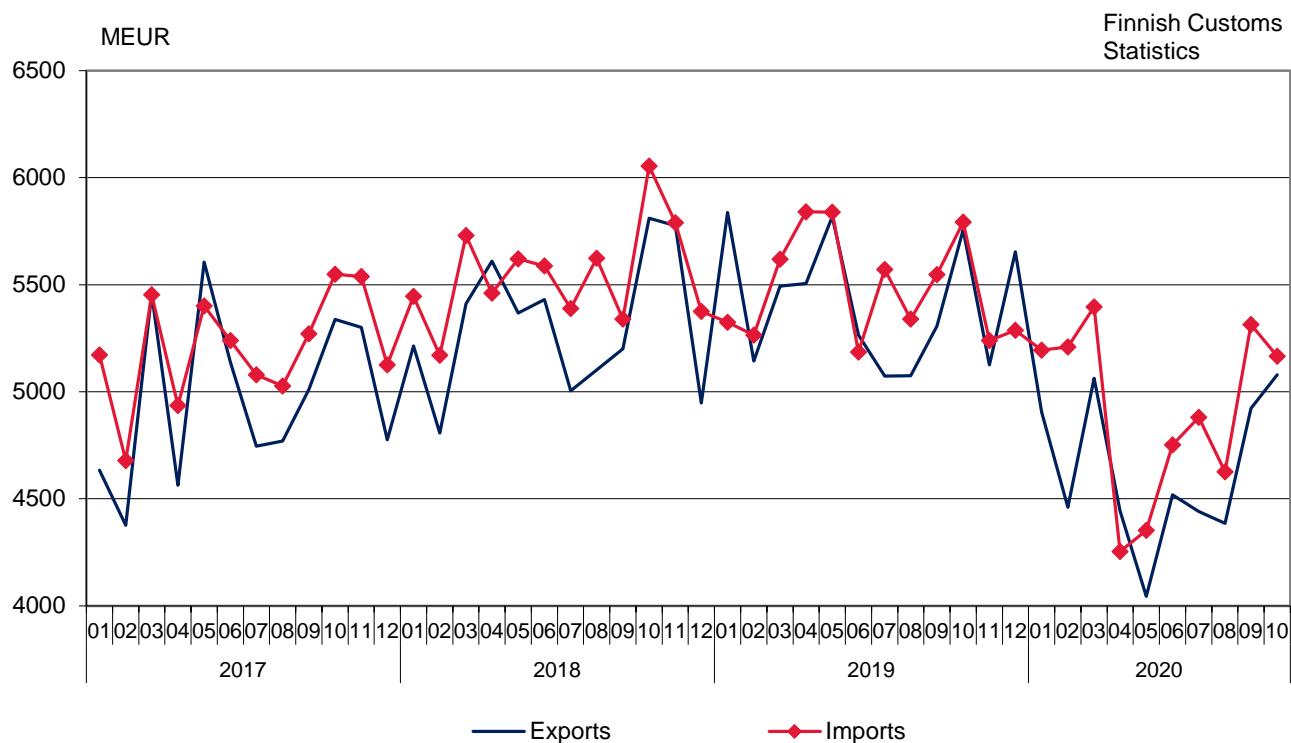




# Monthly statistics on the international trade in goods

## October 2020

**Figure 1. Exports and imports of Finland 2017 – 2020**



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Quoting is encouraged provided Finnish Customs is acknowledged as the source.

## Both export volume and export prices fell in October

The value of Finnish exports of goods decreased by 11.8 per cent year-on-year in October, according to the international trade in goods statistics provided by Finnish Customs. The value of Finnish exports was EUR 5.1 billion. Export volume decreased by 6.3 per cent and export prices by 4.7 per cent year-on-year. The value of imports declined by 10.8 per cent in October to EUR 5.2 billion. Import prices decreased by 0.7 per cent and import volumes by 8.6 per cent compared to October 2019. In January-October, the aggregated value of exports decreased by 14.8 per cent and the value of imports by 11.2 per cent compared with the corresponding period last year.

In October 2020, the trade balance showed a deficit of EUR 87 million. In January-October 2020, the trade balance had a deficit of EUR 2.9 billion. The deficit was EUR 1.8 billion larger than in the corresponding period last year. The aggregated trade balance surplus by commodity group decreased in the trade in forest industry products and metal products in January-October compared with the corresponding period last year. The surplus in the trade in industrial machinery and equipment increased slightly from the corresponding period last year. The deficit increased in the trade in transport equipment and electrical machinery and equipment, but decreased in the trade in oil and petroleum products and foodstuffs.

The terms of trade weakened in October compared to the corresponding month of 2019 as export prices fell more than import prices. The point figure in October was 99.1, while it was 103.2 in October 2019. The terms of trade improved from September 2020.

The value of exports of capital goods decreased by 8.8 per cent and the value of exports of industrial supplies by 11.9 per cent in October. The value of exports of fuels and lubricants decreased by 24.1 per cent. The value of exports of consumer goods decreased by 4.9 per cent, but the value of exports of food and beverages increased by 8.4 per cent. The value of exports of transport equipment and parts and accessories decreased by 17.4 per cent.

The value of imports of food and beverages decreased by 9.7 per cent and the value of imports of consumer goods by 1.7 per cent. The value of imports of industrial supplies decreased by 6.4 per cent. The value of imports of capital goods decreased by 13.7 per cent, and the value of imports of transport equipment by 8.8 per cent. The sharpest decline in the value of imports was for fuels and lubricants. The value of imports fell by 32.0 per cent in October compared with the corresponding month last year.

Exports to EU countries fell by 7.2 per cent and exports to non-EU countries by 17.1 per cent in October. Imports from EU countries declined by 7.6 per cent and from non-EU countries by 15.2 per cent in October. In January-October, exports to EU countries declined by 13.6 per cent and to non-EU countries by 16.2 per cent. During the same period imports from EU countries decreased by 9.3 per cent and from non-EU countries by 13.7 per cent.

**Table 1. Total development (€ million)**

	October		Change %	January-October		Change %
	2019	2020		2019	2020	
Exports (fob)	5 757	5 079	-11,8	54 275	46 263	-14,8
Imports (cif)	5 792	5 166	-10,8	55 325	49 145	-11,2
Trade balance	-36	-87		-1 050	-2 882	

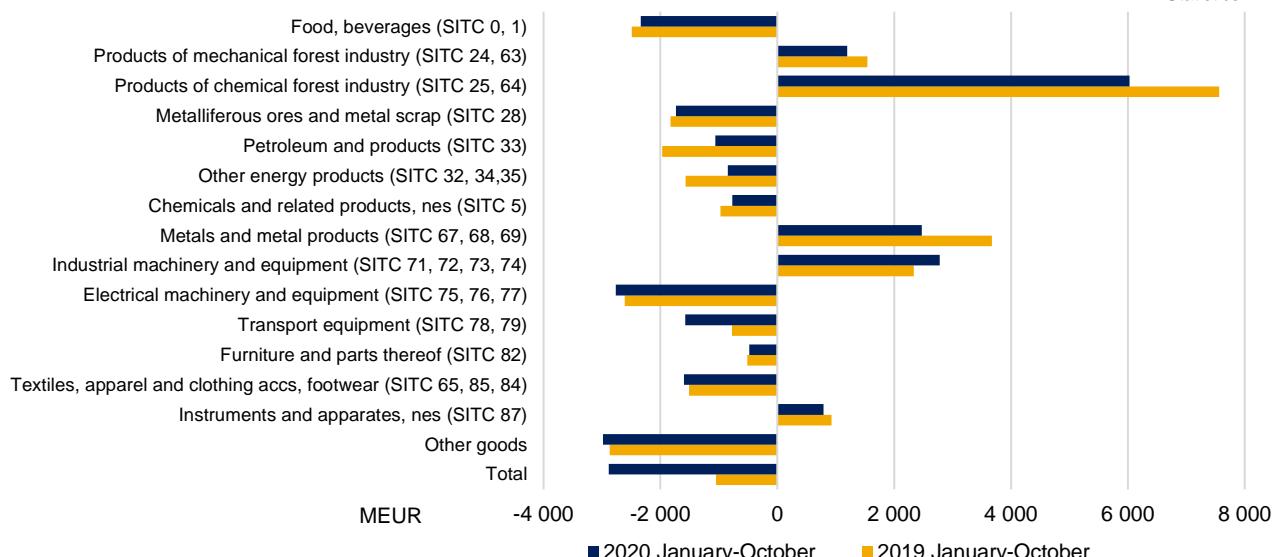
**Table 2. International trade indexes**

	October		Change %		Average *	Change %
	2019:10	2020:10	2020:10/ 2020:09	2020:10/ 2019:10		
<b>Volume index</b>						
Exports	107,9	101,0	2,5	-6,3	92,8	-9,8
Imports	113,3	103,6	-1,7	-8,6	97,9	-8,6
<b>Unit value index</b>						
Exports	119,8	114,2	1,2	-4,7	115,2	-3,0
Imports	116,0	115,2	-0,5	-0,7	116,5	-1,2

\* Moving 12-month averages

**Figure 2. Trade balance (EUR million) in combined SITC commodity groups in January-October 2019 and 2020**

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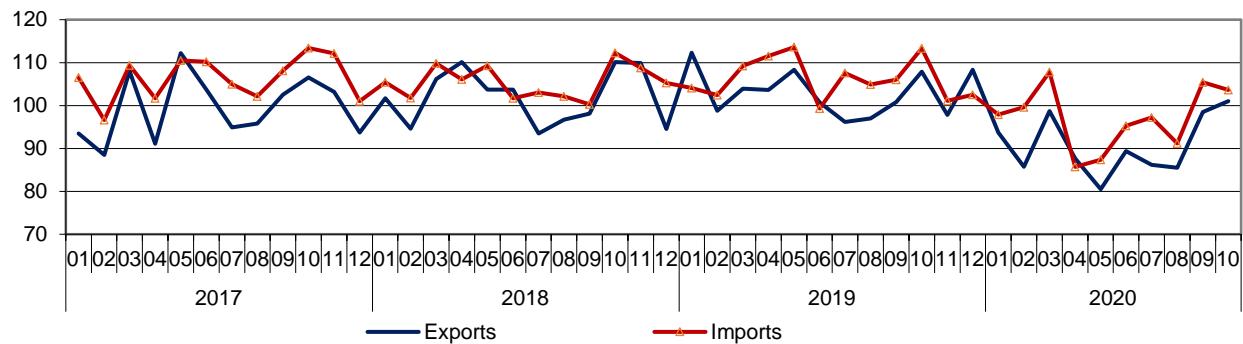
**Table 3. Trade balance (EUR million) in combined SITC commodity groups in January-October 2019 and 2020**

	Trade balance 2019 (01-10)	Trade balance 2020 (01-10)	Share of exports % 2020 (01-10)*	Share of imports % 2020 (01-10)*
Food, beverages (SITC 0, 1)	-2 489	-2 338	3,1	7,7
Products of mechanical forest industry (SITC 24, 63)	1 540	1 199	4,3	1,6
Products of chemical forest industry (SITC 25, 64)	7 563	6 029	14,3	1,2
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap (SITC 28)	-1 828	-1 735	2,5	5,9
Petroleum and products (SITC 33)	-1 968	-1 062	6,7	8,4
Other energy products (SITC 32, 34,35)	-1 568	-848	0,5	2,2
Chemicals and related products, nes (SITC 5)	-971	-772	10,8	11,8
Metals and metal products (SITC 67, 68, 69)	3 675	2 471	13,0	7,3
Industrial machinery and equipment (SITC 71, 72, 73, 74)	2 338	2 781	17,4	10,7
Electrical machinery and equipment (SITC 75, 76, 77)	-2 611	-2 764	7,4	12,6
Transport equipment (SITC 78, 79)	-773	-1 576	7,2	10,0
Furniture and parts thereof (SITC 82)	-510	-480	0,3	1,3
Textiles, apparel and clothing accs, footwear (SITC 65, 85, 84)	-1 511	-1 595	1,2	4,4
Instruments and apparatuses, nes (SITC 87)	930	793	3,9	2,0
Other goods	-2 866	-2 985	7,5	13,1
Total	-1 050	-2 882	100,0	100,0

\* Share of total imports / exports

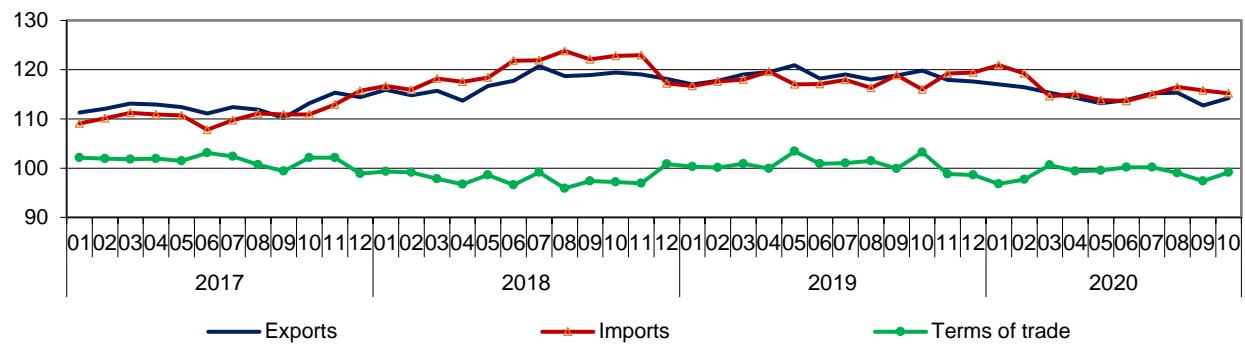
**Figure 3. Volume index 2017–2020**  
2010 = 100

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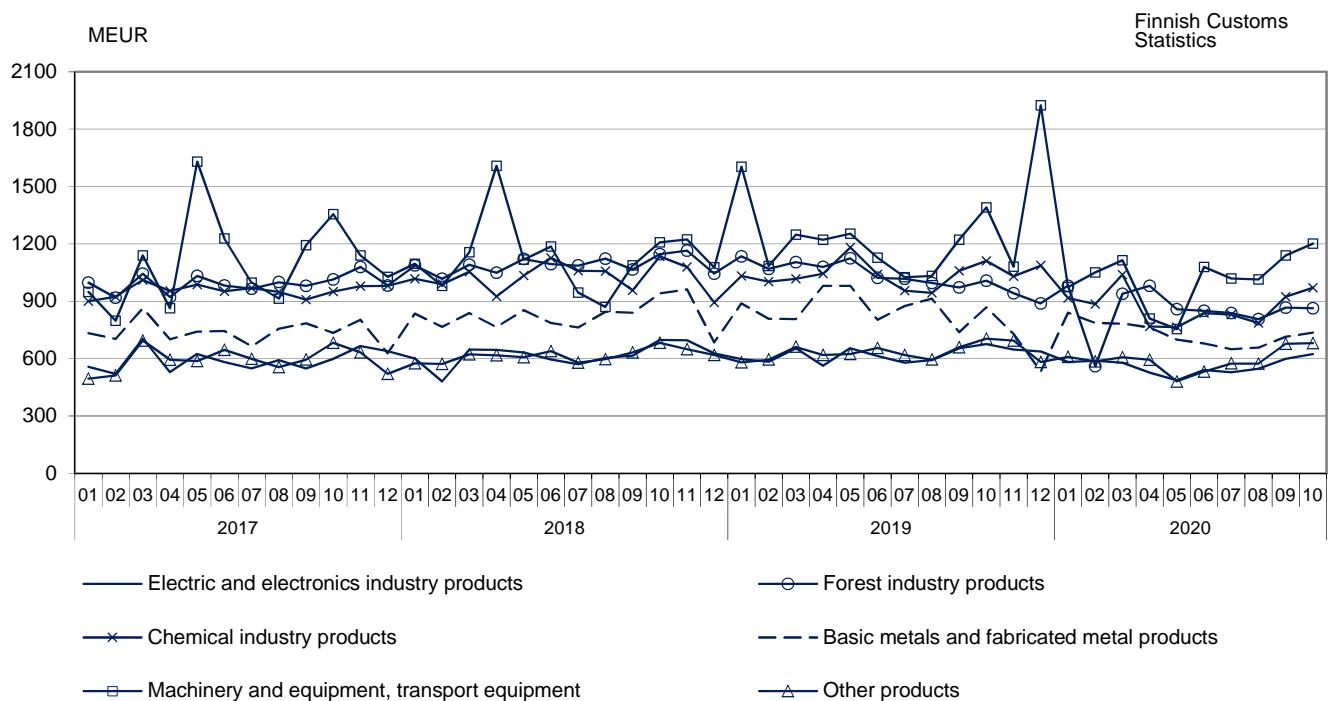


**Figure 4. Unit value index and Terms of trade 2017–2020**  
2010 = 100

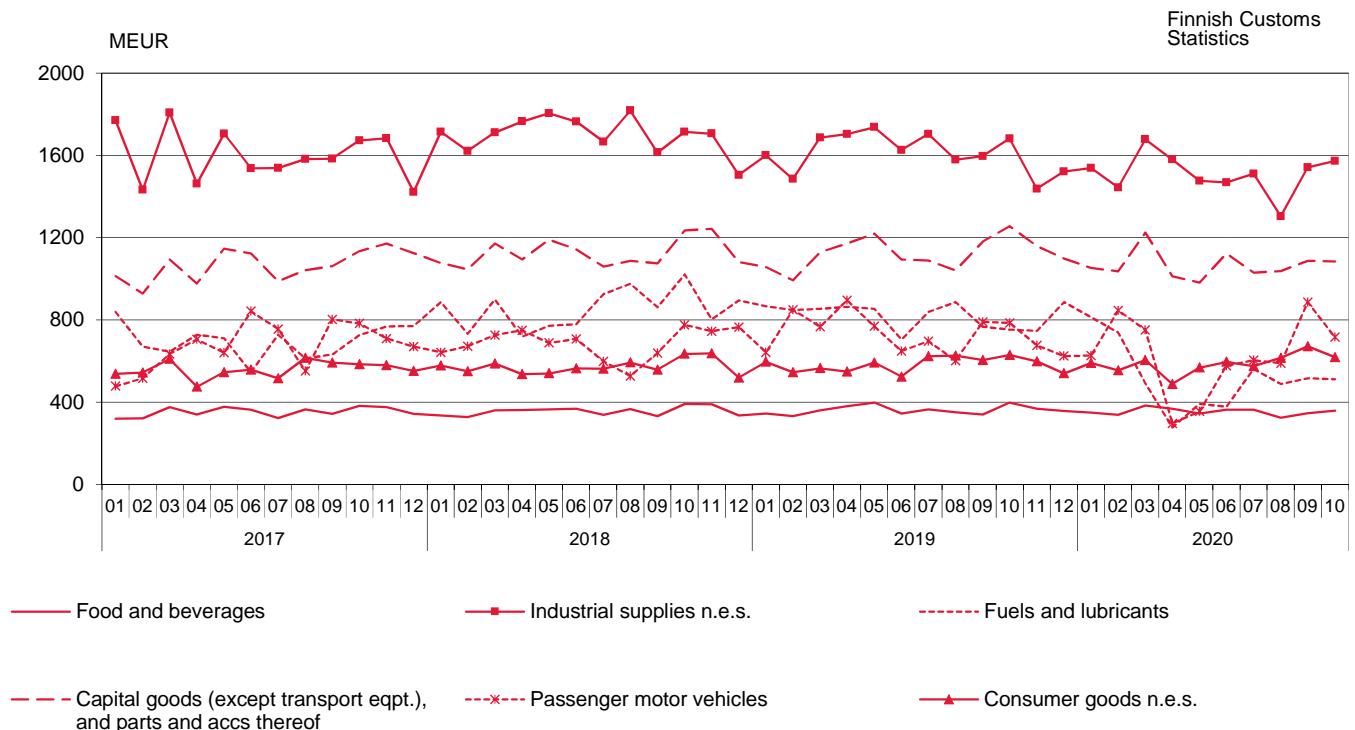
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**Figure 5. Exports by Products by Activity (CPA) 2017-2020**

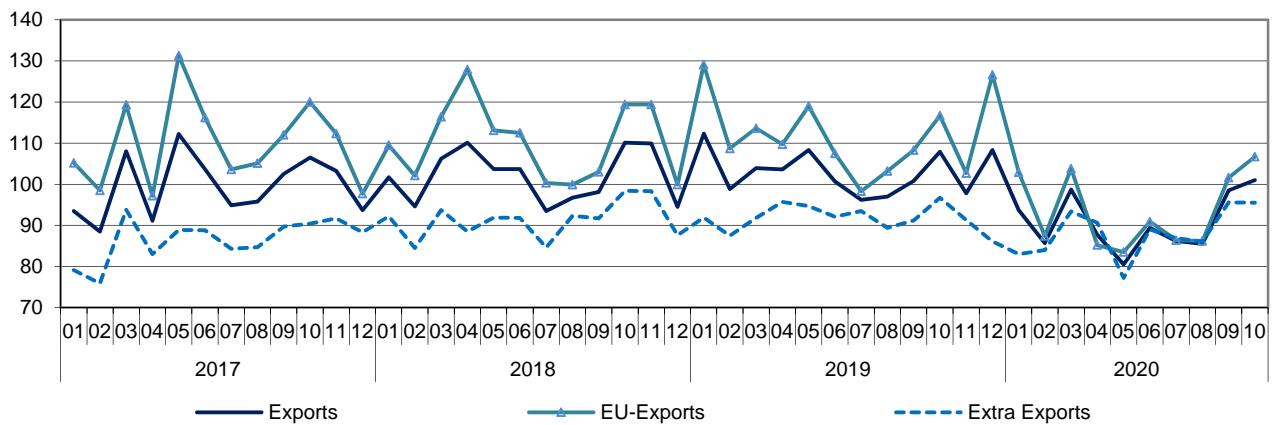


**Figure 6. Imports by broad economic categories (BEC) 2017-2020**



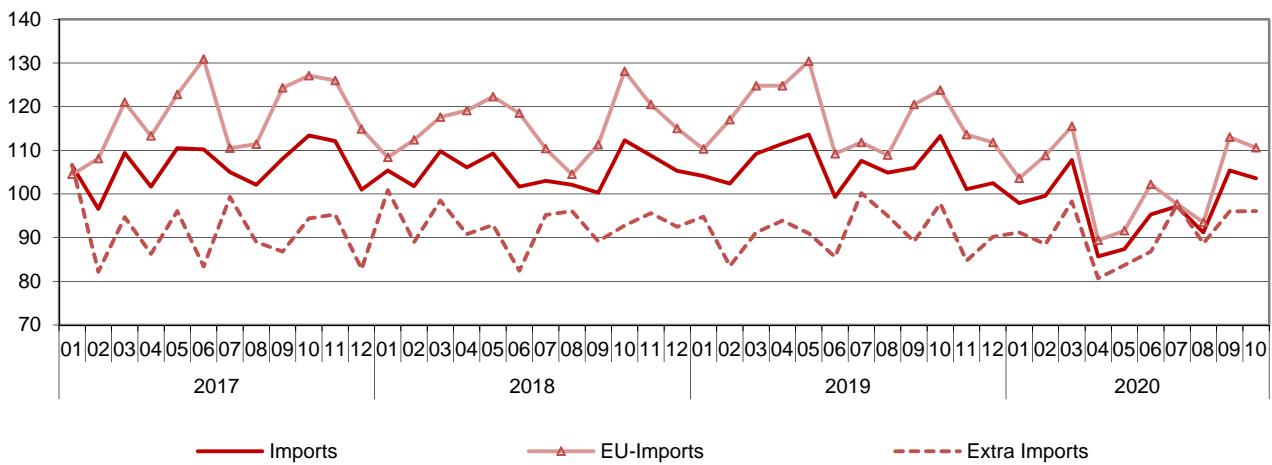
**Figure 7. Volume index of Exports by months 2017–2020**  
2010 = 100

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Statistics



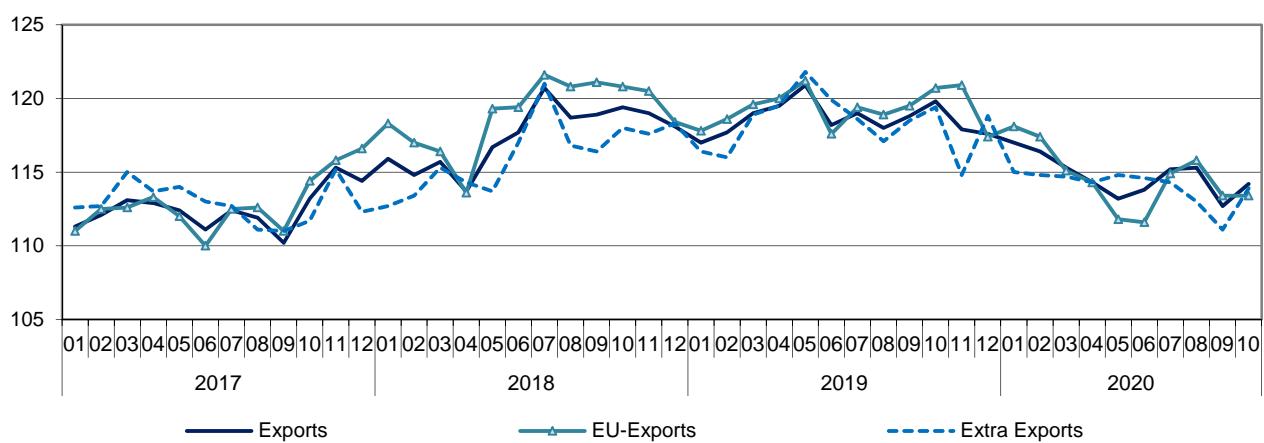
**Figure 8. Volume index of Imports by months 2017–2020**  
2010 = 100

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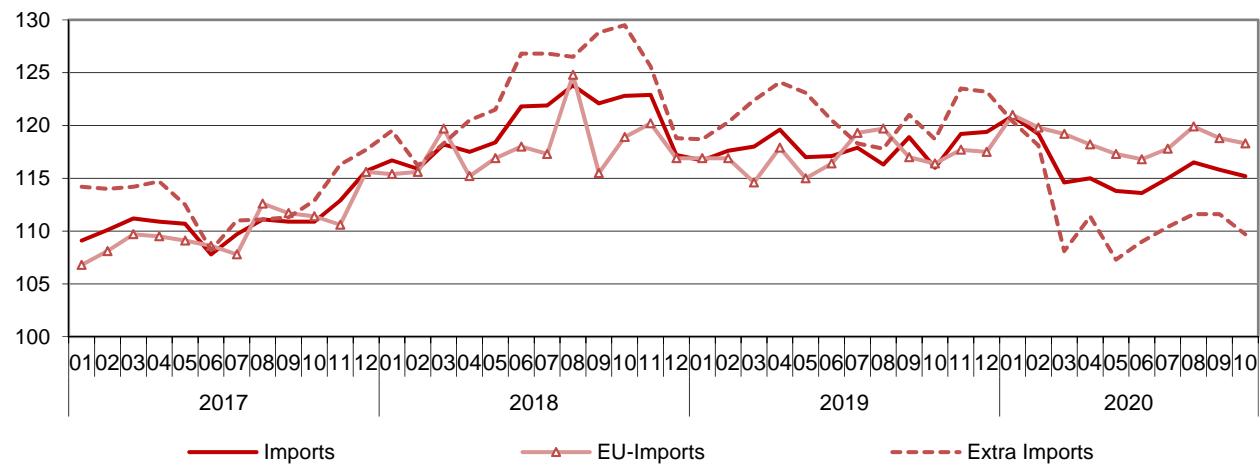
**Figure 9. Unit value index of Exports by months 2017–2020**  
2010 = 100

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**Figure 10. Unit value index of Imports by months 2017–2020**  
**2010 = 100**

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 Statistics



**Table 4. International trade indexes**

	October		Change %		Average *	Change %
	2019:10	2020:10	2020:10/ 2020:09	2020:10/ 2019:10	2019:11–2020:10	2019:11–2020:10/ 2018:11–2019:10
<b>Volume index</b>						
Exports	107,9	101,0	+2,5	-6,3	92,8	-9,8
EU-Exports	116,7	106,7	+5,0	-8,6	97,0	-12,7
Extra Exports	96,7	95,5	-0,1	-1,3	88,2	-4,7
Imports	113,3	103,6	-1,7	-8,6	97,9	-8,6
EU-Imports	123,8	110,6	-2,2	-10,7	104,3	-11,7
Extra Imports	97,8	96,1	+0,1	-1,7	90,2	-2,5
<b>Unit value index</b>						
Exports	119,8	114,2	+1,2	-4,7	115,2	-3,0
EU-Exports	120,7	113,4	+0,0	-6,0	115,3	-3,4
Extra Exports	119,4	113,9	+2,4	-4,6	114,5	-3,4
Imports	116,0	115,2	-0,5	-0,7	116,5	-1,2
EU-Imports	116,4	118,3	-0,5	+1,6	118,5	+1,1
Extra Imports	118,7	109,7	-1,7	-7,6	113,7	-5,9
<b>Terms of Trade</b>						
	103,2	99,1	+1,8	-4,0	98,9	-1,8

\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 5. Exports by SITC**

SITC Rev.4		October 2020			January-October 2020		
		value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	share %	change %
	<b>Total exports</b>	<b>5 079</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-11,8</b>	<b>46 263</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-14,8</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>Food and live animals</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>17,1</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>6,5</b>
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	37	0,7	2,4	378	0,8	2,1
05	Vegetables and fruit	6	0,1	-14,1	43	0,1	1,1
<b>1</b>	<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>-20,6</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>-12,8</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>9,4</b>	<b>-7,1</b>	<b>4 414</b>	<b>9,5</b>	<b>-15,2</b>
212	Furskins, raw	17	0,3	-42,8	137	0,3	-52,1
24	Cork and wood	162	3,2	-1,9	1 375	3,0	-16,3
248	Wood, simply worked	154	3,0	-0,8	1 289	2,8	-16,1
25	Pulp and waste paper	152	3,0	-9,5	1 561	3,4	-23,8
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	127	2,5	-3,7	1 171	2,5	11,6
<b>3</b>	<b>Mineral fuels etc</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>7,7</b>	<b>-23,1</b>	<b>3 291</b>	<b>7,1</b>	<b>-30,4</b>
33	Petroleum and products	359	7,1	-26,6	3 079	6,7	-31,8
<b>4</b>	<b>Animal, vegetable oil, fat</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>28,8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-6,4</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Chemicals and related products, nes</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>10,5</b>	<b>-1,5</b>	<b>5 005</b>	<b>10,8</b>	<b>-2,7</b>
51+52	Organic and inorganic chemicals	155	3,0	-15,4	1 466	3,2	-11,8
54	Medicinal, pharm. products	61	1,2	14,8	675	1,5	25,5
57+58	Plastics in primary and non-primary forms	139	2,7	-11,7	1 386	3,0	-10,0
<b>6</b>	<b>Basic manufactures</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>25,4</b>	<b>-15,8</b>	<b>12 634</b>	<b>27,3</b>	<b>-19,2</b>
63	Wood and cork manufactures	67	1,3	-2,2	607	1,3	-12,8
634	Plywood, particle board etc	49	1,0	2,2	413	0,9	-17,9
64	Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	482	9,5	-21,0	5 038	10,9	-18,6
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles, etc	25	0,5	7,3	245	0,5	0,8
67	Iron and steel	313	6,2	-11,7	3 053	6,6	-33,0
68	Non-ferrous metals	215	4,2	-22,1	2 123	4,6	-1,4
69	Manufactures of metals, nes	97	1,9	-1,2	859	1,9	-9,0
<b>7</b>	<b>Machinery, transport equipment</b>	<b>1 702</b>	<b>33,5</b>	<b>-11,9</b>	<b>14 799</b>	<b>32,0</b>	<b>-14,0</b>
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	200	3,9	11,3	1 709	3,7	10,4
72	Machinery for special industries	418	8,2	-9,1	3 715	8,0	-6,0
74	General industrial machy, nes	244	4,8	-18,8	2 434	5,3	-6,9
75	Office machines and adp machines	25	0,5	-17,9	246	0,5	-17,3
76	Telecomm, sound recording equipment	79	1,6	-11,9	633	1,4	-15,6
77	Electric machinery, nes and parts	280	5,5	-8,4	2 544	5,5	-11,5
78	Road vehicles	422	8,3	-15,6	2 861	6,2	-24,7
79	Other transport equipment	20	0,4	-55,2	473	1,0	-59,2
793	Ships and boats etc	17	0,3	-56,9	264	0,6	-72,9
<b>8</b>	<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>7,7</b>	<b>-6,6</b>	<b>3 133</b>	<b>6,8</b>	<b>-11,7</b>
82	Furniture and parts thereof	13	0,3	-33,4	144	0,3	-10,4
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	33	0,6	-22,9	217	0,5	-9,0
85	Footwear	10	0,2	-12,3	82	0,2	-25,3
87	Instruments and apparatuses, nes	231	4,5	-1,7	1 800	3,9	-10,5
<b>9</b>	<b>Goods not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>-20,1</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>8,5</b>

**Table 6. Imports by SITC**

SITC Rev.4		October 2020			January-October 2020		
		value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	share %	change %
	<b>Total imports</b>	<b>5 166</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-10,8</b>	<b>49 145</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-11,2</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>Food and live animals</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>6,5</b>	<b>-7,7</b>	<b>3 332</b>	<b>6,8</b>	<b>-2,4</b>
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	31	0,6	-6,2	324	0,7	-1,7
05	Vegetables and fruit	83	1,6	-8,5	895	1,8	4,1
<b>1</b>	<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-6,8</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-2,2</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>9,6</b>	<b>-1,7</b>	<b>4 137</b>	<b>8,4</b>	<b>-2,5</b>
212	Furskins, raw	1	0,0	24,3	108	0,2	42,8
24	Cork and wood	52	1,0	-8,5	535	1,1	-2,8
248	Wood, simply worked	10	0,2	1,7	112	0,2	-3,4
25	Pulp and waste paper	6	0,1	-68,5	107	0,2	-47,0
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	386	7,5	4,8	2 906	5,9	1,0
<b>3</b>	<b>Mineral fuels etc</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>10,0</b>	<b>-32,0</b>	<b>5 201</b>	<b>10,6</b>	<b>-37,0</b>
33	Petroleum and products	391	7,6	-32,2	4 141	8,4	-36,1
<b>4</b>	<b>Animal, vegetable oil, fat</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0,6</b>	<b>17,2</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>0,6</b>	<b>36,8</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Chemicals and related products, nes</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>11,4</b>	<b>-2,4</b>	<b>5 777</b>	<b>11,8</b>	<b>-5,5</b>
51+52	Organic anc inorganic chemicals	116	2,2	-7,6	1 207	2,5	-21,0
54	Medicinal, pharm. products	182	3,5	4,9	1 716	3,5	3,6
57+58	Plastics in primary and non-primary forms	112	2,2	-18,6	1 200	2,4	-9,9
<b>6</b>	<b>Basic manufactures</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>11,3</b>	<b>-9,4</b>	<b>6 048</b>	<b>12,3</b>	<b>-5,9</b>
63	Wood and cork manufactures	23	0,5	-10,6	248	0,5	-0,5
634	Plywood, particle board etc	13	0,2	1,4	128	0,3	-1,1
64	Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	46	0,9	-5,1	463	0,9	-2,1
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles, etc	66	1,3	27,9	684	1,4	27,9
67	Iron and steel	123	2,4	-5,1	1 303	2,7	-13,4
68	Non-ferrous metals	65	1,3	-38,0	780	1,6	-9,9
69	Manufactures of metals, nes	150	2,9	-5,7	1 482	3,0	-8,1
<b>7</b>	<b>Machinery, transport equipment</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>33,6</b>	<b>-11,4</b>	<b>16 359</b>	<b>33,3</b>	<b>-10,4</b>
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	126	2,4	-28,8	1 226	2,5	-22,5
72	Machinery for special industries	136	2,6	-29,5	1 430	2,9	-14,1
74	General industrl machy, nes	244	4,7	-13,5	2 444	5,0	-4,4
75	Office machines and adp machines	120	2,3	-14,5	1 211	2,5	-5,6
76	Telecomm, sound recording equipment	209	4,0	-5,4	1 750	3,6	3,9
77	Electric machinery, nes and parts	347	6,7	-1,0	3 225	6,6	-9,6
78	Road vehicles	518	10,0	-7,4	4 267	8,7	-15,8
79	Other transport equipment	20	0,4	10,8	643	1,3	-2,4
793	Ships and boats etc	6	0,1	125,0	78	0,2	-41,1
<b>8</b>	<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>10,3</b>	<b>-9,6</b>	<b>5 031</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>-6,7</b>
82	Furniture and parts thereof	66	1,3	-6,0	624	1,3	-7,0
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	131	2,5	-7,0	1 202	2,4	-5,7
85	Footwear	23	0,5	-22,9	253	0,5	-13,5
87	Instruments and apparatuses, nes	107	2,1	-7,9	1 006	2,0	-6,8
<b>9</b>	<b>Goods not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>5,8</b>	<b>3,0</b>	<b>2 513</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>-1,4</b>

**Table 7. Exports and imports by Products by Activity (CPA2008)**

Products by Activity	Exports 2020				Imports 2020			
	October		January-October		October		January-October	
	value MEUR	value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	value MEUR	share %	change %
<b>Total exports / imports</b>	<b>5 079</b>	<b>46 263</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-14,8</b>	<b>5 166</b>	<b>49 145</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-11,2</b>
A <b>Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>-19,6</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>0,9</b>
B <b>Products from mining and quarrying</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>-4,0</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>4 581</b>	<b>9,3</b>	<b>-31,1</b>
061 Crude petroleum	0	0	0,0	-99,0	233	2 525	5,1	-41,3
C <b>Manufactured goods</b>	<b>4 798</b>	<b>43 673</b>	<b>94,4</b>	<b>-15,3</b>	<b>4 058</b>	<b>39 137</b>	<b>79,6</b>	<b>-8,4</b>
10-12 <b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>6,4</b>	<b>0,8</b>
13-15 <b>Textiles, clothes, leather and leather products</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>-9,1</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>-0,5</b>
16-18 <b>Forest industry products</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>8 545</b>	<b>18,5</b>	<b>-18,8</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>-8,1</b>
16 Wood and wood products	230	1 954	4,2	-14,8	52	559	1,1	0,2
17 Paper, paper and paperboard products, pulp	633	6 589	14,2	-20,0	53	580	1,2	-14,8
19-22 <b>Chemical industry products</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>8 724</b>	<b>18,9</b>	<b>-16,0</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>8 692</b>	<b>17,7</b>	<b>-10,7</b>
19 Coke and petroleum products	340	2 879	6,2	-33,4	157	1 636	3,3	-27,1
20 Chemicals and chemical products	436	3 913	8,5	-5,7	383	3 813	7,8	-10,2
21 Pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	66	757	1,6	18,9	181	1 740	3,5	2,9
22 Rubber and plastic products	130	1 175	2,5	-8,1	154	1 503	3,1	-3,3
23 <b>Other non-metallic mineral products</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-13,4</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>-2,7</b>
24-25 <b>Metal and metal products</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>7 309</b>	<b>15,8</b>	<b>-15,6</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>4 482</b>	<b>9,1</b>	<b>-7,2</b>
24 Basic metals	618	6 209	13,4	-17,2	292	2 909	5,9	-6,4
25 Fabricated metal products (excl. machinery and equipment)	119	1 100	2,4	-5,6	154	1 574	3,2	-8,6
26-27 <b>Electric and electronics industry products</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>5 607</b>	<b>12,1</b>	<b>-9,1</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>7 219</b>	<b>14,7</b>	<b>-6,1</b>
26 Computers, electronic and optical products	305	2 554	5,5	-13,5	466	4 338	8,8	-10,1
263 Communication equipment	67	528	1,1	-17,3	146	1 218	2,5	6,2
27 Electrical equipment	319	3 053	6,6	-5,1	306	2 881	5,9	0,5
28 <b>Machinery and equipment</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>7 073</b>	<b>15,3</b>	<b>-2,9</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>4 959</b>	<b>10,1</b>	<b>-5,6</b>
29-30 <b>Transport equipment</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>6,7</b>	<b>-37,3</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>5 160</b>	<b>10,5</b>	<b>-19,7</b>
29 Motor vehicles	365	2 504	5,4	-31,7	548	4 222	8,6	-22,2
30 Other transport equipment	38	582	1,3	-53,7	38	937	1,9	-6,2
31-33 <b>Other manufactured goods</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>2,5</b>	<b>-10,9</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>-3,4</b>
D <b>Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning *</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-45,1</b>
E-X <b>Other products</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>-0,9</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>3 402</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>-3,8</b>
E 381158 Metal waste	42	376	0,8	26,9	95	778	1,6	-4,5

\* Natural gas B 062

**Table 8. Imports and exports by BEC goods classification (Broad Economic Categories)**

BEC Rev.4	October 2020			January-October 2020		
	value	share	change	value	share	change
	MEUR	%	%	MEUR	%	%
<b>Total imports</b>	<b>5 166</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-10,8</b>	<b>49 145</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-11,2</b>
1 Food and beverages	359	6,9	-9,7	3 542	7,2	-2,0
2 Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified	1 573	30,5	-6,4	15 113	30,8	-7,8
3 Fuels and lubricants	512	9,9	-32,0	5 169	10,5	-37,2
31 Primary	284	5,5	-36,9	2 970	6,0	-40,7
32 Processed	228	4,4	-24,5	2 199	4,5	-31,8
Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof	1 084	21,0	-13,7	10 670	21,7	-5,0
5 Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof	716	13,9	-8,8	6 248	12,7	-16,1
6 Consumer goods not elsewhere specified	619	12,0	-1,7	5 883	12,0	0,5
61 Durable	130	2,5	-2,0	1 200	2,4	-1,9
62 Semi-durable	238	4,6	-5,5	2 324	4,7	0,5
63 Non-durable	251	4,9	2,4	2 359	4,8	1,7
7 Goods not elsewhere specified	303	5,9	4,8	2 521	5,1	-1,1
<b>Total exports</b>	<b>5 079</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-11,8</b>	<b>46 263</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-14,8</b>
1 Food and beverages	148	2,9	8,4	1 294	2,8	5,2
2 Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified	2 321	45,7	-11,9	22 512	48,7	-15,4
3 Fuels and lubricants	381	7,5	-24,1	3 204	6,9	-32,0
31 Primary	1	0,0	64,1	14	0,0	26,3
32 Processed	379	7,5	-24,3	3 190	6,9	-32,1
Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof	1 424	28,0	-8,8	12 742	27,5	-7,0
5 Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof	516	10,2	-17,4	3 930	8,5	-28,9
6 Consumer goods not elsewhere specified	185	3,7	-4,9	1 651	3,6	1,7
61 Durable	25	0,5	-3,7	210	0,5	-7,4
62 Semi-durable	84	1,7	-8,7	649	1,4	-3,6
63 Non-durable	76	1,5	-0,7	792	1,7	9,5
7 Goods not elsewhere specified	105	2,1	2,5	932	2,0	3,6

**Table 9. Trade by regions and countries**

Origin/ destination	Imports 2020				Exports 2020				Trade 2020			
	October		January-October		October		January-October		October		January-October	
	value	MEUR	value	share %	value	MEUR	value	share %	value	MEUR	value	MEUR
<b>Total exports / imports</b>	<b>5 166</b>	<b>49 145</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-11,2</b>	<b>5 079</b>	<b>46 263</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-14,8</b>	<b>-87</b>	<b>-2 882</b>		
EU	3 112	29 140	59,3	-9,3	2 889	25 659	55,5	-13,6	-224	-3 481		
Euro zone	2 066	19 487	39,7	-9,0	2 046	17 747	38,4	-14,5	-19	-1 739		
External trade	2 054	20 006	40,7	-13,7	2 190	20 604	44,5	-16,2	136	598		
Developing countries	844	8 331	17,0	-2,3	793	7 656	16,5	-10,4	-50	-675		
<b>Europe</b>	<b>3 966</b>	<b>37 719</b>	<b>76,7</b>	<b>-13,2</b>	<b>3 683</b>	<b>33 059</b>	<b>71,5</b>	<b>-15,3</b>	<b>-282</b>	<b>-4 660</b>		
<b>EU</b>	<b>3 112</b>	<b>29 140</b>	<b>59,3</b>	<b>-9,3</b>	<b>2 889</b>	<b>25 659</b>	<b>55,5</b>	<b>-13,6</b>	<b>-224</b>	<b>-3 481</b>		
AT Austria	68	569	1,2	0,7	40	371	0,8	6,3	-28	-198		
BE Belgium	87	972	2,0	-16,2	154	1 384	3	-23,1	67	411		
BG Bulgaria	8	66	0,1	-6,8	6	72	0,2	21,7	-2	6		
CY Cyprus	1	12	0,0	5,5	1	13	0	-90,7	0	1		
CZ Czech Republic	84	718	1,5	-12,8	32	278	0,6	-6,9	-52	-441		
DE Germany	862	7 693	15,7	-12,2	798	6 417	13,9	-22,1	-65	-1 275		
DK Denmark	118	1 235	2,5	-8,1	100	798	1,7	-7,6	-18	-436		
EE Estonia	186	1 708	3,5	-0,7	156	1 417	3,1	-4,4	-30	-292		
ES Spain	90	1 014	2,1	6,2	76	751	1,6	-18,6	-14	-263		
FR France	145	1 633	3,3	-12,1	159	1 501	3,2	-6,6	14	-132		
GR Greece	16	102	0,2	-15,9	12	106	0,2	-8,2	-4	4		
HU Hungary	40	351	0,7	-9,3	15	160	0,3	-27,4	-26	-191		
HR Croatia	3	26	0,1	9,4	2	30	0,1	-23,6	-1	4		
IE Ireland	44	434	0,9	-1,6	18	157	0,3	4,0	-27	-278		
IT Italy	142	1 401	2,9	-7,5	154	1 168	2,5	-3,0	11	-233		
LT Lithuania	47	436	0,9	3,0	58	460	1	-6,5	11	24		
LU Luxembourg	6	59	0,1	-15,4	2	20	0	2,4	-3	-39		
LV Latvia	28	250	0,5	0,6	59	459	1	-11,5	31	209		
MT Malta	1	6	0,0	-47,2	1	9	0	-43,9	1	4		
NL Netherlands	275	2 585	5,3	-10,3	329	3 180	6,9	-5,9	54	595		
PL Poland	157	1 608	3,3	-4,2	140	1 349	2,9	-11,1	-17	-260		
PT Portugal	25	267	0,5	-9,8	15	137	0,3	-10,4	-10	-130		
RO Romania	30	213	0,4	-2,6	11	136	0,3	-12,1	-19	-77		
SE Sweden	606	5 436	11,1	-11,9	527	5 003	10,8	-10,7	-79	-433		
SI Slovenia - Slovenien - Slovenia	16	98	0,2	-0,7	7	48	0,1	-14,6	-10	-50		
SK Slovakia	26	248	0,5	-12,6	9	150	0,3	31,3	-17	-97		
<b>Rest of Europe</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>8 579</b>	<b>17,5</b>	<b>-24,3</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>7 400</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-20,5</b>	<b>-59</b>	<b>-1 179</b>		
CH Switzerland	45	471	1,0	-3,3	53	784	1,7	30,7	8	313		
GB United Kingdom	145	1 387	2,8	-4,0	211	1 805	3,9	-21,9	66	418		
IS Iceland	3	12	0,0	62,5	4	41	0,1	-12,1	1	29		
NO Norway	123	1 170	2,4	-5,6	148	1 297	2,8	-12,0	25	127		
RU Russia	482	4 869	9,9	-34,9	270	2 436	5,3	-20,8	-212	-2 433		
TR Turkey	40	472	1,0	0,2	73	637	1,4	12,1	33	165		
UA Ukraine	6	62	0,1	-13,8	16	158	0,3	-13,2	11	96		
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>-11,0</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>-14,7</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>461</b>		
EG Egypt	3	29	0,1	-12,2	37	286	0,6	-14,7	34	257		
MA Morocco	1	19	0,0	-6,6	14	118	0,3	-9,3	12	99		
<b>Rest of Africa</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>-4,4</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>-13,5</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>167</b>		
ZA South Africa	9	150	0,3	9,7	27	213	0,5	-21,2	18	64		
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>-19,2</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>632</b>		
AE Arab Emirates	1	16	0,0	88,9	20	158	0,3	1,0	19	142		
IL Israel	3	46	0,1	-6,8	18	148	0,3	-1,2	15	102		
SA Saudi Arabia	1	17	0,0	-11,3	38	270	0,6	35,7	37	253		
<b>Rest of Asia</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>7 444</b>	<b>15,1</b>	<b>-0,9</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>5 784</b>	<b>12,5</b>	<b>-16,0</b>	<b>-172</b>	<b>-1 660</b>		
CN China	448	4 441	9,0	7,9	253	2 445	5,3	-17,8	-195	-1 996		
HK Hong Kong	8	65	0,1	-39,3	9	99	0,2	-7,9	1	34		
ID Indonesia	13	131	0,3	-15,9	7	131	0,3	-34,9	-6	0		
IN India	28	294	0,6	-2,6	42	382	0,8	-8,8	14	88		
JP Japan	61	596	1,2	-5,2	94	962	2,1	-20,9	33	366		
KR South Korea	38	385	0,8	-40,2	70	624	1,3	-16,0	32	239		
KZ Kazakhstan	0	3	0,0	-75,3	6	66	0,1	-40,4	6	64		
MY Malaysia	30	261	0,5	-4,1	12	145	0,3	17,0	-18	-116		
PH Philippines	7	78	0,2	-3,8	10	116	0,3	-4,1	3	38		
SG Singapore	7	89	0,2	-14,0	18	165	0,4	-18,1	11	76		
TH Thailand	20	223	0,5	3,1	10	152	0,3	-6,3	-10	-71		
TW Taiwan	28	296	0,6	-5,2	18	204	0,4	8,7	-10	-91		
<b>North America</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>-10,6</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>3 669</b>	<b>7,9</b>	<b>-17,6</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>1 506</b>		
CA Canada	78	462	0,9	-9,0	48	423	0,9	1,4	-30	-39		
US USA	196	1 700	3,5	-11,0	367	3 237	7	-19,7	171	1 537		
<b>Middle America</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>-11,1</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>-22,2</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>11</b>		
MX Mexico	23	223	0,5	-9,6	20	211	0,5	-31,6	-3	-12		
<b>South America</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>-7,1</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>19,7</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>240</b>		
AR Argentina	1	11	0,0	-2,0	6	64	0,1	12,4	4	54		
BR Brazil	39	337	0,7	-18,7	63	465	1	50,0	24	128		
CL Chile	4	149	0,3	-40,8	18	301	0,7	26,5	14	151		
CO Colombia	6	76	0,2	-9,0	3	42	0,1	-39,7	-3	-34		
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>43,0</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>-11,1</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>421</b>		
AU Australia	8	121	0,2	66,7	44	513	1,1	-7,8	37	392		

**Table 10. Volume index, exports 2010=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2008)		October	Change % 2020:10/ 2020:09	Change % 2020:10/ 2019:10	Effect* pp 2020:10/ 2019:10	Mean** 2019:11– 2020:10	Change % 2019:11–2020:10/ 2018:11–2019:10	Weights 2019
Total exports	101,0	2,5	-6,3	-6,30	92,8	-9,8	1000,0	
01 Products of agriculture and hunting	119,9	-35,7	33,2	0,12	84,7	-0,2	7,3	
10 Food products	108,5	4,1	5,5	0,06	98,2	2,7	18,9	
11 Beverages	119,1	12,7	-16,8	-0,05	99,1	-14,2	3,0	
13 Textiles	102,2	5,4	10,3	0,02	96,9	-0,6	4,4	
14 Wearing apparel	133,5	-14,6	-17,5	-0,08	89,1	-9,9	4,3	
15 Leather and related products	86,4	-9,3	-7,4	-0,02	72,2	-19,9	2,6	
16 Wood and wood products	131,4	-1,3	-1,0	-0,04	112,1	-11,2	41,0	
171 Pulp, paper and paperboard	85,6	-1,0	-12,3	-1,06	86,1	-12,0	144,8	
172 Articles of paper and paperboard	79,1	11,9	-16,3	-0,04	75,4	-7,6	4,3	
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	135,7	-0,2	6,4	0,38	105,0	-20,5	80,7	
20 Chemicals and chemical products	118,4	16,7	4,5	0,22	103,2	0,6	75,7	
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	61,7	-2,8	-7,7	-0,04	71,8	3,5	12,0	
22 Rubber and plastic products	117,3	-4,8	-4,1	-0,07	104,6	-6,8	22,8	
23 Other non-metallic mineral products	101,7	1,9	-2,2	-0,02	82,0	-13,7	8,5	
241 Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	120,0	-0,5	4,5	0,17	107,1	-8,1	54,5	
244 Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	112,4	-1,9	-24,7	-1,18	122,2	-0,8	52,1	
25 Fabricated metal products	133,2	7,0	7,0	0,10	125,3	-0,3	19,9	
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	64,2	14,4	-6,8	-0,15	54,0	-9,9	55,3	
27 Electrical equipment	85,9	-7,5	1,4	0,04	84,8	0,8	59,6	
28 Machinery and equipment	114,2	4,7	-6,4	-0,60	101,5	-7,1	133,1	
29 Motor vehicles and trailers	247,5	9,0	-24,6	-3,06	177,3	-32,1	65,3	
38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal services	152,5	-4,2	35,8	0,14	142,9	32,0	6,2	
58 Publishing services	17,8	37,9	-16,3	-0,01	17,5	-47,7	0,9	

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 11. Volume index, imports 2010=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2008)	October	Change 2020:10/ 2020:09	Change 2020:10/ 2019:10	Effect* 2020:10/ 2019:10	Mean** 2019:11– 2020:10	Change 2019:11–2020:10/ 2018:11–2019:10	Weights
							%
							2019
Total imports	103,6	-1,7	-8,6	-8,60	97,9	-8,6	1000,0
01 Products of agriculture and hunting	103,1	-13,9	-13,1	-0,24	129,7	3,0	18,9
061 Crude petroleum	79,2	-17,4	-6,2	-0,31	77,0	-8,3	77,8
07 Metal ores	92,3	47,9	-8,1	-0,17	73,6	-1,4	25,3
10 Food products	106,4	6,8	-2,0	-0,09	100,2	1,9	48,6
13 Textiles	114,0	-10,3	33,5	0,21	109,0	23,2	9,4
14 Wearing apparel	88,2	-25,1	-4,0	-0,07	85,8	-6,6	21,1
15 Leather and related products	72,4	-21,5	-23,3	-0,13	80,9	-12,4	7,3
16 Wood and wood products	96,0	-2,9	-1,9	-0,02	100,4	5,2	10,1
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	92,2	11,0	-10,2	-0,34	102,2	-5,1	40,7
20 Chemicals and chemical products	109,9	8,9	10,6	0,63	102,3	-6,3	75,5
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	144,5	-0,9	-7,9	-0,30	136,8	-0,8	30,8
22 Rubber and plastic products	121,2	-4,7	1,6	0,04	113,0	-2,1	27,3
23 Other non-metallic mineral products	111,3	-8,0	-5,9	-0,08	110,6	-2,3	12,8
241 Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	112,7	7,0	1,2	0,01	124,2	-8,7	19,0
244 Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	87,7	-8,0	-30,8	-0,89	94,2	-23,0	28,6
25 Fabricated metal products	115,6	-1,9	-17,1	-0,58	118,6	-11,0	31,0
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	88,1	2,9	-2,5	-0,16	81,9	-6,0	89,5
27 Electrical equipment	130,1	-1,6	-2,3	-0,13	121,3	-0,6	51,7
28 Machinery and equipment	119,5	-0,7	-14,6	-1,49	117,7	-3,8	93,7
29 Motor vehicles and trailers	137,0	1,3	-10,9	-1,30	108,9	-23,2	97,4
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning Waste collection, treatment and disposal services	165,6	13,9	-6,1	-0,14	130,9	-17,9	16,3
38	154,9	-1,2	6,3	0,10	129,4	3,8	15,0

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 12. Unit value index, exports 2010=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2008)	October	Change %	Change %	Effect* pp	Mean**	Change %	Weights %
							2019
Total exports	114,2	1,2	-4,7	-4,70	115,2	-3,0	1000,0
01 Products of agriculture and hunting	61,3	13,3	-20,4	-0,09	69,7	-16,0	7,3
10 Food products	119,3	-0,2	0,6	0,00	120,1	1,4	18,9
11 Beverages	105,2	-0,5	-2,4	-0,01	107,5	-0,7	3,0
13 Textiles	108,9	1,0	-2,2	-0,01	108,4	0,0	4,4
14 Wearing apparel	130,6	2,3	-1,5	-0,01	127,2	0,1	4,3
15 Leather and related products	126,4	2,3	3,3	0,00	119,9	3,0	2,6
16 Wood and wood products	102,5	2,6	1,7	0,05	100,7	-4,9	41,0
171 Pulp, paper and paperboard	101,7	-0,2	-7,1	-0,87	106,9	-8,8	144,8
172 Articles of paper and paperboard	117,4	-1,8	-2,1	-0,01	120,1	-0,6	4,3
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	78,2	-2,5	-26,3	-1,61	93,0	-7,4	80,7
20 Chemicals and chemical products	112,0	-0,3	-7,1	-0,46	114,5	-5,5	75,7
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	112,9	3,2	17,0	0,14	109,1	11,3	12,0
22 Rubber and plastic products	107,9	2,1	-4,0	-0,08	107,2	-1,7	22,8
23 Other non-metallic mineral products	114,9	0,4	0,0	0,00	115,2	0,0	8,5
241 Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	84,3	-0,2	-12,4	-0,50	88,9	-6,2	54,5
244 Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	128,1	7,8	3,8	0,18	118,1	6,6	52,1
25 Fabricated metal products	97,5	2,6	-8,5	-0,13	96,1	-4,9	19,9
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	126,8	-1,2	-3,6	-0,19	130,5	-2,7	55,3
27 Electrical equipment	124,9	4,6	-4,1	-0,23	121,9	-3,4	59,6
28 Machinery and equipment	118,1	0,4	2,5	0,26	116,1	4,9	133,1
29 Motor vehicles and trailers	153,7	3,2	1,6	0,11	150,2	2,2	65,3
38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal services	110,4	0,6	-2,6	-0,02	104,9	-11,3	6,2
58 Publishing services	100,2	-5,8	13,5	0,00	96,3	1,0	0,9

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 13. Unit value index, imports 2010=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2008)	October 2020:10	Change	Change	Effect*	Mean**	Change	Weights
		%	%	pp	2019:11– 2020:10	2019:11–2020:10/ 2018:11–2019:10	%
		2020:10/ 2020:09	2020:10/ 2019:10	2020:10/ 2019:10			2019
Total imports	115,2	-0,5	-0,7	-0,7	116,5	-1,2	1000
01 Products of agriculture and hunting	103,9	3,5	0,7	0,01	104,4	3,2	18,9
061 Crude petroleum	71,8	-0,5	-34,1	-5,27	87,2	-28,1	77,8
062 Natural gas	67,7	18,2	-24,2	-0,34	78,7	-22	8,5
07 Metal ores	144,2	-17,3	15,2	0,37	128,6	2,7	25,3
10 Food products	123,6	1,6	-1	-0,05	123,9	-0,1	48,6
13 Textiles	116,4	-0,5	0,3	0	117,4	1,2	9,4
14 Wearing apparel	128,6	2,8	0,3	0	123	0,4	21,1
15 Leather and related products	136,5	1,5	2,7	0,02	129,5	0,9	7,3
16 Wood and wood products	113,8	-2,6	-5,3	-0,05	115,5	-2,7	10,1
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	88,8	11,2	-8,3	-0,26	87	-19,4	40,7
20 Chemicals and chemical products	106	-3,3	-8,3	-0,56	111,2	-4,4	75,5
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	86,9	-0,6	12,4	0,22	86	1,5	30,8
22 Rubber and plastic products	117,1	-1,7	-3	-0,08	117,8	-0,3	27,3
23 Other non-metallic mineral products	119,4	-1,9	-6	-0,08	122,4	-0,3	12,8
241 Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	91,1	4,5	-4,9	-0,17	89,4	-6,4	19
244 Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	173,7	1,5	24,1	1,85	157,5	26,8	28,6
25 Fabricated metal products	126,8	0,3	15,3	0,39	125,7	12,8	31
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	126,9	1,7	-6,3	-0,6	130,3	-3,2	89,5
27 Electrical equipment	113,9	2,5	2,8	0,12	110,9	0,1	51,7
28 Machinery and equipment	118,8	1,5	2,6	0,21	117,5	0,4	93,7
29 Motor vehicles and trailers	146,6	1,1	1,8	0,19	144,6	3,4	97,4
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning Waste collection, treatment and disposal services	63,5	-16,8	-34,4	-0,42	67,9	-31,6	16,3
38	64,7	5,2	-11,9	-0,11	62,3	-7,5	15

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages

## Monthly statistics on the international trade in goods, October 2020 2020:K10EN, 31.12.2020

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Monthly statistics 2020:KII | 29.I.2021

More specific data on countries and goods, as well as statistics on logistics, are available free of charge via the ULIAS statistical database ([ULIAS](http://ulias.tulli.fi)) [ulias.tulli.fi](http://ulias.tulli.fi)

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