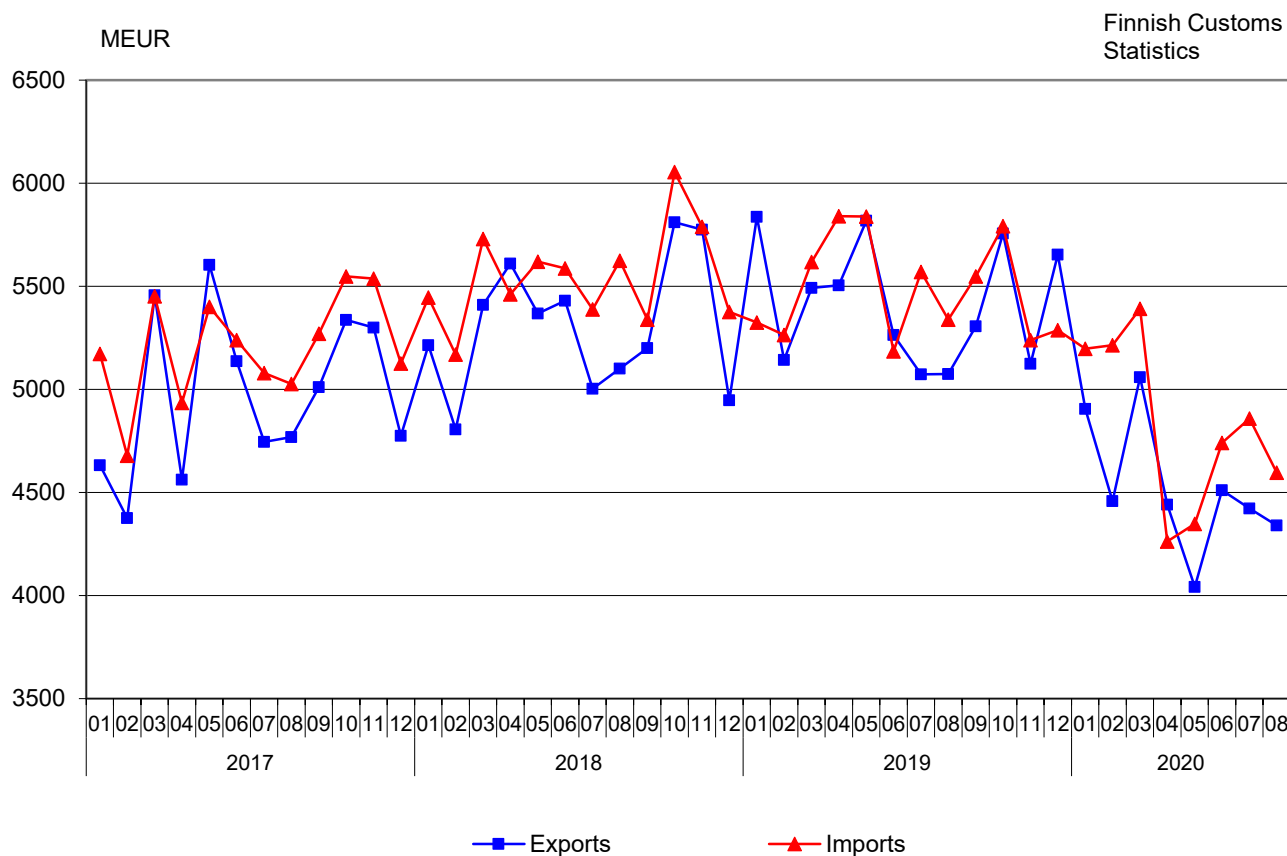


# Monthly statistics on the international trade in goods

## August 2020

Figure 1. Exports and imports of Finland 2017 – 2020



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Quoting is encouraged provided Finnish Customs is acknowledged as the source.

## Both export volume and export prices fell in August

The value of Finnish exports of goods decreased by 14.5 per cent year-on-year in August, according to the international trade in goods statistics provided by Finnish Customs. The value of Finnish exports was EUR 4.3 billion. Export volumes decreased by 11.8 per cent and export prices by 2.3 per cent year-on-year. The value of imports declined by 13.9 per cent in August to EUR 4.6 billion. Import prices increased by 0.1 per cent but import volumes declined by 13.1 per cent compared to August 2019. In January-August, the aggregated value of exports decreased by 16.3 per cent and the value of imports by 12.2 per cent compared with the corresponding period last year.

In August 2020, the trade balance showed a deficit of EUR 256 million. In January-August 2020, the trade balance had a deficit of EUR 2.4 billion. The deficit was almost EUR 1.7 billion larger than in the corresponding period last year. The aggregated trade balance surplus by commodity group decreased in the trade in forest industry products and metal products in January-August compared with the corresponding period last year. The surplus in the trade in industrial machinery and equipment increased slightly from the corresponding period last year. The deficit increased in the trade in transport equipment and electrical machinery and equipment, but decreased in the trade in oil and petroleum products and foodstuffs.

The terms of trade weakened in August compared to the corresponding month of 2019 as export prices fell and import prices increased slightly. The point figure in August was 99.0, while it was 101.5 in August 2019. The point figure also weakened from August 2020.

The value of exports of capital goods decreased by 8.9 per cent and the value of exports of industrial supplies by 19.6 per cent in August. The value of exports of fuels and lubricants decreased by 28.7 per cent. The value of exports of consumer goods fell by 5.4 per cent, but the value of exports of food and beverages rose by 2.2 per cent. The value of exports of transport equipment and parts and accessories rose by 1.8 per cent.

The value of imports of food and beverages decreased by 7.9 per cent and the value of imports of other consumer goods by 1.9 per cent. The value of imports of industrial supplies decreased by 18.2 per cent. The value of imports of capital goods decreased by 2.5 per cent and the value of imports of transport equipment by 2.6 per cent. The sharpest decline in the value of imports was for fuels and lubricants. The value of imports fell by 45.0 per cent in August compared with the corresponding month last year.

Exports to EU countries fell by 13.8 per cent and exports to non-EU countries by 15.2 per cent in August. Imports from EU countries declined by 11.1 per cent and from non-EU countries by 17.6 per cent in August. In January-August, exports to EU countries declined by 15.8 per cent and to non-EU countries by 16.8 per cent. During the same period imports from EU countries decreased by 10.5 per cent and from non-EU countries by 14.6 per cent.

**Table 1. Total development (e million)**

	August		Change %	January-August		Change %
	2019	2020		2019	2020	
Exports (fob)	5 075	4 341	-14,5	43 213	36 183	-16,3
Imports (cif)	5 339	4 597	-13,9	43 985	38 610	-12,2
Trade balance	-264	-256		-772	-2 427	,

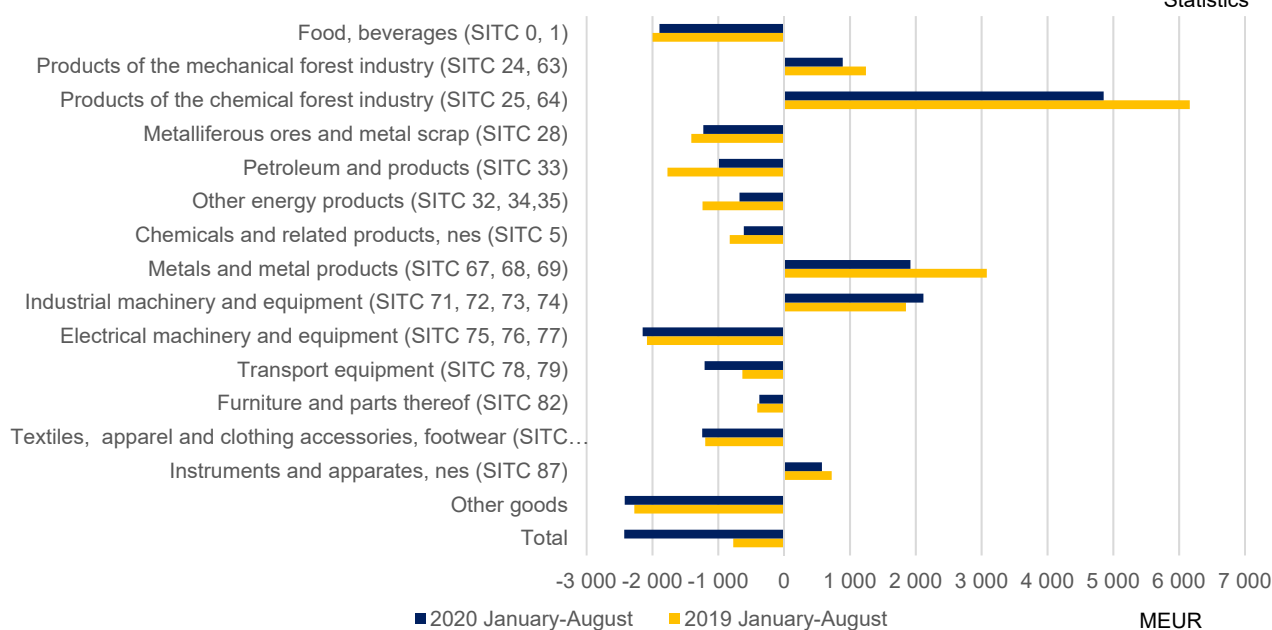
**Table 2. International trade indexes**

	August		Change %		Average *	Change %	
	2019:08	2020:08	2020:08/ 2020:07	2020:08/ 2019:08			2019:09-2020:08
<b>Volume index</b>							
Exports		97,0	85,5	-0,8	-11,8	93,5	-9,0
Imports		104,9	91,2	-6,2	-13,1	98,8	-7,4
<b>Unit value index</b>							
Exports		118,0	115,3	+0,1	-2,3	116,2	-2,1
Imports		116,3	116,5	+1,3	+0,1	116,8	-1,6

\* Moving 12-month averages

**Figure 2. Trade balance (EUR million) in combined SITC commodity groups in January-August 2019 and 2020**

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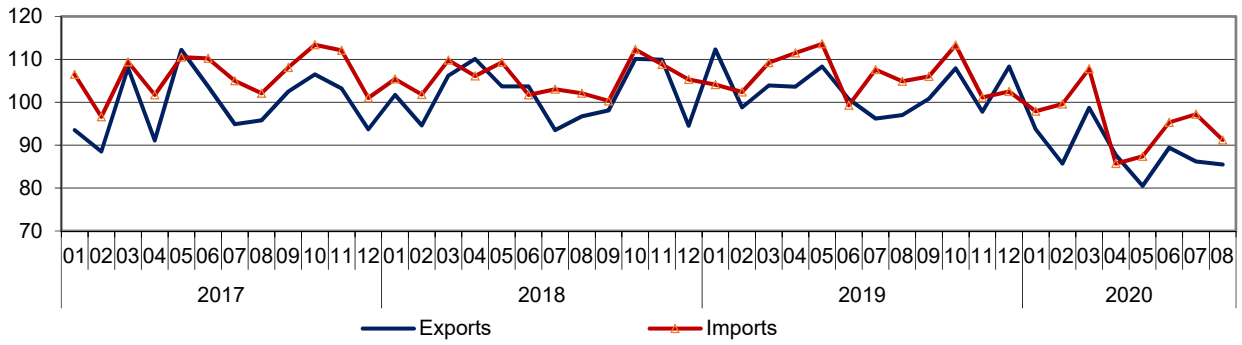
**Table 3. Trade balance (EUR million) in combined SITC commodity groups in January-August 2019 and 2020**

	Trade balance 2019 (01-08)	Trade balance 2020 (01-08)	Share of exports % 2020 (01-08)*	Share of imports % 2020 (01-08)*
Food, beverages (SITC 0, 1)	-1 998	-1 892	3,1	7,8
Products of mechanical forest industry (SITC 24, 63)	1 244	891	4,2	1,6
Products of chemical forest industry (SITC 25, 64)	6 162	4 854	14,7	1,2
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap (SITC 28)	-1 408	-1 227	2,6	5,6
Petroleum and products (SITC 33)	-1 770	-988	6,5	8,6
Other energy products (SITC 32, 34,35)	-1 238	-677	0,4	2,2
Chemicals and related products, nes (SITC 5)	-824	-610	11,0	11,9
Metals and metal products (SITC 67, 68, 69)	3 080	1 920	13,2	7,4
Industrial machinery and equipment (SITC 71, 72, 73, 74)	1 851	2 116	17,4	10,9
Electrical machinery and equipment (SITC 75, 76, 77)	-2 083	-2 148	7,4	12,5
Transport equipment (SITC 78, 79)	-633	-1 207	6,7	9,4
Furniture and parts thereof (SITC 82)	-408	-375	0,3	1,3
Textiles, apparel and clothing accessories, footwear (SITC 65, 85, 84)	-1 198	-1 243	1,1	4,3
Instruments and apparatuses, nes (SITC 87)	724	576	3,8	2,1
Other goods	-2 274	-2 419	7,4	13,2
<b>Total</b>	<b>-772</b>	<b>-2 427</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

\* Share of total imports / exports

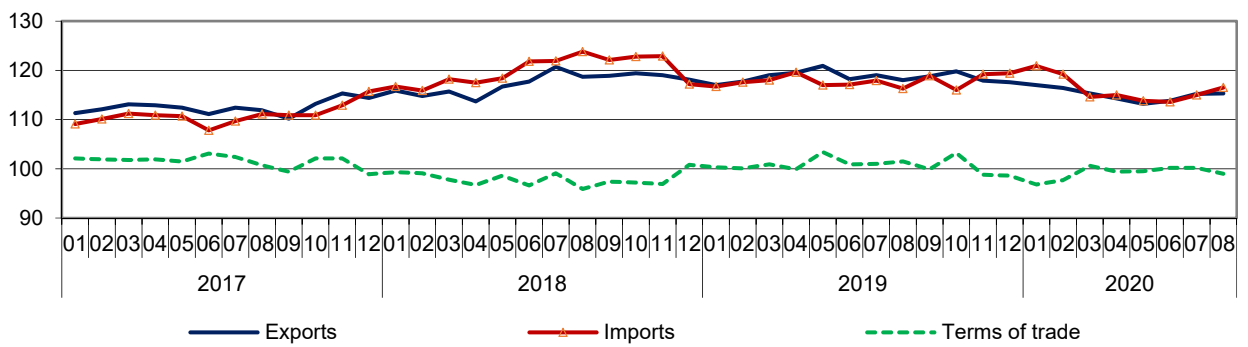
**Figure 3. Volume index 2017–2020**  
2010 = 100

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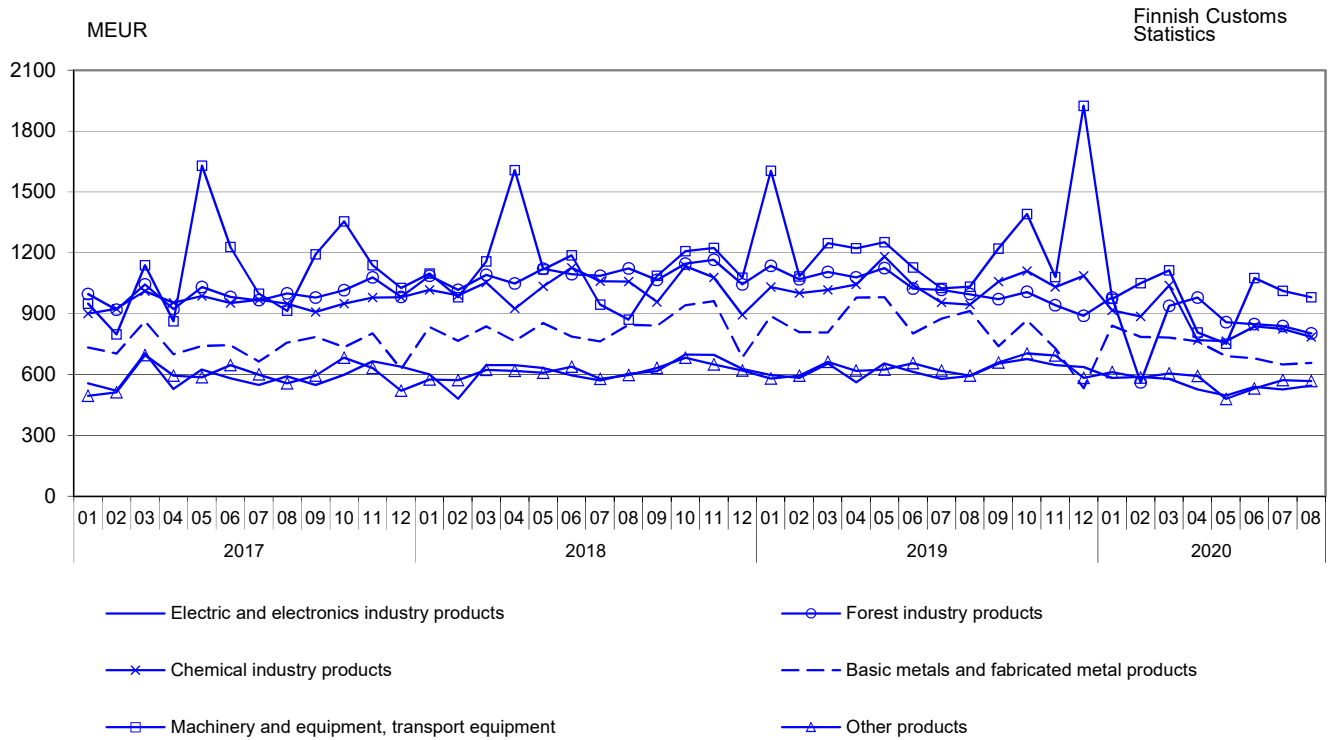


**Figure 4. Unit value index and Terms of trade 2017–2020**  
2010 = 100

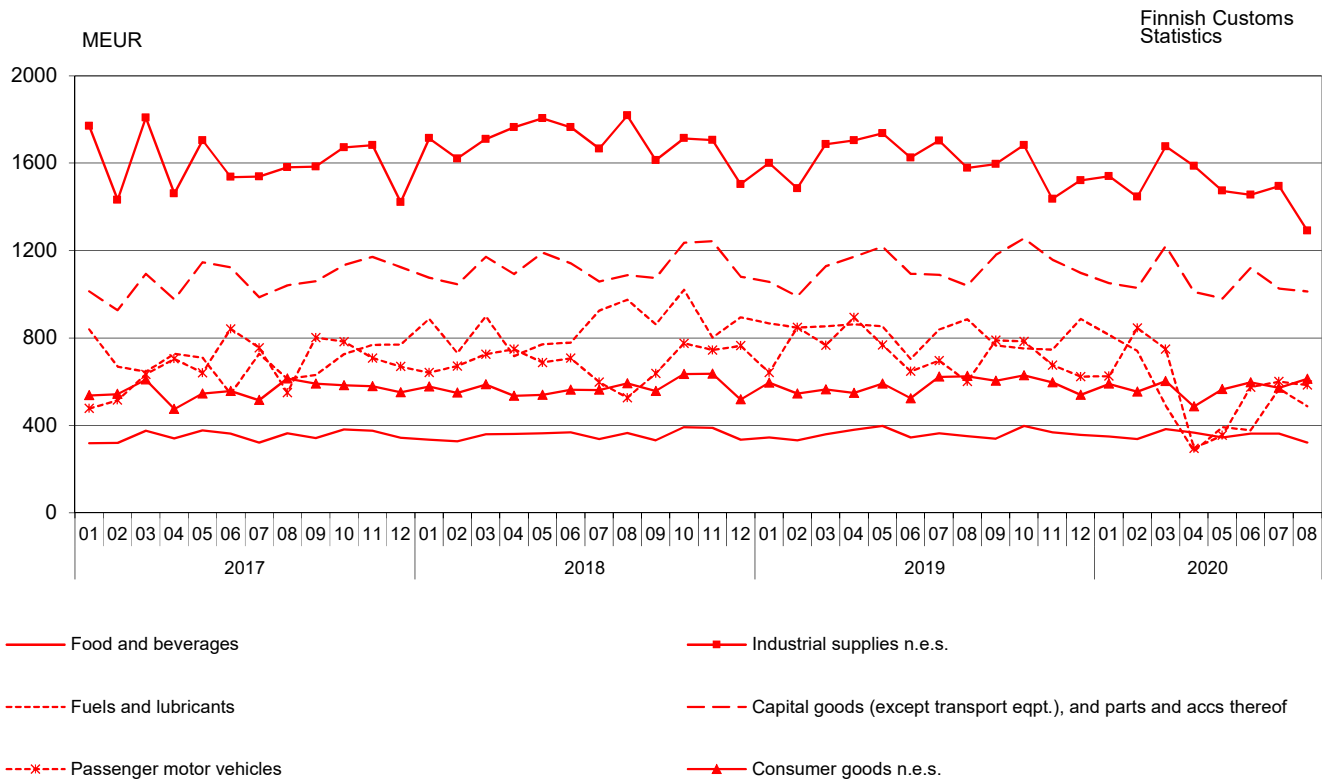
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**Figure 5. Exports by Products by Activity (CPA) 2017-2020**

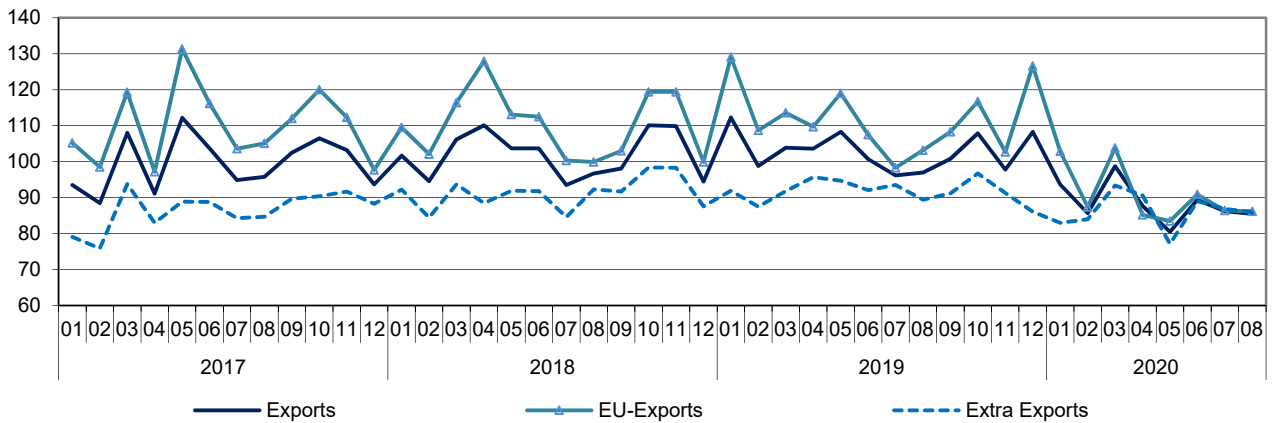


**Figure 6. Imports by broad economic categories (BEC) 2017-2020**



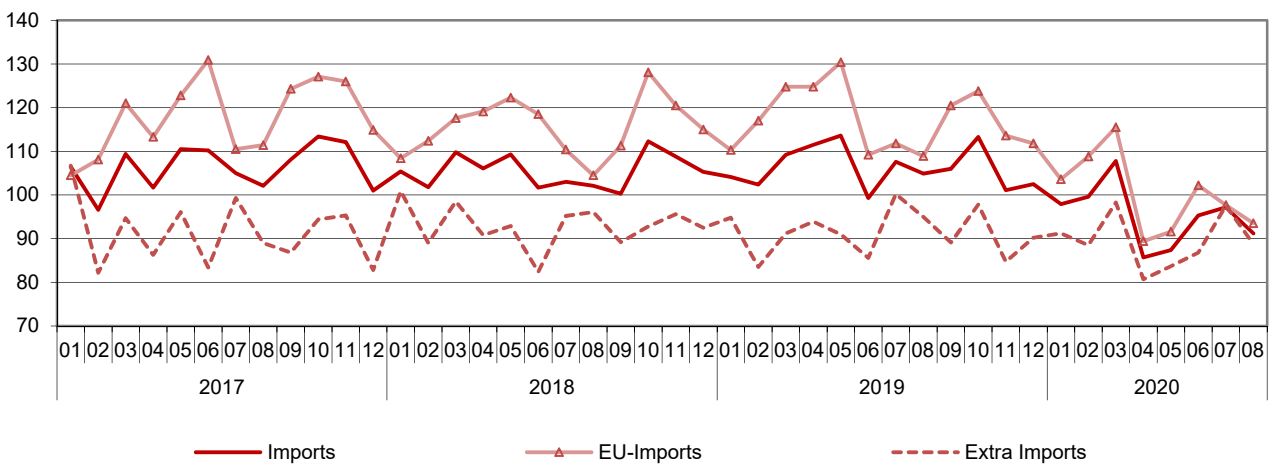
**Figure 7. Volume index of Exports by months 2017–2020**  
2010 = 100

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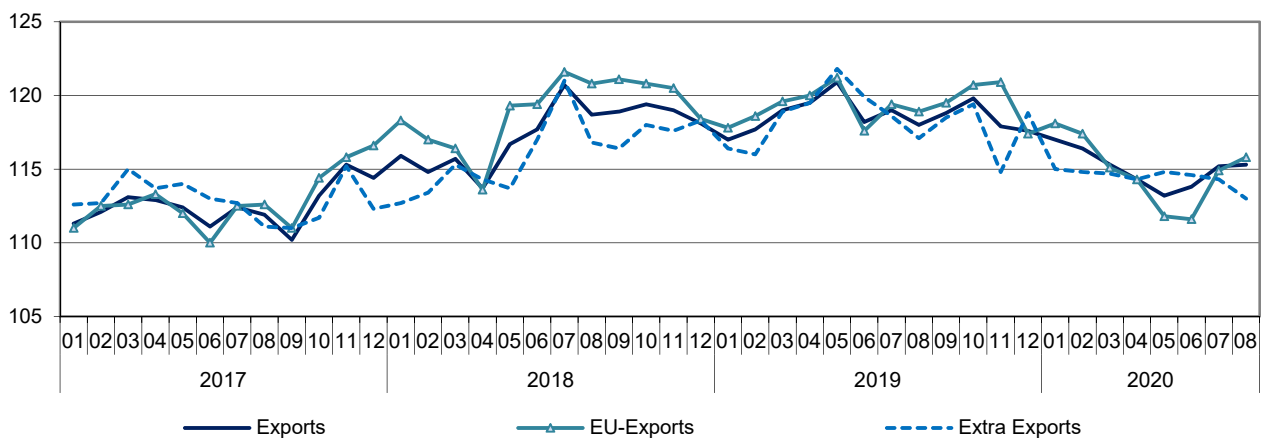
**Figure 8. Volume index of Imports by months 2017–2020**  
2010 = 100

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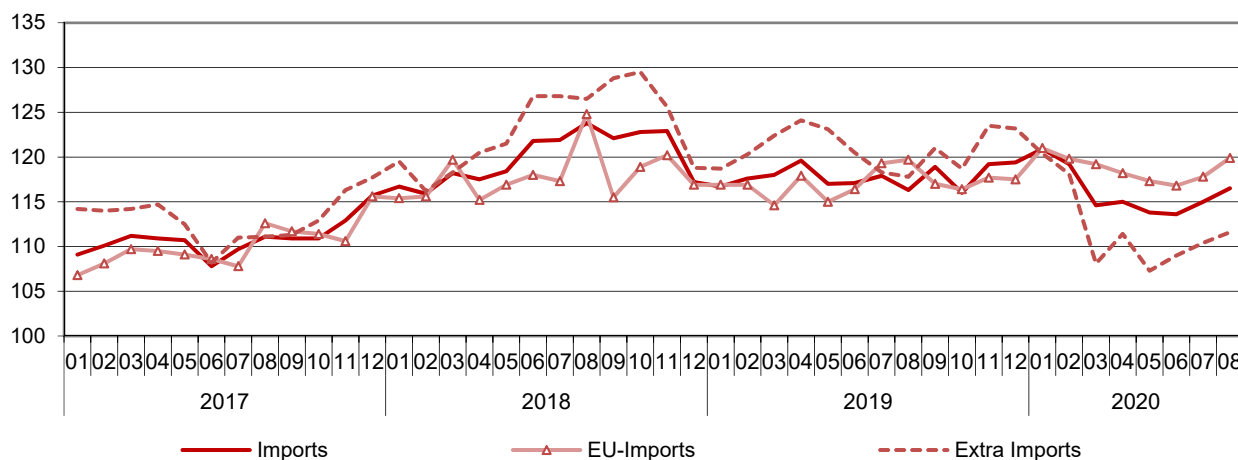
**Figure 9. Unit value index of Exports by months 2017–2020**  
2010 = 100

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**Figure 10. Unit value index of Imports by months 2017–2020**  
2010 = 100

Finnish Customs  
Statistics



**Table 4. International trade indexes**

	August		Change %		Average *	Change %
	2019:08	2020:08	2020:08/ 2020:07	2020:08/ 2019:08		
<b>Volume index</b>						
Exports	97,0	85,5	-0,8	-11,8	93,5	-9,0
EU-Exports	103,2	86,2	-0,3	-16,5	98,4	-11,3
Extra Exports	89,4	86,0	-1,0	-3,8	88,0	-5,1
Imports	104,9	91,2	-6,2	-13,1	98,8	-7,4
EU-Imports	108,9	93,5	-4,3	-14,1	106,0	-9,9
Extra Imports	95,0	88,7	-9,1	-6,6	89,8	-2,5
<b>Unit value index</b>						
Exports	118,0	115,3	+0,1	-2,3	116,2	-2,1
EU-Exports	118,9	115,8	+0,7	-2,6	116,4	-2,6
Extra Exports	117,1	113,0	-1,2	-3,5	115,6	-2,2
Imports	116,3	116,5	+1,3	+0,1	116,8	-1,6
EU-Imports	119,7	119,9	+1,8	+0,2	118,2	+0,7
Extra Imports	117,8	111,6	+1,1	-5,3	115,2	-5,8
<b>Terms of Trade</b>	101,5	99,0	-1,2	-2,4	99,5	-0,5

\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 5. Exports by SITC**

SITC Rev.4	August 2020			January-August 2020		
	value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	share %	change %
<b>Total exports</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-14,5</b>	<b>36 183</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-16,3</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>5,3</b>
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	37	0,9	7,3	305	0,8	1,0
05 Vegetables and fruit	4	0,1	38,8	30	0,1	-0,9
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>-12,6</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>-19,6</b>
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>9,2</b>	<b>-11,9</b>	<b>3 449</b>	<b>9,5</b>	<b>-18,2</b>
212 Furskins, raw	3	0,1	-60,9	76	0,2	-65,4
24 Cork and wood	117	2,7	-6,0	1 053	2,9	-20,6
248 Wood, simply worked	112	2,6	-1,2	981	2,7	-20,7
25 Pulp and waste paper	153	3,5	-30,8	1 238	3,4	-27,3
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	114	2,6	40,3	947	2,6	14,6
<b>3 Mineral fuels etc</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>7,2</b>	<b>-24,6</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>-32,8</b>
33 Petroleum and products	296	6,8	-24,2	2 352	6,5	-33,9
<b>4 Animal, vegetable oil, fat</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>9,9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-16,4</b>
<b>5 Chemicals and related products, nes</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>9,8</b>	<b>-10,6</b>	<b>3 997</b>	<b>11,0</b>	<b>-2,5</b>
51+52 Organic and inorganic chemicals	125	2,9	-21,1	1 188	3,3	-8,9
54 Medicinal, pharm. products	45	1,0	19,7	552	1,5	27,7
57+58 Plastics in primary and non-primary forms	125	2,9	-14,2	1 111	3,1	-10,5
<b>6 Basic manufactures</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>27,2</b>	<b>-26,3</b>	<b>10 063</b>	<b>27,8</b>	<b>-20,8</b>
63 Wood and cork manufactures	53	1,2	-9,9	470	1,3	-15,4
634 Plywood, particle board etc	39	0,9	-9,8	316	0,9	-22,0
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	481	11,1	-19,4	4 083	11,3	-18,4
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles, etc	21	0,5	3,5	196	0,5	0,7
67 Iron and steel	268	6,2	-49,2	2 417	6,7	-37,6
68 Non-ferrous metals	208	4,8	-4,4	1 703	4,7	2,3
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	76	1,7	-19,3	670	1,9	-11,1
<b>7 Machinery, transport equipmt</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>33,1</b>	<b>-5,0</b>	<b>11 424</b>	<b>31,6</b>	<b>-15,5</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	147	3,4	34,2	1 346	3,7	13,0
72 Machinery for special industries	342	7,9	-1,2	2 875	7,9	-7,6
74 General industrl machy, nes	204	4,7	-15,8	1 935	5,3	-4,8
75 Office machines and adp machines	23	0,5	-39,3	196	0,5	-17,0
76 Telecomm, sound recording equipment	58	1,3	-32,1	488	1,3	-16,3
77 Electric machinery, nes and parts	256	5,9	-8,5	1 993	5,5	-11,6
78 Road vehicles	261	6,0	9,8	2 059	5,7	-28,0
79 Other transport equipment	130	3,0	-16,6	381	1,1	-64,7
793 Ships and boats etc	11	0,2	-92,9	210	0,6	-77,0
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>-12,8</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>-13,4</b>
82 Furniture and parts thereof	13	0,3	-26,7	118	0,3	-3,7
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	24	0,6	-11,9	146	0,4	-8,8
85 Footwear	11	0,3	-34,4	59	0,2	-29,2
87 Instruments and apparatuses, nes	172	4,0	-8,8	1 371	3,8	-12,8
<b>9 Goods not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>3,5</b>	<b>8,8</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>3,4</b>	<b>12,3</b>



**Table 6. Imports by SITC**

SITC Rev.4		August 2020			January-August 2020		
		value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	share %	change %
	<b>Total imports</b>	<b>4 597</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-13,9</b>	<b>38 610</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-12,2</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>Food and live animals</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>6,5</b>	<b>-9,9</b>	<b>2 663</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>-2,3</b>
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	32	0,7	-6,9	264	0,7	-0,7
05	Vegetables and fruit	78	1,7	-3,6	730	1,9	5,2
<b>1</b>	<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>7,0</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-3,9</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>-18,3</b>	<b>3 185</b>	<b>8,2</b>	<b>-4,5</b>
212	Furskins, raw	0	0,0	-83,6	98	0,3	33,1
24	Cork and wood	53	1,1	-4,9	431	1,1	-1,8
248	Wood, simply worked	10	0,2	-12,2	91	0,2	-4,4
25	Pulp and waste paper	11	0,2	-39,8	97	0,3	-41,4
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	195	4,2	-20,3	2 175	5,6	-2,7
<b>3</b>	<b>Mineral fuels etc</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>10,8</b>	<b>-44,5</b>	<b>4 174</b>	<b>10,8</b>	<b>-38,1</b>
33	Petroleum and products	379	8,2	-46,1	3 340	8,6	-37,3
<b>4</b>	<b>Animal, vegetable oil, fat</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>12,4</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>45,2</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Chemicals and related products, nes</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>11,0</b>	<b>-12,9</b>	<b>4 607</b>	<b>11,9</b>	<b>-6,5</b>
51+52	Organic and inorganic chemicals	96	2,1	-34,2	962	2,5	-23,1
54	Medicinal, pharm. products	162	3,5	2,0	1 353	3,5	1,8
57+58	Plastics in primary and non-primary forms	108	2,3	-13,0	972	2,5	-9,2
<b>6</b>	<b>Basic manufactures</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>12,2</b>	<b>-12,2</b>	<b>4 837</b>	<b>12,5</b>	<b>-6,1</b>
63	Wood and cork manufactures	22	0,5	-8,0	201	0,5	1,0
634	Plywood, particle board etc	10	0,2	-13,6	104	0,3	-1,2
64	Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	41	0,9	-8,8	369	1,0	-2,5
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles, etc	70	1,5	30,9	540	1,4	26,8
67	Iron and steel	108	2,3	-34,7	1 066	2,8	-13,7
68	Non-ferrous metals	71	1,5	-5,5	621	1,6	-8,1
69	Manufactures of metals, nes	136	3,0	-10,4	1 183	3,1	-9,2
<b>7</b>	<b>Machinery, transport equipmt</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>33,7</b>	<b>-3,9</b>	<b>12 662</b>	<b>32,8</b>	<b>-11,9</b>
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	141	3,1	0,6	986	2,6	-18,6
72	Machinery for special industries	115	2,5	-22,7	1 148	3,0	-9,7
74	General industrial machinery, nes	224	4,9	-7,1	1 924	5,0	-4,6
75	Office machines and adp machines	105	2,3	-2,9	952	2,5	-6,5
76	Telecomm, sound recording equipment	172	3,7	4,8	1 356	3,5	5,1
77	Electric machinery, nes and parts	336	7,3	-4,5	2 517	6,5	-11,7
78	Road vehicles	417	9,1	-0,3	3 227	8,4	-18,5
79	Other transport equipment	27	0,6	6,3	420	1,1	-31,1
793	Ships and boats etc	3	0,1	-35,3	70	0,2	-43,2
<b>8</b>	<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>11,5</b>	<b>-9,8</b>	<b>3 904</b>	<b>10,1</b>	<b>-6,9</b>
82	Furniture and parts thereof	62	1,4	-4,7	493	1,3	-7,1
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	149	3,3	-9,3	905	2,3	-7,9
85	Footwear	31	0,7	-20,9	200	0,5	-12,3
87	Instruments and apparatuses, nes	89	1,9	-10,0	795	2,1	-6,4
<b>9</b>	<b>Goods not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>8,2</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>-1,0</b>

**Table 7. Exports and imports by Products by Activity (CPA2008)**

Products by Activity	Exports 2020				Imports 2020			
	August	January-August			August	January-August		
	value MEUR	value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	value MEUR	share %	change %
<b>Total exports / imports</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>36 183</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-16,3</b>	<b>4 597</b>	<b>38 610</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-12,2</b>
<b>A Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>-25,8</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>1,7</b>
<b>B Products from mining and quarrying</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>-5,4</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>3 595</b>	<b>9,3</b>	<b>-33,2</b>
061 Crude petroleum	0	0	0	-100	253	2 008	5,2	-43,2
<b>C Manufactured goods</b>	<b>4 108</b>	<b>34 173</b>	<b>94,4</b>	<b>-16,7</b>	<b>3 661</b>	<b>30 736</b>	<b>79,6</b>	<b>-9,4</b>
<b>10-12 Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>-0,7</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>6,5</b>	<b>1,7</b>
<b>13-15 Textiles, clothes, leather and leather products</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>-9,9</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>-0,9</b>
<b>16-18 Forest industry products</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>6 811</b>	<b>18,8</b>	<b>-20,3</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>-6,4</b>
16 Wood and wood products	170	1 495	4,1	-19,0	50	453	1,2	2,4
17 Paper, paper and paperboard products, pulp	633	5 314	14,7	-20,7	52	474	1,2	-13,6
<b>19-22 Chemical industry products</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>6 823</b>	<b>18,9</b>	<b>-17,0</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>6 970</b>	<b>18,1</b>	<b>-11,9</b>
19 Coke and petroleum products	266	2 185	6,0	-35,8	129	1 353	3,5	-27,1
20 Chemicals and chemical products	358	3 103	8,6	-5,9	318	3 060	7,9	-11,6
21 Pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	51	624	1,7	20,6	165	1 376	3,6	1,3
22 Rubber and plastic products	110	912	2,5	-8,5	146	1 181	3,1	-4,5
<b>23 Other non-metallic mineral products</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-16,9</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>-2,1</b>
<b>24-25 Metal and metal products</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>5 849</b>	<b>16,2</b>	<b>-17,1</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>3 549</b>	<b>9,2</b>	<b>-8,3</b>
24 Basic metals	568	4 977	13,8	-18,8	235	2 297	5,9	-7,3
25 Fabricated metal products (excl. machinery and equipment)	90	872	2,4	-6,0	149	1 253	3,2	-10,0
<b>26-27 Electric and electronics industry products</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>4 387</b>	<b>12,1</b>	<b>-9,3</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>5 662</b>	<b>14,7</b>	<b>-6,5</b>
26 Computers, electronic and optical products	234	1 977	5,5	-14,6	409	3 408	8,8	-10,6
263 Communication equipment	48	406	1,1	-19,1	116	945	2,4	7,6
27 Electrical equipment	312	2 410	6,7	-4,4	307	2 254	5,8	0,4
<b>28 Machinery and equipment</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>5 491</b>	<b>15,2</b>	<b>-3,3</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>3 944</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>-3,0</b>
<b>29-30 Transport equipment</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>-41,9</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>3 807</b>	<b>9,9</b>	<b>-25,4</b>
29 Motor vehicles	212	1 812	5,0	-34,4	417	3 132	8,1	-26,1
30 Other transport equipment	134	465	1,3	-59,8	51	675	1,7	-21,9
<b>31-33 Other manufactured goods</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>-12,9</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-3,6</b>
<b>D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning *</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>-0,3</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-47,1</b>
<b>E-X Other products</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>-1,6</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>-3,7</b>
E 381158 Metal waste	37	291	0,8	22,7	63	593	1,5	-5,9

\* Natural gas B 062

**Table 8. Imports and exports by BEC goods classification (Broad Economic Categories)**

BEC Rev.4		August 2020			January-August 2020		
		value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	share %	change %
	<b>Total imports</b>	<b>4 597</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-13,9</b>	<b>38 610</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-12,2</b>
1	Food and beverages	323	7,0	-7,9	2 833	7,3	-1,5
2	Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified	1 292	28,1	-18,2	11 967	31,0	-8,8
3	Fuels and lubricants	488	10,6	-45,0	4 154	10,8	-38,1
31	Primary	282	6,1	-41,5	2 376	6,2	-42,0
32	Processed	206	4,5	-49,1	1 778	4,6	-32,2
4	Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof	1 014	22,1	-2,5	8 456	21,9	-3,8
5	Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof	585	12,7	-2,6	4 635	12,0	-21,0
6	Consumer goods not elsewhere specified	614	13,4	-1,9	4 586	11,9	-0,7
61	Durable	113	2,5	-2,1	938	2,4	-2,5
62	Semi-durable	269	5,9	-3,4	1 803	4,7	0,0
63	Non-durable	232	5,0	0,1	1 845	4,8	-0,6
7	Goods not elsewhere specified	281	6,1	9,1	1 979	5,1	-0,6
	<b>Total exports</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-14,5</b>	<b>36 183</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-16,3</b>
1	Food and beverages	120	2,8	2,2	1 007	2,8	3,7
2	Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified	2 098	48,3	-19,6	17 896	49,5	-16,8
3	Fuels and lubricants	293	6,8	-28,7	2 440	6,7	-34,4
31	Primary	1	0,0	71,5	11	0,0	24,5
32	Processed	292	6,7	-28,9	2 429	6,7	-34,5
4	Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof	1 150	26,5	-8,9	9 964	27,5	-7,1
5	Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof	452	10,4	1,8	2 886	8,0	-33,6
6	Consumer goods not elsewhere specified	143	3,3	-5,4	1 278	3,5	2,6
61	Durable	17	0,4	-18,8	163	0,4	-7,5
62	Semi-durable	70	1,6	-7,4	476	1,3	-4,5
63	Non-durable	57	1,3	2,3	639	1,8	11,8
7	Goods not elsewhere specified	84	1,9	5,7	714	2,0	1,9

**Table 9. Trade by regions and countries**

Origin/ destination	Imports 2020				Exports 2020				Trade 2020	
	August	January-August			August	January-August			August	January-August
	value MEUR	value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	value MEUR	share %	change %	value MEUR	value MEUR
<b>Total exports / imports</b>	<b>4 597</b>	<b>38 610</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-12,2</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>36 183</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-16,3</b>	<b>-256</b>	<b>-2 427</b>
EU	2 668	22 801	59,1	-10,5	2 383	19 970	55,2	-15,8	-285	-2 832
Euro zone	1 757	15 242	39,5	-10,2	1 605	13 751	38	-17,4	-153	-1 491
External trade	1 929	15 809	40,9	-14,6	1 958	16 214	44,8	-16,8	29	405
Developing countries	890	6 615	17,1	-0,5	689	6 056	16,7	-10,3	-200	-559
<b>Europe</b>	<b>3 436</b>	<b>29 620</b>	<b>76,7</b>	<b>-14,6</b>	<b>3 060</b>	<b>25 737</b>	<b>71,1</b>	<b>-17,4</b>	<b>-376</b>	<b>-3 883</b>
<b>EU</b>	<b>2 668</b>	<b>22 801</b>	<b>59,1</b>	<b>-10,5</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>19 970</b>	<b>55,2</b>	<b>-15,8</b>	<b>-285</b>	<b>-2 832</b>
AT Austria	54	439	1,1	0,7	31	290	0,8	9,4	-23	-149
BE Belgium	87	794	2,1	-14,9	131	1 083	3	-24,3	45	289
BG Bulgaria	6	51	0,1	-6,9	9	58	0,2	22,5	3	7
CY Cyprus	2	10	0,0	-1,4	1	10	0	-92,3	-1	0
CZ Czech Republic	73	548	1,4	-15,0	28	217	0,6	-5,8	-46	-331
DE Germany	732	5 951	15,4	-13,2	601	4 854	13,4	-26,3	-131	-1 097
DK Denmark	123	995	2,6	-10,2	78	620	1,7	-9,7	-45	-375
EE Estonia	144	1 348	3,5	0,0	131	1 117	3,1	-4,2	-13	-231
ES Spain	98	851	2,2	7,5	65	604	1,7	-17,8	-33	-247
FR France	117	1 191	3,1	-20,6	136	1 161	3,2	-9,3	19	-29
GR Greece	13	81	0,2	-21,3	10	83	0,2	-9,0	-3	2
HU Hungary	34	267	0,7	-13,3	13	129	0,4	-28,9	-22	-138
HR Croatia	2	20	0,1	12,2	4	24	0,1	-19,4	2	5
IE Ireland	40	340	0,9	-4,0	8	127	0,4	1,1	-32	-213
IT Italy	127	1 119	2,9	-6,8	81	873	2,4	-7,9	-46	-247
LT Lithuania	37	346	0,9	1,4	44	356	1	-9,3	8	10
LU Luxembourg	6	45	0,1	-19,9	2	16	0	17,6	-4	-29
LV Latvia	21	196	0,5	3,5	43	343	0,9	-17,8	23	147
MT Malta	1	4	0,0	-46,7	1	7	0	-53,1	0	3
NL Netherlands	226	2 040	5,3	-11,6	295	2 549	7	-8,3	69	509
PL Poland	146	1 284	3,3	-4,7	119	1 065	2,9	-12,9	-26	-219
PT Portugal	26	219	0,6	-11,3	14	110	0,3	-11,2	-12	-109
RO Romania	21	161	0,4	-3,0	10	109	0,3	-14,6	-11	-53
SE Sweden	505	4 233	11,0	-12,8	509	3 925	10,8	-11,1	4	-308
SI Slovenia - Slovenien - Slovenia	8	71	0,2	-7,5	5	35	0,1	-20,1	-3	-35
SK Slovakia	21	197	0,5	-9,9	7	131	0,4	41,2	-14	-66
<b>Rest of Europe</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>6 818</b>	<b>17,7</b>	<b>-26,0</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>5 767</b>	<b>15,9</b>	<b>-22,2</b>	<b>-91</b>	<b>-1 051</b>
CH Switzerland	39	372	1,0	-2,7	84	635	1,8	38,9	45	263
GB United Kingdom	108	1 106	2,9	-3,7	163	1 344	3,7	-23,8	56	238
IS Iceland	1	7	0,0	6,8	3	34	0,1	-7,6	2	28
NO Norway	119	969	2,5	-5,3	106	1 017	2,8	-11,1	-13	49
RU Russia	416	3 824	9,9	-37,4	232	1 899	5,2	-22,7	-184	-1 925
TR Turkey	43	372	1,0	-3,1	54	504	1,4	13,6	11	132
UA Ukraine	5	52	0,1	-9,2	15	126	0,3	-13,2	10	74
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>-13,8</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>-20,2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>361</b>
EG Egypt	2	24	0,1	-13,9	21	220	0,6	-21,4	19	196
MA Morocco	2	16	0,0	-7,2	8	98	0,3	-13,8	7	82
<b>Rest of Africa</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>-3,8</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>-3,8</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>142</b>
ZA South Africa	10	117	0,3	0,4	16	165	0,5	-14,2	6	49
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>15,1</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>-2,2</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>478</b>
AE Arab Emirates	11	15	0,0	111,9	14	127	0,3	1,9	3	112
IL Israel	5	39	0,1	-7,9	11	116	0,3	0,2	6	78
SA Saudi Arabia	1	13	0,0	-12,6	20	191	0,5	24,7	19	178
<b>Rest of Asia</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>5 900</b>	<b>15,3</b>	<b>-0,3</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>4 600</b>	<b>12,7</b>	<b>-16,4</b>	<b>-313</b>	<b>-1 300</b>
CN China	506	3 521	9,1	10,0	218	1 916	5,3	-19,0	-288	-1 606
HK Hong Kong	6	49	0,1	-43,3	10	78	0,2	-11,9	4	29
ID Indonesia	14	100	0,3	-16,9	9	112	0,3	-33,6	-5	11
IN India	31	232	0,6	-2,6	33	296	0,8	-13,0	1	65
JP Japan	56	477	1,2	-4,7	76	775	2,1	-21,7	19	298
KR South Korea	39	301	0,8	-45,1	57	498	1,4	-15,4	18	197
KZ Kazakhstan	0	2	0,0	-76,7	4	54	0,1	-38,5	4	52
MY Malaysia	27	201	0,5	-0,5	13	121	0,3	30,3	-14	-80
PH Philippines	7	62	0,2	-2,6	9	83	0,2	-14,3	2	21
SG Singapore	5	74	0,2	-12,9	21	134	0,4	-12,7	16	59
TH Thailand	25	180	0,5	9,6	9	119	0,3	-6,6	-16	-61
TW Taiwan	34	238	0,6	-6,8	18	165	0,5	11,6	-16	-73
<b>North America</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>-12,1</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-18,6</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>1 210</b>
CA Canada	38	368	1,0	-9,8	27	327	0,9	0,6	-11	-42
US USA	155	1 303	3,4	-12,8	401	2 547	7	-20,7	247	1 244
<b>Middle America</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>-9,2</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>-13,5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>
MX Mexico	12	186	0,5	-6,1	23	167	0,5	-29,3	11	-19
<b>South America</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>-1,9</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>21,8</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>173</b>
AR Argentina	1	8	0,0	-9,0	4	53	0,1	20,7	3	45
BR Brazil	25	285	0,7	-13,2	53	355	1	48,0	29	70
CL Chile	3	123	0,3	-31,3	15	256	0,7	45,8	13	133
CO Colombia	5	65	0,2	-7,4	2	34	0,1	-39,2	-3	-30
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>-12,6</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>-6,4</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>387</b>
AU Australia	6	54	0,1	-11,3	56	417	1,2	-2,0	51	363

**Table 10. Volume index, exports 2010=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2008)	August 2020:08	Change 2020:08/ 2020:07	Change 2020:08/ 2019:08	Effect* 2020:08/ 2019:08	Mean** 2019:09- 2020:08	Change 2019:09-2020:08/ 2018:09-2019:08	Weights 2019
Total exports	85,5	-0,8	-11,8	-11,80	93,5	-9,0	1000,0
01 Products of agriculture and hunting	38,0	-60,7	21,9	0,05	76,8	-6,3	7,3
10 Food products	100,1	-2,4	2,5	0,05	97,5	4,9	18,9
11 Beverages	106,5	-15,8	-6,9	-0,03	102,4	-11,2	3,0
13 Textiles	87,0	-9,1	2,3	0,01	96,2	-1,4	4,4
14 Wearing apparel	104,2	12,3	-13,6	-0,09	90,2	-10,1	4,3
15 Leather and related products	93,8	63,2	-16,8	-0,06	74,3	-17,5	2,6
16 Wood and wood products	97,9	-8,7	-4,1	-0,22	111,3	-11,6	41,0
171 Pulp, paper and paperboard	84,0	-0,5	-17,0	-2,74	87,7	-10,9	144,8
172 Articles of paper and paperboard	74,0	0,0	-5,8	-0,03	77,4	-3,9	4,3
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	82,8	-6,8	-24,8	-2,67	104,8	-19,2	80,7
20 Chemicals and chemical products	99,3	-5,3	-2,8	-0,26	102,7	1,4	75,7
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	54,3	-22,4	8,7	0,06	72,0	0,7	12,0
22 Rubber and plastic products	100,3	10,7	-9,5	-0,30	105,0	-6,6	22,8
23 Other non-metallic mineral products	78,4	13,0	-12,2	-0,12	81,8	-14,6	8,5
241 Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	103,4	14,3	-11,7	-0,82	105,2	-11,7	54,5
244 Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	117,4	-4,2	1,6	0,10	125,3	1,1	52,1
25 Fabricated metal products	104,1	-7,6	-17,4	-0,53	125,1	-1,8	19,9
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	48,3	-2,7	-22,3	-0,92	54,6	-8,4	55,3
27 Electrical equipment	84,1	12,3	11,3	0,62	84,8	-1,5	59,6
28 Machinery and equipment	90,8	-13,2	-6,8	-1,05	102,4	-5,1	133,1
29 Motor vehicles and trailers	146,8	-11,0	-1,7	-0,20	189,4	-26,0	65,3
38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal services	139,7	34,6	20,1	0,17	135,1	22,9	6,2
58 Publishing services	12,8	6,6	-33,6	-0,01	18,8	-50,6	0,9

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 11. Volume index, imports 2010=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2008)	August 2020:08	Change 2020:08/ 2020:07	Change 2020:08/ 2019:08	Effect* 2020:08/ 2019:08	Mean** 2019:09– 2020:08	Change 2019:09–2020:08/ 2018:09–2019:08	Weights 2019
Total imports	91,2	-6,2	-13,1	-13,10	98,8	-7,4	1000,0
01 Products of agriculture and hunting	94,1	-10,0	-7,2	-0,13	129,6	2,5	18,9
061 Crude petroleum	75,6	-14,1	-15,7	-1,03	76,3	-7,9	77,8
07 Metal ores	41,7	-52,8	-23,6	-0,31	74,7	3,2	25,3
10 Food products	98,7	-5,9	-3,5	-0,16	100,3	3,0	48,6
13 Textiles	123,4	11,7	35,3	0,27	104,0	18,7	9,4
14 Wearing apparel	113,3	15,0	-11,6	-0,29	84,9	-8,5	21,1
15 Leather and related products	95,6	3,0	-20,9	-0,18	83,4	-10,1	7,3
16 Wood and wood products	92,9	-2,8	-1,5	-0,02	101,2	6,8	10,1
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	88,5	-28,8	-40,2	-2,24	103,7	-5,1	40,7
20 Chemicals and chemical products	89,0	-11,0	-15,0	-1,13	101,7	-7,5	75,5
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	121,6	-8,4	-4,1	-0,15	136,2	-2,3	30,8
22 Rubber and plastic products	113,8	0,4	-1,3	-0,04	112,1	-2,9	27,3
23 Other non-metallic mineral products	109,8	-11,2	-2,6	-0,04	110,7	-3,6	12,8
241 Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	109,7	-7,4	-22,9	-0,58	125,9	-8,0	19,0
244 Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	75,7	-16,4	-17,0	-0,46	98,6	-22,0	28,6
25 Fabricated metal products	111,5	-6,3	-17,9	-0,69	122,1	-6,9	31,0
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	76,1	-7,3	-7,3	-0,51	81,9	-6,0	89,5
27 Electrical equipment	133,5	-0,4	11,9	0,68	121,3	0,2	51,7
28 Machinery and equipment	113,3	-3,8	1,1	0,10	120,3	0,4	93,7
29 Motor vehicles and trailers	104,5	-3,5	-7,5	-0,77	111,5	-20,7	97,4
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning Waste collection, treatment	165,8	48,3	-11,4	-0,32	135,0	-13,5	16,3
38 and disposal services	107,0	-19,6	-25,1	-0,51	125,6	0,7	15,0

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 12. Unit value index, exports 2010=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2008)	August 2020:08	Change 2020:08/ 2020:07	Change 2020:08/ 2019:08	Effect* 2020:08/ 2019:08	Mean** 2019:09- 2020:08	Change 2019:09-2020:08/ 2018:09-2019:08	Weights 2019
Total exports	115,3	0,1	-2,3	-2,30	116,2	-2,1	1000,0
01 Products of agriculture and hunting	63,8	2,1	-31,1	-0,11	73,0	-11,2	7,3
10 Food products	120,9	-0,3	1,3	0,01	119,9	1,5	18,9
11 Beverages	107,6	2,3	-1,4	-0,01	107,9	0,3	3,0
13 Textiles	109,6	2,2	2,1	0,00	109,0	1,0	4,4
14 Wearing apparel	125,7	11,1	1,2	0,00	127,5	1,0	4,3
15 Leather and related products	116,3	0,3	4,6	0,00	119,0	2,7	2,6
16 Wood and wood products	101,7	-0,1	-0,6	-0,02	100,8	-6,1	41,0
171 Pulp, paper and paperboard	103,9	-2,2	-6,9	-0,58	108,3	-9,1	144,8
172 Articles of paper and paperboard	119,0	-1,8	-3,9	-0,02	120,6	-0,2	4,3
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	100,2	7,1	-0,8	-0,04	97,1	-4,8	80,7
20 Chemicals and chemical products	109,8	-0,6	-7,9	-0,37	116,0	-4,7	75,7
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	98,2	-11,6	7,5	0,04	107,0	8,8	12,0
22 Rubber and plastic products	106,9	-3,1	-2,8	-0,04	107,8	-0,9	22,8
23 Other non-metallic mineral products	116,4	1,4	0,4	0,00	115,2	0,3	8,5
241 Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	85,6	0,0	-7,9	-0,21	90,7	-5,0	54,5
244 Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	120,4	0,0	8,2	0,24	117,8	9,1	52,1
25 Fabricated metal products	98,1	-0,7	-0,9	-0,01	97,2	-2,7	19,9
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	129,1	-2,9	-4,5	-0,17	131,8	-1,7	55,3
27 Electrical equipment	124,8	-0,2	2,5	0,09	122,9	-0,8	59,6
28 Machinery and equipment	118,0	-0,4	7,1	0,51	115,3	5,2	133,1
29 Motor vehicles and trailers	150,1	2,8	-3,1	-0,16	150,2	2,9	65,3
38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal services	106,7	2,9	-12,1	-0,05	105,6	-11,2	6,2
58 Publishing services	90,3	-20,1	-9,2	-0,01	94,1	-3,5	0,9

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages

**Table 13. Unit value index, imports 2010=100**

Products by Activity (CPA2008)	August 2020:08	Change	Change	Effect*	Mean** 2019:09– 2020:08	Change	Weights 2019
		2020:08/ 2020:07	2020:08/ 2019:08	2020:08/ 2019:08		2019:09–2020:08/ 2018:09–2019:08	
		%	%	pp		%	%
Total imports	116,5	1,3	0,1	0,10	116,8	-1,6	1000,0
01 Products of agriculture and hunting	102,1	-2,9	1,0	0,00	104,5	3,4	18,9
061 Crude petroleum	81,5	-2,6	-28,1	-0,35	94,1	-26,0	77,8
062 Natural gas	82,6	-0,9	-9,8	-0,02	83,2	-20,1	8,5
07 Metal ores	134,4	14,2	22,7	0,20	121,8	-2,6	25,3
10 Food products	122,6	-1,2	-0,7	-0,02	124,3	0,4	48,6
13 Textiles	117,4	3,6	-0,1	-0,01	117,3	1,4	9,4
14 Wearing apparel	122,1	4,0	1,3	0,01	123,0	0,7	21,1
15 Leather and related products	130,5	1,2	0,4	0,00	129,4	0,8	7,3
16 Wood and wood products	114,8	-3,1	-2,0	-0,01	116,1	-2,3	10,1
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	75,6	-0,3	-25,9	-0,36	90,1	-19,3	40,7
20 Chemicals and chemical products	108,4	0,4	-5,9	-0,18	112,4	-4,3	75,5
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations	94,1	12,9	7,4	0,06	85,0	0,8	30,8
22 Rubber and plastic products	118,1	0,5	-1,6	-0,02	118,0	0,0	27,3
23 Other non-metallic mineral products	121,6	-0,6	-1,0	-0,01	123,3	1,5	12,8
241 Basic iron and steel and ferro-alloys	85,5	-2,8	-22,2	-0,07	90,5	-5,0	19,0
244 Basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	154,5	3,9	25,6	0,13	151,1	23,4	28,6
25 Fabricated metal products	127,1	0,3	13,8	0,15	123,0	9,9	31,0
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	129,0	2,5	-3,3	-0,14	132,1	-2,7	89,5
27 Electrical equipment	111,4	0,4	-1,1	-0,03	110,8	0,2	51,7
28 Machinery and equipment	117,5	1,6	-1,0	-0,04	117,3	0,3	93,7
29 Motor vehicles and trailers	146,2	1,0	3,1	0,13	144,1	3,9	97,4
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning Waste collection, treatment	78,6	30,6	-23,4	-0,13	72,6	-27,4	16,3
38 and disposal services	63,6	2,3	-7,4	-0,03	64,2	-3,0	15,0

\*Effect of change

\*\* Moving 12-month averages



Monthly statistics on the international trade in goods, August 2020  
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Monthly statistics 2020:K09 30.11.2020

More specific data on countries and goods, as well as statistics on logistics, are available free of charge via the the Uljas statistical database (ULJAS) [uljas.tulli.fi](http://uljas.tulli.fi)

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